

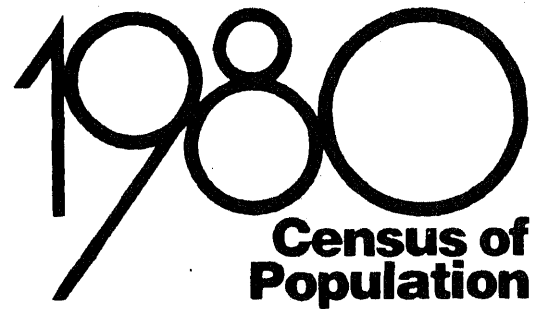
PC80-1-C3
Alaska

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

1980
Census of
Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 3

ALASKA

PC80-1-C-3

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Diana DeAre**, **Thomas Gelinne**,

Kathryn Grossman, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Jane Ingold**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Edith McArthur**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Peggy Payne**, **Gloria J. Porter**, **John A. Priebe**, **Carolyn C. Rogers**, **Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.

PC80-1-

Issued September 1981—

Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.

1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²				
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm					
SUMMARY												
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		192 193				
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57						
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190					
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190					
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60						
GENERAL												
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192				
Household type and relationship .	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190					
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190					
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.												
SOCIAL												
Ancestry	105 to 114	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		192				
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107											
Nativity and citizenship	63*											
Country of birth	61, 63*											
Year of immigration	63*											
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107											
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182						
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106											
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106											
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106		117			173						
Type of group quarters.												
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182						

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979.	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation.								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program F-1

Introduction

GENERAL. V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

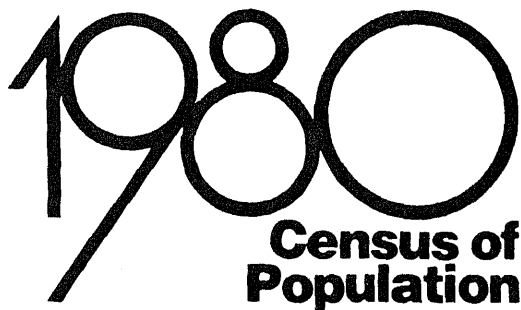
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

ALASKA

PC80-1-C-3

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 3)

MAPS	Page
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boroughs, Census Areas, and Selected Places.	9

TABLES	
56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	12
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58. Race by Sex: 1980	13
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

TABLES		Page
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980 . .		16
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
SCSA's		
SMSA's		
Urbanized Areas		
Places of 2,500 or More		
Counties		
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980		19
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
SCSA's		
SMSA's		
Urbanized Areas		
Places of 2,500 or More		
Counties		
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970.		21
The State		
62. General Characteristics: 1980		23
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
63. Nativity and Language: 1980.		24
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980		25
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980.		26
The State		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		
Inside and Outside SMSA's		

Contents

TABLES	Page
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980.	27
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	28
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	29
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	30
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980	31
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	32
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980	33
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980.	34
The State	
Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 .	36
The State	
Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980	38
The State	
Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980.	40
The State	
Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	42
The State	
Urban and Rural	

3-2 ALASKA

TABLES	Page
78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. .	44
The State	
Urban and Rural	
79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . .	46
The State	
Urban and Rural	
80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980	48
The State	
Urban and Rural	
81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . .	50
The State	
Urban and Rural	
82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980	52
The State	
Urban and Rural	
83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . .	54
The State	
Urban and Rural	
84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980	55
The State	
Urban and Rural	
85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980	56
The State	
Urban and Rural	
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	57
The State	
Urban and Rural	
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	58
The State	
Urban and Rural	
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	59
The State	
Urban and Rural	
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	60
The State	
Urban and Rural	

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980.	61	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	74
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980.	62	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980.	75
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	63	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	76
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	64	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	77
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	65	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	78
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	66	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	79
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980.	67	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	80
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	68	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	81
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	69	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	82
The State		The State	
99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	70	112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	83
The State		The State	
100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	71	113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	84
The State		The State	
101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	72	114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	85
The State		The State	
102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	73	115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980	86
The State		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 . SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	87	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	94
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	88	124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	95
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	89	125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	96
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	90	126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	97
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	91	127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	98
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	92	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	99
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	93	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	100

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	101	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	108
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	102	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	109
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	103	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	110
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	104	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	111
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	105	141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	112
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	106	142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	113
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	107		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			

Contents

TABLES	Page
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	114
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	115
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	116
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	117
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	118
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	119
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

3-6 ALASKA

TABLES	Page
149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	120
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	121
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	122
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	123
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	124
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	125
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	126
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Contents

TABLES	Page
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	127
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	128
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	129
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	130
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	131
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	132
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	133
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	134
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	135
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	136
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	137
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	138

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

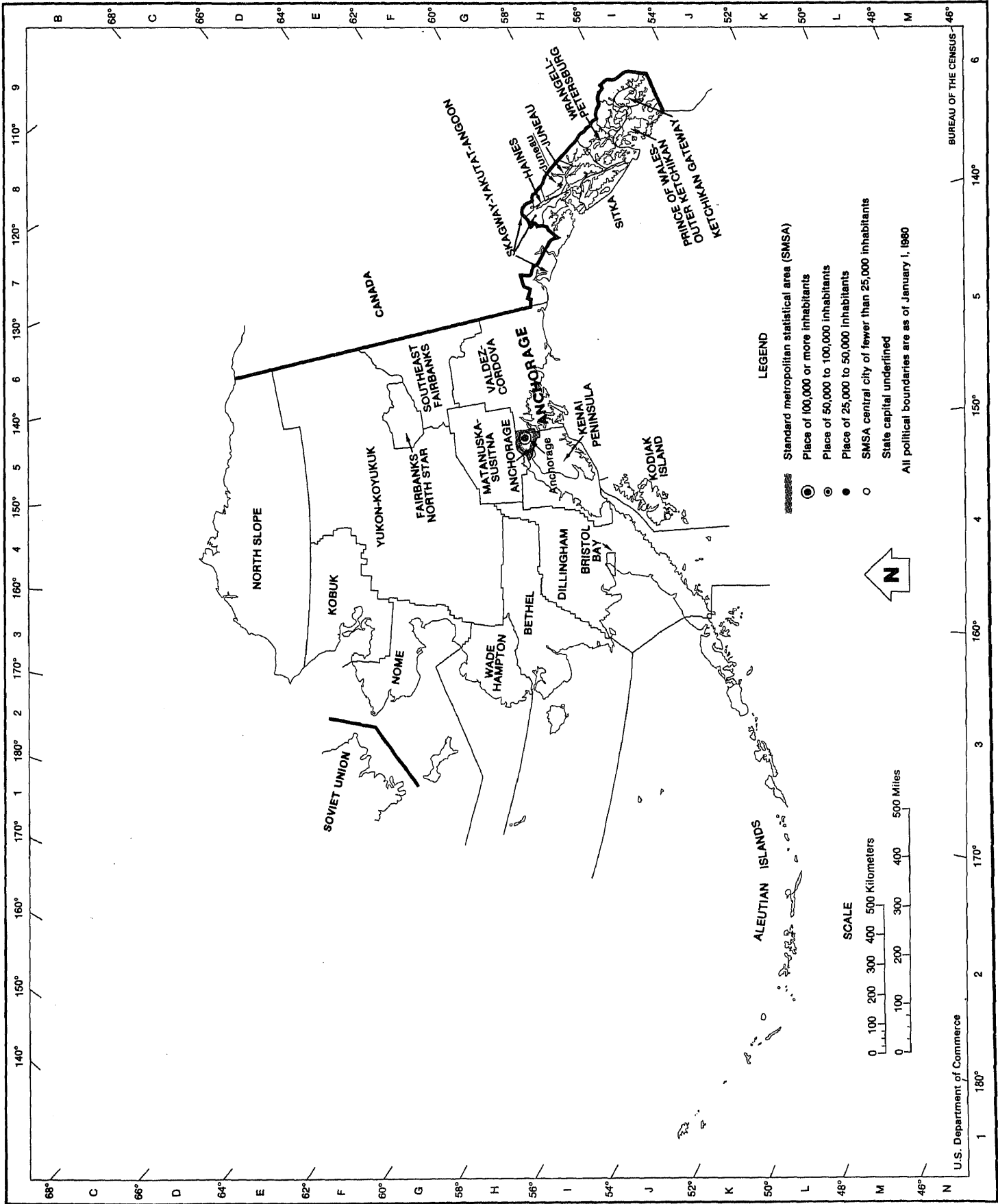
TABLES	Page
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	139
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	140
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	141
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980	142
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980	145
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980	148
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980	151
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980	154
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980	157
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	160
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	163
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980	166
180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980	169
181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980	172

Contents

TABLES	Page
182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	175
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	181
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	187
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	193
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	199
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	205
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980.	211
The State	
Counties	
189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	214
The State	
Counties	
190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	217
The State	
Counties	

TABLES	Page
191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	220
The State	
Counties	
192. Social Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980	223
Reservations	
Alaska Native Villages	
193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons on Reservations and Alaska Native Villages: 1980	226
Reservations	
Alaska Native Villages	
C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	229
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980.	231
The State	
C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	233
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boroughs, Census Areas, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:
1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Persons enrolled in school by age:		
3 and 4 years old	/	(NA)
5 and 6 years old	/	(NA)
7 to 17 years old	/	(NA)
18 to 21 years old.....	/	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	/	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	/	(NA)

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
The State -----	401 851	4.0	33.3	67.8	12.5	3.3	12.9	17.4	82.5	21.1	22.4	32.7	79.9	2 683
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban -----	258 721	4.8	26.0	72.3	8.2	3.2	12.2	18.0	87.0	23.0	24.7	32.5	79.7	2 497
Inside urbanized areas -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Central cities -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Urban fringe -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Outside urbanized areas -----	88 320	4.5	31.2	72.3	9.7	2.8	11.6	19.3	84.5	22.2	24.1	33.7	81.2	2 653
Places of 10,000 or more -----	42 173	3.9	29.6	70.6	7.9	3.7	11.2	12.7	86.8	25.5	24.5	32.9	79.5	2 572
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	46 147	5.1	32.7	73.8	11.4	2.1	11.8	24.5	82.2	18.8	23.7	34.5	82.6	2 727
Rural -----	143 130	2.6	46.2	59.7	20.3	3.4	13.9	15.9	74.3	17.6	19.0	33.1	80.1	3 051
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	30 293	3.2	42.2	65.1	15.8	2.1	14.9	11.5	77.1	17.0	22.8	32.1	78.2	3 018
Other rural -----	112 837	2.4	47.3	58.3	21.5	3.7	13.6	17.4	73.6	17.7	17.8	33.4	80.6	3 059
Rural farm -----	822	4.6	35.6	45.5	12.3	9.5	10.7	20.3	79.2	21.6	30.4	28.1	92.2	2 188
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's -----	174 431	5.0	23.4	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.6	24.9	31.8	79.1	2 419
Urban -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Central cities -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Not in central cities -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rural -----	4 030	4.1	24.2	72.5	5.2	3.6	16.2	17.5	91.5	33.1	7.9	27.6	87.7	1 987
Outside SMSA's -----	227 420	3.3	40.8	64.4	16.5	3.2	13.0	17.4	78.0	19.1	21.1	33.4	80.4	2 924
Urban -----	88 320	4.5	31.2	72.3	9.7	2.8	11.6	19.3	84.5	22.2	24.1	33.7	81.2	2 653
Rural -----	139 100	2.5	46.8	59.4	20.8	3.4	13.9	15.9	73.7	17.1	19.2	33.3	79.9	3 091
SMSA's														
Anchorage, Alaska -----	174 431	5.0	23.4	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.6	24.9	31.8	79.1	2 419
Urban -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Rural -----	4 030	4.1	24.2	72.5	5.2	3.6	16.2	17.5	91.5	33.1	7.9	27.6	87.7	1 987
URBANIZED AREAS														
Anchorage, Alaska -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Adak Station (CDP) -----	3 315	7.0	4.8	92.1	11.6	1.2	-----	5.4	92.0	16.3	-----	41.1	97.3	2 434
Anchorage city -----	174 431	5.0	23.4	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.6	24.9	31.8	79.1	2 419
Urban -----	170 401	5.0	23.3	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.4	25.2	31.9	78.9	2 430
Bethel city -----	3 576	2.0	69.3	60.9	45.8	0.9	16.9	17.8	69.8	24.5	18.3	43.4	72.0	3 296
College (CDP) -----	4 043	6.1	34.1	79.9	9.8	1.2	5.6	75.7	86.3	23.7	-----	33.4	71.3	3 043
Eielson AFB (CDP) -----	5 232	2.7	6.7	95.6	6.5	0.6	13.1	11.4	92.8	11.4	-----	52.6	94.4	2 471
Fairbanks city -----	22 645	3.9	25.4	72.6	8.6	3.9	13.7	10.8	82.7	17.5	24.9	36.7	80.5	2 737
Juneau city -----	19 528	4.0	34.5	68.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	16.0	91.1	33.9	24.0	28.6	78.4	2 442
Kenai city -----	4 324	2.2	25.2	71.2	3.9	2.2	1.7	28.2	84.8	15.4	42.0	29.7	87.2	2 840
Ketchikan city -----	7 198	4.5	37.6	63.6	7.1	4.9	13.0	13.3	80.1	18.5	32.1	30.7	77.0	2 718
Kodiak city -----	4 756	13.9	37.1	69.5	18.5	6.8	15.3	11.3	77.1	18.4	30.7	30.9	80.2	2 528
Petersburg city -----	2 821	5.0	41.4	63.1	7.6	-----	16.4	12.7	81.8	24.5	18.3	34.0	85.0	2 736
Sitka city -----	7 803	4.2	42.5	69.5	7.4	1.2	12.0	24.5	81.1	21.2	12.3	29.9	80.5	2 622
Valdez city -----	3 079	3.5	22.4	80.4	5.5	-----	28.3	7.1	82.8	15.0	6.9	25.7	83.4	2 778
COUNTIES														
Aleutian Islands Census Area -----	7 768	7.5	29.9	76.4	18.5	2.9	10.8	5.6	77.1	15.3	13.3	33.6	89.0	2 661
Anchorage Borough -----	174 431	5.0	23.4	72.2	7.4	3.4	12.6	17.3	88.3	23.6	24.9	31.8	79.1	2 419
Bethel Census Area -----	10 999	1.1	84.0	44.0	71.0	0.3	12.3	22.3	45.9	13.7	13.7	41.1	78.0	4 147
Bristol Bay Borough -----	1 094	3.4	41.8	69.9	7.5	2.7	7.1	14.8	81.9	16.5	28.6	35.2	81.1	3 375
Dillingham Census Area -----	4 616	1.4	78.5	43.3	46.2	0.3	11.8	16.4	56.4	16.2	12.1	40.2	75.9	4 000
Fairbanks North Star Borough -----	53 983	3.7	24.7	73.1	7.2	4.0	13.2	23.5	86.6	22.0	21.6	35.6	83.9	2 578
Haines Borough -----	1 680	3.3	28.5	61.6	3.2	1.5	-----	6.3	77.9	19.8	18.3	28.1	83.2	2 615
Juneau Borough -----	19 528	4.0	34.5	68.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	16.0	91.1	33.9	24.0	28.6	78.4	2 442
Kenai Peninsula Borough -----	25 282	3.3	28.8	65.9	6.0	2.7	13.3	16.4	82.0	16.2	28.1	31.1	82.5	2 912
Ketchikan Gateway Borough -----	11 316	3.6	36.2	60.9	5.9	4.0	14.2	15.0	82.2	17.7	31.8	31.3	81.5	2 729
Kobuk Census Area -----	4 831	0.4	86.4	49.3	48.6	6.9	18.8	18.5	48.2	13.4	11.0	33.0	67.4	4 135
Kodiak Island Borough -----	9 939	8.3	37.2	72.9	12.9	4.4	12.3	10.8	78.3	17.7	29.2	34.5	81.4	2 598
Matanuska-Susitna Borough -----	17 816	1.9	29.8	66.9	5.1	9.3	11.0	16.4	81.4	17.7	15.8	31.2	82.9	2 933
Nome Census Area -----	6 537	0.7	82.5	56.1	45.7	0.9	16.0	23.1	54.4	13.7	15.4	36.2	71.5	3 864
North Slope Borough -----	4 199	2.9	77.9	50.9	68.9	0.6	20.2	10.5	56.4	12.6	9.7	36.9	73.8	4 139
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area -----	3 822	1.4	47.7	48.2	6.5	-----	12.0	11.1	69.1	10.0	19.8	29.5	77.7	3 482
Sitka Borough -----	7 803	4.2	42.5	69.5	7.4	1.2	12.0	24.5	81.1	21.2	12.3	29.9	80.5	2 622
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area -----	3 478	1.4	57.0	51.0	11.4	2.4	3.9	14.8	70.9	14.7	14.2	36.8	78.4	3 221
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area -----	5 676	4.0	23.7	72.0	10.8	4.0	13.9	10.8	79.6	15.3	27.6	38.6	82.7	3 069
Valdez-Cordova Census Area -----	8 348	3.1	31.1	69.4	8.8	1.9	23.5	8.5	80.3	15.6	28.4	27.1	81.1	2 778
Wade Hampton Census Area -----	4 665	0.5	94.8	22.7	81.7	0.2	10.2	23.0	34.6	7.7	7.3	45.8	78.9	5 293
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area -----	6 167	3.6	43.8	57.8	9.6	-----	13.6	11.4	77.1	17.7	21.5	32.0	81.9	2 893
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area -----	7 873	1.3	61.2	56.7	17.6	0.9	15.6	15.0	66.9	13.4	21.3	34.9	69.8	3 236

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	81.7	59.7	47.4	96	9.7	6.3	0.7	21.5	3.2	4.3	25 414	28 395	10 193	10.7	8.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	86.0	64.0	50.7	83	8.4	5.0	...	22.4	3.8	3.6	26 656	30 044	10 983	7.6	6.3
Inside urbanized areas	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Central cities	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Urban fringe	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside urbanized areas	85.0	62.9	50.7	84	8.6	8.7	...	26.3	4.9	3.5	25 598	29 029	10 417	7.8	6.3
Places of 10,000 or more	86.0	65.5	57.2	78	9.1	2.9	...	27.6	4.7	3.9	25 634	30 329	10 991	7.5	6.3
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	84.1	60.4	44.8	89	8.0	14.5	...	25.1	5.0	3.2	25 558	27 762	9 893	8.1	6.4
Rural	74.1	51.0	41.2	127	12.7	9.1	...	19.2	1.8	5.8	22 343	25 574	8 765	16.4	13.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	80.3	58.4	46.9	100	9.2	13.4	...	15.8	2.4	4.0	23 261	26 262	9 410	10.9	8.5
Other rural	72.3	49.0	39.7	135	13.7	7.7	...	20.4	1.6	6.3	22 138	25 340	8 592	17.9	14.3
Rural farm	74.7	32.8	21.2	139	6.2	0.9	...	19.4	-	16.1	22 955	24 261	9 555	25.5	12.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	86.4	64.5	50.6	82	8.3	3.2	...	20.7	3.1	3.6	27 375	30 730	11 339	7.4	6.1
Urban	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Central cities	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Not in central cities	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	82.8	66.0	45.7	79	9.1	3.3	...	33.0	0.3	2.6	39 089	41 763	14 015	3.5	1.3
Outside SMSA's	78.2	55.6	44.8	109	11.0	9.1	...	22.2	3.2	5.0	23 423	26 520	9 314	13.4	10.6
Urban	85.0	62.9	50.7	84	8.6	8.7	...	26.3	4.9	3.5	25 598	29 029	10 417	7.8	6.3
Rural	73.8	50.6	41.1	128	12.8	9.4	...	18.7	1.9	6.0	21 909	25 058	8 613	16.8	13.5
SMSA's															
Anchorage, Alaska	86.4	64.5	50.6	82	8.3	3.2	3.4	20.7	3.1	3.6	27 375	30 730	11 339	7.4	6.1
Urban	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Rural	82.8	66.0	45.7	79	9.1	3.3	...	33.0	0.3	2.6	39 089	41 763	14 015	3.5	1.3
URBANIZED AREAS															
Anchorage, Alaska	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	...	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Adak Station (CDP)	97.0	71.6	57.2	54	12.1	1.0	0.3	37.8	14.1	-	16 582	16 582	7 164	4.3	3.8
Anchorage city	86.4	64.5	50.6	82	8.3	3.2	3.4	20.7	3.1	3.6	27 375	30 730	11 339	7.4	6.1
Urban	86.5	64.5	50.7	82	8.3	3.1	3.3	20.4	3.2	3.6	27 133	30 436	11 276	7.4	6.2
Bethel city	76.4	61.0	47.9	119	7.6	1.9	7.1	23.1	8.3	4.8	22 468	27 917	8 217	15.9	11.3
College (CDP)	65.6	55.5	41.5	109	13.7	2.3	91.8	13.7	5.6	4.5	22 342	25 946	8 768	12.3	13.5
Eielson AFB (CDP)	95.7	58.8	46.0	94	9.7	0.8	10.2	26.9	6.9	-	14 303	14 325	5 186	8.2	7.5
Fairbanks city	85.5	60.5	53.0	82	11.6	4.0	35.6	20.7	3.6	4.3	21 184	24 315	9 757	10.6	9.0
Juneau city	86.6	70.9	63.3	73	6.9	2.0	1.9	34.9	5.8	3.3	30 834	35 786	12 421	4.1	3.3
Kenai city	80.9	51.9	34.5	109	13.5	11.6	50.3	27.4	0.4	2.7	31 129	33 660	11 408	6.8	4.6
Ketchikan city	82.5	56.7	50.0	92	5.6	17.7	14.3	20.0	3.7	7.9	24 825	29 678	10 783	8.9	6.5
Kodiak city	87.6	68.1	48.8	69	4.5	29.6	16.2	25.9	2.7	2.3	30 512	33 972	12 030	8.6	5.4
Petersburg city	84.3	59.8	43.5	88	6.2	21.5	15.8	17.4	1.6	2.8	24 966	29 844	11 221	5.3	4.8
Sitka city	83.9	63.5	41.4	90	6.6	19.4	3.0	29.0	2.6	2.6	31 133	32 732	10 744	4.9	4.3
Valdez city	85.5	61.7	34.2	79	8.8	2.1	5.0	22.9	6.5	-	40 778	41 861	13 371	7.1	5.5
COUNTIES															
Aleutian Islands Census Area	88.1	63.4	48.6	62	6.6	31.8	4.8	27.7	10.4	2.4	19 389	20 104	10 540	12.4	9.6
Anchorage Borough	86.4	64.5	50.6	82	8.3	3.2	3.4	20.7	3.1	3.6	27 375	30 730	11 339	7.4	6.1
Bethel Census Area	55.9	42.0	38.2	218	11.5	2.4	1.4	12.5	4.6	7.5	13 656	14 712	4 917	31.3	28.3
Bristol Bay Borough	84.1	55.6	56.7	64	13.0	3.9	4.4	35.1	1.0	-	33 516	40 236	14 948	4.1	-
Dillingham Census Area	55.3	47.4	42.5	193	17.0	6.0	0.9	16.1	3.9	8.6	18 977	20 236	7 462	22.7	24.2
Fairbanks North Star Borough	85.4	59.4	47.9	88	11.6	3.6	4.5	22.1	3.5	3.8	23 647	26 927	9 823	9.5	8.1
Haines Borough	79.0	50.8	35.1	112	7.7	13.5	5.9	20.5	-	6.0	20 893	23 413	8 407	14.0	10.0
Juneau Borough	86.6	70.9	63.3	73	6.9	2.0	1.9	34.9	5.8	3.3	30 834	35 786	12 421	4.1	3.3
Kenai Peninsula Borough	75.2	50.2	35.7	126	13.5	10.3	8.1	17.1	0.5	5.1	23 660	27 378	9 636	11.7	8.8
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	84.1	57.4	45.6	92	5.0	19.6	2.7	19.2	2.6	6.2	27 015	30 992	10 829	7.4	5.6
Kobuk Census Area	55.0	48.5	52.4	204	21.8	0.4	2.1	6.9	0.2	6.1	17 756	17 750	5 171	27.0	24.5
Kodiak Island Borough	85.1	60.2	42.0	85	7.3	23.0	3.4	26.2	2.1	3.2	26 421	28 351	10 415	10.6	7.5
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	75.9	48.0	33.0	134	14.2	4.1	31.5	25.6	0.4	8.9	23 483	25 999	8 682	13.8	11.0
Nome Census Area	56.9	47.2	45.2	190	17.3	2.5	2.2	12.0	1.4	10.3	14 550	16 574	5 496	28.4	25.0
North Slope Borough	79.4	55.1	54.8	107	7.5	1.4	1.6	13.5	10.2	2.4	31 378	32 113	11 006	11.2	10.8
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	78.9	49.1	46.2	118	7.7	37.4	25.9	24.4	2.0	2.1	21 947	23 472	8 327	11.0	10.8
Sitka Borough	83.9	63.5	41.4	90	6.6	19.4	3.0	29.0	2.6	2.6	31 133	32 732	10 744	4.9	4.3
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	72.6	54.6	52.0	123	16.7	9.3	7.2	12.8	0.2	5.0	21 396	23 693	8 179	13.1	10.0
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	84.6	52.3	45.3	106	19.3	1.0	4.8	23.0	1.9	5.1	15 903	15 471	6 751	16.5	13.6
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	77.7	57.1	39.6	99	8.4	7.2	3.4	20.0	2.8	4.3	27 469	31 799	11 638	12.1	7.9
Wade Hampton Census Area	51.2	40.1	39.5	265	22.4	1.9	2.3	3.3	0.2	7.7	11 373	12 797	3 203	38.1	36.3
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	82.0	55.4	41.1	99	9.1	25.4	3.7	19.2	2.0	2.3	24 403	27 981	10 087	6.5	5.4
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	62.1	44.3	49.1	163	15.5	3.4	2.9	7.9	2.2	7.6	12 371	14 614	7 137	29.3	25.8

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State
Male
Female

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
Male
Female
Inside urbanized areas
Male
Female
Central cities
Male
Female
Urban fringe
Male
Female
Outside urbanized areas
Male
Female
Places of 10,000 or more
Male
Female
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Male
Female

Rural
Male
Female
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Male
Female
Other rural
Male
Female
Rural farm
Male
Female

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
Male
Female
Urban
Male
Female
Central cities
Male
Female
Not in central cities
Male
Female
Rural
Male
Female

Outside SMSA's
Male
Female
Urban
Male
Female
Rural
Male
Female

SMSA's

Anchorage, Alaska
Male
Female

URBANIZED AREAS

Anchorage, Alaska
Male
Female

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Adak Station (CDP)
Male
Female
Anchorage city
Male
Female
Urban
Male
Female
Bethel city
Male
Female

Asian and Pacific Islander															
White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	Race, n.e.c.
311 968	13 748	22 631	33 817	7 909	1 545	536	3 193	1 616	230	306	419	129	102	238	3 464
166 917	7 687	11 259	17 176	4 095	680	285	1 620	647	131	181	217	97	52	46	1 855
145 051	6 061	11 372	16 641	3 814	865	251	1 573	969	99	125	202	32	50	192	1 609
216 855	12 437	10 727	6 513	2 476	1 266	436	2 712	1 374	202	187	309	82	77	200	2 868
114 512	6 781	5 009	2 932	1 208	556	216	1 357	523	121	91	159	66	41	36	1 537
102 343	5 656	5 718	3 581	1 268	710	220	1 355	851	81	96	150	16	36	164	1 331
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 937	3 080	6 612	3 230	941	346	66	1 558	376	46	104	49	49	36	33	857
38 173	1 743	3 212	1 499	467	178	45	844	176	31	44	32	33	25	6	518
32 764	1 337	3 400	1 731	474	168	21	714	200	15	60	17	16	11	27	339
35 041	2 063	2 998	617	141	91	54	402	213	46	50	—	5	—	—	452
18 556	1 138	1 454	250	30	31	33	208	91	31	15	—	—	—	—	305
16 485	925	1 544	367	111	60	21	194	122	15	35	—	—	—	—	147
35 896	1 017	3 614	2 613	800	255	12	1 156	163	—	54	49	44	36	33	405
19 617	605	1 758	1 249	437	147	—	636	85	—	29	32	28	25	27	213
16 279	412	1 856	1 364	363	108	—	520	78	—	25	17	16	11	6	192
95 113	1 311	11 904	27 304	5 433	279	100	481	242	28	119	110	47	25	38	596
52 405	906	6 250	14 244	2 887	124	69	263	124	—	90	58	31	—	10	318
42 708	405	5 654	13 060	2 546	155	31	218	118	—	29	52	16	—	28	278
21 339	313	1 564	5 313	1 047	62	37	216	88	3	108	54	7	5	6	131
11 688	213	796	2 701	528	40	29	159	57	—	87	34	—	—	—	75
9 651	100	768	2 612	519	22	8	57	31	—	21	20	—	—	—	56
73 774	998	10 340	21 991	4 386	217	63	265	154	25	11	56	40	20	32	465
40 717	693	5 454	11 543	2 359	84	40	104	67	—	24	29	—	—	4	243
33 057	305	4 886	10 448	2 027	133	23	161	87	—	32	11	—	—	28	222
763	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
405	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
358	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
149 765	9 389	4 186	3 297	1 539	920	370	1 194	998	156	83	279	33	41	167	2 014
78 488	5 062	1 839	1 440	745	378	171	540	347	90	47	132	33	16	30	1 022
71 277	4 327	2 347	1 857	794	542	199	654	651	66	36	147	—	25	137	992
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 847	32	71	14	4	—	—	40	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3
2 149	—	42	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 698	—	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
162 203	4 359	18 445	30 520	6 370	625	166	1 999	618	74	223	140	96	61	71	1 450
88 429	2 625	9 420	15 736	3 350	302	114	1 080	300	41	134	85	64	36	16	833
73 774	1 734	9 025	14 784	3 020	323	52	919	318	33	89	55	32	25	55	617
70 937	3 080	6 612	3 230	941	346	66	1 558	376	46	104	49	49	36	33	857
38 173	1 743	3 212	1 499	467	178	45	844	176	31	44	32	33	25	6	518
32 764	1 337	3 400	1 731	474	168	21	714	200	15	60	17	16	11	27	339
91 266	1 279	11 833	27 290	5 429	279	100	441	242	28	119	91	47	25	38	593
50 256	882	6 208	14 237	2 883	124	69	236	124	—	90	53	31	—	10	315
41 010	397	5 625	13 053	2 546	155	31	205	118	—	29	38	16	—	28	278
149 765	9 389	4 186	3 297	1 539	920	370	1 194	998	156	83	279	33	41	167	2 014
78 488	5 062	1 839	1 440	745	378	171	540	347	90	47	132	33	16	30	1 022
71 277	4 327	2 347	1 857	794	542	199	654	651	66	36	147	—	25	137	992
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 777	192	22	—	—	34	6	222	—	—	—	5	23	—	4	30
1 758	107	—	—	—	16	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 019	85	—	—	—	18	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
149 765	9 389	4 186	3 297	1 539	920	370	1 194	998	156	83	279	33	41	167	2 014
78 488	5 062	1 839	1 440	745	378	171	540	347	90	47	132	33	16	30	1 022
71 277	4 327	2 347	1 857	794	542	199	654	651	66	36	147	—	25	137	992
145 918	9 357	4 115	3 283	1 535	920	370	1 154	998	156	83	260	33	41	167	2 011
76 339	5 038	1 797	1 433	741	378	171	513	347	90	47	127	33	16	30	1 019
69 579	4 319	2 318	1 850	794	542	199	641	651	66	36	133	—	25	137	992
1 079	29	133	2 268	16	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	9
610	—	65	1 123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
469	—	68	1 145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander																Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																	
College (CDP)	3 313	129	180	195	23	59	—	6	43	—	18	12	—	—	—	—	
Male	1 806	82	106	75	...	34	—	...	21	—	...	...	—	—	—	65	
Female	1 507	47	74	120	...	25	—	...	22	—	...	...	—	—	—	26	
Eielson AFB (CDP)	4 427	537	44	9	—	11	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	39	
Male	2 529	316	8	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	29	151	
Female	1 898	221	36	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	77	
Fairbanks city	18 342	1 981	1 024	517	25	79	48	52	204	12	17	...	5	—	...	74	
Male	9 935	1 087	485	190	...	31	33	13	82	...	...	—	—	—	...	339	
Female	8 407	894	539	327	...	48	15	39	122	...	...	—	...	—	—	245	
Juneau city	16 699	82	1 974	100	116	12	6	350	9	34	33	—	—	—	—	94	
Male	8 621	51	969	60	26	...	...	195	...	19	15	—	—	—	—	113	
Female	8 078	31	1 005	40	90	...	...	155	...	15	18	—	—	—	—	60	
Kenai city	3 994	22	241	8	16	5	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	
Male	2 056	...	145	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	
Female	1 938	...	96	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Ketchikan city	5 883	18	1 011	8	31	21	3	176	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	
Male	3 021	...	469	...	20	...	...	110	...	—	—	8	18	—	—	21	
Female	2 862	...	542	...	11	...	...	66	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	
Kodiak city	3 353	34	65	10	591	19	3	546	75	—	4	10	3	3	—	40	
Male	1 821	21	28	...	310	...	...	314	36	—	...	...	...	...	—	13	
Female	1 532	13	37	...	281	...	...	232	39	—	...	...	...	...	—	27	
Petersburg city	2 393	6	307	—	5	4	—	42	26	—	—	4	—	—	—	34	
Male	1 283	...	142	—	...	...	—	23	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	
Female	1 110	...	165	—	...	...	—	19	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	
Sitka city	5 836	30	1 558	55	56	97	—	133	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	
Male	3 171	16	784	10	40	51	—	59	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	33	
Female	2 665	14	774	45	16	46	—	74	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	26	
Valdez city	2 841	20	53	60	62	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	7	
Male	1 562	...	—	37	26	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	11	
Female	1 279	...	53	23	36	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	...	
COUNTIES																	
Aleutian Islands Census Area	4 887	327	115	33	1 780	42	33	348	21	3	83	8	23	—	10	55	
Male	3 185	227	52	18	984	24	28	210	...	...	74	...	...	—	...	23	
Female	1 702	100	63	15	796	18	5	138	...	...	9	...	...	—	...	32	
Anchorage Borough	149 765	9 389	4 186	3 297	1 539	920	370	1 194	998	156	83	279	33	41	167	2 014	
Male	78 488	5 062	1 839	1 440	745	378	171	540	347	90	47	132	33	16	30	1 022	
Female	71 277	4 327	2 347	1 857	794	542	199	654	651	66	36	147	—	25	137	992	
Bethel Census Area	1 602	52	300	8	26	8	—	20	2	—	—	—	—	18	2	22	
Male	909	40	148	4	654	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Female	693	12	152	4	293	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Bristol Bay Borough	656	46	18	57	285	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
Male	479	42	...	26	138	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female	177	4	...	31	147	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Dillingham Census Area	1 060	—	296	2 060	1 167	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	
Male	569	—	185	1 027	619	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female	491	—	111	1 033	548	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Fairbanks North Star Borough	46 325	3 039	1 804	1 163	59	312	64	65	304	28	35	29	5	—	42	709	
Male	25 248	1 719	887	422	20	133	41	13	127	...	5	...	...	—	6	399	
Female	21 077	1 320	917	741	39	179	23	52	177	...	30	...	...	—	36	310	
Haines Borough	1 434	9	201	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	
Male	750	...	109	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Female	684	...	92	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Juneau Borough	16 699	82	1 974	100	116	12	6	350	9	34	33	—	—	—	—	113	
Male	8 621	51	969	60	26	...	...	195	...	19	15	—	—	—	—	60	
Female	8 078	31	1 005	40	90	...	...	155	...	15	18	—	—	—	—	53	
Kenai Peninsula Borough	23 181	93	892	307	503	56	10	95	34	—	9	17	2	15	—	68	
Male	12 321	46	479	139	240	35	...	30	13	—	...	...	...	...	—	55	
Female	10 860	47	413	168	263	21	...	65	21	—	...	...	...	...	—	13	
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	9 576	28	1 352	23	31	21	9	219	2	—	—	8	18	—	—	29	
Male	5 050	...	645	...	20	...	...	123	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	
Female	4 526	...	707	...	11	...	...	96	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	
Kobuk Census Area	696	5	28	4 090	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	
Male	426	...	...	2 162	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female	270	...	...	1 928	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Kodiak Island Borough	7 110	89	117	66	1 701	21	19	592	88	3	4	12	8	21	—	88	
Male	4 018	48	48	41	898	...	...	344	47	...	...	...	...	...	—	43	
Female	3 092	41	69	25	803	...	...	248	41	...	...	...	...	...	—	45	
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	16 872	52	306	274	172	11	—	11	41	6	—	4	—	—	—	67	
Male	8 735	37	151	126	98	...	—	...	29	...	—	...	—	—	—	44	
Female	8 137	15	155	148	74	...	—	...	12	...	—	...	—	—	—	23	
Nome Census Area	1 306	16	58	5 125	6	2	—	2	3	—	7	2	—	2	—	8	
Male	742	...	27	2 728	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	
Female	564	...	31	2 397	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	
North Slope Borough	916	14	27	3 196	2	2	4	12	6	—	4	4	—	3	—	9	
Male	636	...	...	1 692	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	
Female	280	...	...	1 504	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	2 070	40	1 575	61	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	1	30	—	—	22	
Male	1 218	22	844	26	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	25	—	—	...	
Female	852	18	731	35	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	...	
Sitka Borough	5 836	30	1 558	55	56	97	—	133	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	
Male	3 171	16	784	10	40	51	—	59	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	33	
Female	2 665	14	774	45	16	46	—	74	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	26	

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander																Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa	Other		
COUNTIES—Con.																	
Skagway—Yakutat—Angoon Census Area -----	1 958	—	1 389	53	20	—	—	8	6	—	4	—	10	—	—	30	
Male -----	1 061	—	720	26	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	
Female -----	897	—	669	27	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area -----	4 495	293	671	49	5	10	7	27	53	—	6	40	—	—	—	20	
Male -----	2 542	195	365	18	...	...	...	...	23	—	...	25	—	—	—	...	
Female -----	1 953	98	306	31	...	...	...	...	30	—	...	15	—	—	—	...	
Valdez—Cordova Census Area -----	7 091	37	550	142	368	12	2	53	13	—	38	6	—	—	—	36	
Male -----	3 944	27	245	80	200	...	...	38	...	—	26	...	—	—	—	31	
Female -----	3 147	10	305	62	168	...	...	15	...	—	12	...	—	—	—	5	
Wade Hampton Census Area -----	240	—	14	4 398	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Male -----	122	—	...	2 317	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Female -----	118	—	...	2 081	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Wrangell—Petersburg Census Area -----	4 832	6	1 150	7	33	14	—	42	31	—	—	4	—	—	—	48	
Male -----	2 636	...	552	...	17	...	—	23	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	
Female -----	2 196	...	598	...	16	...	—	19	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	
Yukon—Koyukuk Census Area -----	3 361	101	4 050	308	8	3	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	22	
Male -----	2 046	95	2 166	149	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	
Female -----	1 315	6	1 884	159	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
The State	9 057	3 907	1 102	223	3 825	5 069	215	561	618	2 594	306 899	13 533	63 796	7 696	870
Male.....	4 862	2 142	665	154	1 901	2 676	105	296	325	1 460	164 241	7 582	32 234	3 631	395
Female.....	4 195	1 765	437	69	1 924	2 393	110	265	293	1 134	142 658	5 951	31 562	4 065	475
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	7 353	3 127	952	209	3 065	3 915	213	454	517	2 254	212 940	12 224	19 262	6 328	614
Male.....	3 912	1 697	581	140	1 494	2 047	103	226	250	1 286	112 465	6 678	8 923	2 916	251
Female.....	3 441	1 430	371	69	1 571	1 868	110	228	267	968	100 475	5 546	10 339	3 412	363
Inside urbanized areas.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
Central cities.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
Urban fringe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized areas.....	2 379	1 101	358	19	901	1 291	57	211	200	620	69 646	3 023	10 572	2 463	237
Male.....	1 285	588	239	...	439	626	43	112	88	416	37 547	1 700	5 066	1 326	102
Female.....	1 094	513	119	...	462	665	14	99	112	204	32 099	1 323	5 506	1 137	135
Places of 10,000 or more.....	1 025	395	239	6	385	575	35	25	43	347	34 466	2 028	3 731	818	105
Male.....	602	228	172	...	196	274	27	25	9	267	18 282	1 111	1 709	405	38
Female.....	423	167	67	...	189	301	8	—	34	80	16 184	917	2 022	413	67
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	1 354	706	119	13	516	716	22	186	157	273	35 180	995	6 841	1 645	132
Male.....	683	360	67	...	243	352	16	87	79	149	19 265	589	3 357	921	64
Female.....	671	346	52	...	273	364	6	99	78	124	15 915	406	3 484	724	68
Rural	1 704	780	150	14	760	1 154	2	107	101	340	93 959	1 309	44 534	1 368	256
Male.....	950	445	84	...	407	629	2	70	75	174	51 776	904	23 311	715	144
Female.....	754	335	66	...	353	525	—	37	26	166	42 183	405	21 223	653	112
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	467	166	62	1	238	307	2	31	58	69	21 032	311	7 893	528	62
Male.....	266	90	30	...	145	158	2	19	49	38	11 530	211	4 006	368	37
Female.....	201	76	32	...	93	149	—	12	9	31	9 502	100	3 887	160	25
Other rural.....	1 237	614	88	13	522	847	—	76	43	271	72 927	998	36 641	840	194
Male.....	684	355	54	...	262	471	—	51	26	136	40 246	693	19 305	347	107
Female.....	553	259	34	...	260	376	—	25	17	135	32 681	305	17 336	493	87
Rural form.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	763	—	50	—	6
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	405	—	24	—	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	358	—	26	—	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	5 057	2 075	594	190	2 198	2 698	156	243	323	1 637	147 067	9 233	8 779	3 918	377
Male.....	2 674	1 139	342	121	1 072	1 459	60	114	168	873	77 029	5 002	3 910	1 616	149
Female.....	2 383	936	252	69	1 126	1 239	96	129	155	764	70 038	4 231	4 869	2 302	228
Urban.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
Central cities.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
Not in central cities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural.....	83	49	—	—	34	74	—	—	6	3	3 773	32	89	53	—
Male.....	47	30	—	—	17	38	—	—	6	...	2 111	24	53	26	...
Female.....	36	19	—	—	17	36	—	—	—	...	1 662	8	36	27	...
Outside SMSA's	4 000	1 832	508	33	1 627	2 371	59	318	295	957	159 832	4 300	55 017	3 778	493
Male.....	2 188	1 003	323	33	829	1 217	45	182	157	587	87 212	2 580	28 324	2 015	246
Female.....	1 812	829	185	—	798	1 154	14	136	138	370	72 620	1 720	26 693	1 763	247
Urban.....	2 379	1 101	358	19	901	1 291	57	211	200	620	69 646	3 023	10 572	2 463	237
Male.....	1 285	588	239	...	439	626	43	112	88	416	37 547	1 700	5 066	1 326	102
Female.....	1 094	513	119	...	462	665	14	99	112	204	32 099	1 323	5 506	1 137	135
Rural.....	1 621	731	150	14	726	1 080	2	107	95	337	90 186	1 277	44 445	1 315	256
Male.....	903	415	84	...	390	591	2	70	69	171	49 665	880	23 258	689	144
Female.....	718	316	66	...	336	489	—	37	26	166	40 521	397	21 187	626	112
SMSA's															
Anchorage, Alaska.....	5 057	2 075	594	190	2 198	2 698	156	243	323	1 637	147 067	9 233	8 779	3 918	377
Male.....	2 674	1 139	342	121	1 072	1 459	60	114	168	873	77 029	5 002	3 910	1 616	149
Female.....	2 383	936	252	69	1 126	1 239	96	129	155	764	70 038	4 231	4 869	2 302	228
URBANIZED AREAS															
Anchorage, Alaska.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Adak Station (CDP).....	151	53	12	5	81	98	—	—	23	30	2 679	192	22	271	—
Male.....	78	24	...	...	43	56	—	...	13	9	1 702	107	...	150	—
Female.....	73	29	...	...	38	42	—	...	10	21	977	85	...	121	—
Anchorage city.....	5 057	2 075	594	190	2 198	2 698	156	243	323	1 637	147 067	9 233	8 779	3 918	377
Male.....	2 674	1 139	342	121	1 072	1 459	60	114	168	873	77 029	5 002	3 910	1 616	149
Female.....	2 383	936	252	69	1 126	1 239	96	129	155	764	70 038	4 231	4 869	2 302	228
Urban.....	4 974	2 026	594	190	2 164	2 624	156	243	317	1 634	143 294	9 201	8 690	3 865	377
Male.....	2 627	1 109	342	121	1 055	1 421	60	114	162	870	74 918	4 978	3 857	1 590	149
Female.....	2 347	917	252	69	1 109	1 203	96	129	155	764	68 376	4 223	4 833	2 275	228
Bellevue city.....	50	29	5	—	16	28	—	10	7	5	1 051	29	2 407	35	4
Male.....	19	...	...	—	...	14	...	...	3	...	596	...	1 199	21	...
Female.....	31	...	...	—	...	14	...	10	4	...	455	...	1 208	14	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

College (CDP).....	206
Male.....	84
Female.....	122
Eielson AFB (CDP).....	242
Male.....	142
Female.....	100
Fairbanks city.....	716
Male.....	443
Female.....	273
Juneau city.....	309
Male.....	159
Female.....	150
Kenai city.....	44
Male.....	44
Female.....	...
Ketchikan city.....	208
Male.....	99
Female.....	109
Kodiak city.....	223
Male.....	113
Female.....	110
Petersburg city.....	50
Male.....	26
Female.....	24
Sitka city.....	141
Male.....	62
Female.....	79
Valdez city.....	39
Male.....	16
Female.....	23

COUNTIES

Aleutian Islands Census Area.....	228
Male.....	143
Female.....	85
Anchorage Borough.....	5 057
Male.....	2 674
Female.....	2 383
Bethel Census Area.....	69
Male.....	34
Female.....	35
Bristol Bay Borough.....	33
Male.....	16
Female.....	17
Dillingham Census Area.....	4
Male.....	...
Female.....	...
Fairbanks North Star Borough.....	1 499
Male.....	809
Female.....	690
Haines Borough.....	27
Male.....	...
Female.....	...
Juneau Borough.....	309
Male.....	159
Female.....	150
Kenai Peninsula Borough.....	341
Male.....	203
Female.....	138
Ketchikan Gateway Borough.....	225
Male.....	110
Female.....	115
Kobuk Census Area.....	31
Male.....	23
Female.....	8
Kodiak Island Borough.....	354
Male.....	178
Female.....	176
Matanuska-Susitna Borough.....	170
Male.....	94
Female.....	76
Nome Census Area.....	35
Male.....	20
Female.....	15
North Slope Borough.....	30
Male.....	28
Female.....	2
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area.....	5
Male.....	...
Female.....	...
Sitka Borough.....	141
Male.....	62
Female.....	79

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
College (CDP).....	116	—	—	90	169	—	—	6	31	3 144	129	398	132	34
Male.....	44	—	—	40	74	—	—	—	10	1 732	82	192	68	16
Female.....	72	—	—	50	95	—	—	6	21	1 412	47	206	64	18
Eielson AFB (CDP).....	114	98	8	22	94	22	—	—	126	4 333	515	53	64	25
Male.....	60	59	...	...	54	16	—	—	72	2 475	300	8	25	5
Female.....	54	39	...	...	40	6	—	—	54	1 858	215	45	39	20
Fairbanks city.....	249	144	6	317	368	29	12	38	269	17 974	1 952	1 554	379	70
Male.....	147	124	...	166	188	21	12	9	213	9 747	1 066	667	167	32
Female.....	102	20	...	151	180	8	—	29	56	8 227	886	887	212	38
Juneau city.....	146	95	—	68	207	6	13	5	78	16 492	76	2 177	439	35
Male.....	81	48	—	30	86	6	13	—	54	8 535	45	1 042	238	6
Female.....	65	47	—	38	121	—	—	5	24	7 957	31	1 135	201	29
Kenai city.....	17	—	—	27	26	—	—	7	11	3 968	22	265	25	—
Male.....	...	—	—	...	26	—	—	7	...	2 030	...	159	5	...
Female.....	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	1 938	...	106	20	...
Ketchikan city.....	155	—	—	53	42	—	128	24	14	5 841	18	922	202	7
Male.....	80	—	—	19	13	...	66	13	...	3 008	...	423	135	...
Female.....	75	—	—	34	29	...	62	11	...	2 833	...	499	67	...
Kodiak city.....	103	4	—	116	119	—	2	75	27	3 234	34	664	588	13
Male.....	66	...	—	47	68	—	2	34	9	1 753	21	340	345	4
Female.....	37	...	—	69	51	—	—	41	18	1 481	13	324	243	9
Petersburg city.....	35	—	—	15	23	—	—	15	12	2 370	6	312	61	22
Male.....	17	—	—	...	5	...	—	9	12	1 278	...	147	37	15
Female.....	18	—	—	...	18	...	—	6	...	1 092	...	165	24	7
Sitka city.....	69	—	—	72	89	—	46	—	6	5 747	30	1 623	235	27
Male.....	38	—	—	24	37	—	19	—	6	3 134	16	815	115	20
Female.....	31	—	—	48	52	—	27	—	...	2 613	14	808	120	7
Valdez city.....	15	—	—	24	28	—	—	—	11	2 813	20	175	32	—
Male.....	...	—	—	...	5	...	—	—	...	1 557	...	63	20	...
Female.....	...	—	—	...	23	...	—	—	...	1 256	...	112	12	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area 26
Male
Female
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area 187
Male 96
Female 91
Valdez-Cordova Census Area 141
Male 93
Female 48
Wade Hampton Census Area 6
Male
Female
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area 67
Male 41
Female 26
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area 72
Male 48
Female 24

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
26	11	—	—	15	6	—	10	10	—	1 952	—	1 452	18	30
...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 060	—	747	...	23
...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	892	—	705	...	7
187	50	47	—	90	169	—	—	3	15	4 326	293	725	140	5
96	30	19	—	47	91	—	—	3	...	2 451	195	388	59	...
91	20	28	—	43	78	—	—	—	...	1 875	98	337	81	...
141	50	—	4	87	99	—	2	19	21	6 992	37	1 058	105	15
93	37	—	...	52	59	—	2	16	16	3 885	27	523	62	15
48	13	—	...	35	40	—	—	3	5	3 107	10	535	43	—
6	4	—	2	—	4	—	2	—	—	236	—	4 418	2	3
...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	120	—	2 325	...	...
...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	116	—	2 093	...	...
67	49	—	—	18	37	—	3	15	12	4 795	6	1 187	76	36
41	31	—	—	...	19	...	1	9	12	2 617	...	575	52	15
26	18	—	—	...	18	...	2	6	—	2 178	...	612	24	21
72	20	2	7	43	44	—	17	—	11	3 317	101	4 349	23	11
48	...	...	...	27	26	—	13	...	...	2 020	95	2 304	...	...
24	...	...	...	16	18	—	4	...	...	1 297	6	2 045	...	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	401 851	3 097	35 592	6 109	32 424	659	710	16 535	3 967	6 904	3 039	581	1 500
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	258 721	2 229	26 148	4 326	23 621	543	499	12 257	2 879	4 905	2 229	413	730
Inside urbanized areas	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Central cities	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Urban fringe	88 320	653	8 537	1 234	7 086	208	179	3 532	884	1 943	651	149	275
Outside urbanized areas	42 173	357	4 042	480	3 438	113	84	2 062	516	845	390	74	186
Places of 10,000 or more	46 147	296	4 495	754	3 648	95	95	1 470	368	1 098	261	75	89
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	143 130	868	9 444	1 783	8 803	116	211	4 278	1 088	1 999	810	168	770
Rural	30 293	186	2 376	321	1 959	52	55	924	170	438	169	80	87
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	112 837	682	7 068	1 462	6 844	64	156	3 354	918	1 561	641	88	683
Other rural	822	—	90	12	115	—	—	26	—	—	8	—	6
Rural farm													
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Central cities	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Not in central cities	4 030	36	487	92	347	5	8	145	15	58	18	—	32
Rural	227 420	1 485	17 494	2 925	15 542	319	382	7 665	1 937	3 884	1 443	317	1 013
Outside SMSA's	88 320	653	8 537	1 234	7 086	208	179	3 532	884	1 943	651	149	275
Urban	139 100	832	8 957	1 691	8 456	111	203	4 133	1 073	1 941	792	168	738
Rural													
SMSA's													
Anchorage, Alaska	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Rural	4 030	36	487	92	347	5	8	145	15	58	18	—	32
URBANIZED AREAS													
Anchorage, Alaska	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Adak Station (CDP)	3 315	25	552	48	388	—	6	139	80	28	5	7	5
Anchorage city	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Urban	170 401	1 576	17 611	3 092	16 535	335	320	8 725	1 995	2 962	1 578	264	455
Bethel city	3 576	—	139	6	69	24	—	25	30	18	11	—	5
College (CDP)	4 043	36	225	53	284	20	14	108	40	66	38	—	6
Eielson AFB (CDP)	5 232	15	670	84	348	—	20	176	41	35	33	17	—
Fairbanks city	22 645	189	2 124	252	2 023	50	25	1 043	243	328	201	36	41
Juneau city	19 528	168	1 918	228	1 415	63	59	1 019	273	517	189	38	145
Kenai city	4 324	29	532	100	401	7	12	134	6	37	42	—	14
Ketchikan city	7 198	59	927	157	793	—	15	246	52	258	51	18	20
Kodiak city	4 756	55	335	58	315	—	5	197	29	63	34	2	18
Petersburg city	2 821	18	122	27	174	3	—	68	21	396	—	5	6
Sitka city	7 803	42	654	109	630	14	23	256	43	160	23	15	15
Valdez city	3 079	17	339	112	246	27	—	121	26	37	24	11	—
COUNTIES													
Aleutian Islands Census Area	7 768	52	758	79	610	6	6	246	118	93	49	13	16
Anchorage Borough	174 431	1 612	18 098	3 184	16 882	340	328	8 870	2 010	3 020	1 596	264	487
Bethel Census Area	10 999	—	216	17	114	24	3	43	32	25	13	—	5
Bristol Bay Borough	1 094	15	40	10	81	—	—	31	6	15	2	6	2
Dillingham Census Area	4 616	7	88	5	86	5	—	49	13	24	5	—	24
Fairbanks North Star Borough	53 983	332	5 001	760	4 366	82	110	2 235	666	943	505	70	91
Haines Borough	1 680	11	184	13	108	—	3	63	—	20	8	—	3
Juneau Borough	19 528	168	1 918	228	1 415	63	59	1 019	273	517	189	38	145
Kenai Peninsula Borough	25 282	224	2 570	599	2 192	42	53	1 151	260	426	150	50	547
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	11 316	92	1 353	218	1 237	—	38	374	71	351	86	18	25
Kobuk Census Area	4 831	41	127	38	64	4	5	40	1	31	3	1	6
Kodiak Island Borough	9 939	110	658	102	610	4	9	348	51	142	72	16	21
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	17 816	98	1 414	259	1 617	25	14	620	225	360	126	20	33
Name Census Area	6 537	98	164	38	139	4	—	79	9	21	2	—	27
North Slope Borough	4 199	16	165	—	97	4	—	32	4	15	9	6	3
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area	3 822	27	177	70	232	—	—	89	17	49	32	5	10
Sitka Borough	7 803	42	654	109	630	14	23	256	43	160	23	15	15
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area	3 478	6	219	10	126	2	6	74	16	50	10	—	—
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	5 676	41	478	49	459	—	24	163	19	26	56	34	—
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	8 348	43	630	144	610	34	12	401	44	110	46	20	34
Wade Hampton Census Area	4 665	—	16	4	14	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	6 167	30	422	73	397	3	4	207	44	472	30	5	6
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	7 873	32	242	100	338	3	13	128	45	34	27	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE
Urban
Inside urbanized areas
Central cities
Urban fringe
Outside urbanized areas
Places of 10,000 or more
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Rural
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Other rural
Rural farm
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's
Inside SMSA's
Urban
Central cities
Not in central cities
Rural
Outside SMSA's
Urban
Rural
SMSA's
Anchorage, Alaska
Urban
Rural
URBANIZED AREAS
Anchorage, Alaska
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE
Adak Station (CDP)
Anchorage city
Urban
Bethel city
College (CDP)
Eielson AFB (CDP)
Fairbanks city
Juneau city
Kenai city
Ketchikan city
Kodiak city
Petersburg city
Sitka city
Valdez city
COUNTIES
Aleutian Islands Census Area
Anchorage Borough
Bethel Census Area
Bristol Bay Borough
Dillingham Census Area
Fairbanks North Star Borough
Haines Borough
Juneau Borough
Kenai Peninsula Borough
Ketchikan Gateway Borough
Kobuk Census Area
Kodiak Island Borough
Matanuska-Susitna Borough
Nome Census Area
North Slope Borough
Prince of Wales—Outer Ketchikan Census Area
Sitka Borough
Skagway-Yukutat—Angoon Census Area
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area
Valdez—Cordova Census Area
Wade Hampton Census Area
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area

Single ancestry group—Con.					Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
4 205	4 469	262	88 531	117 407	75 860	46 707	41 964	17 108	46 750	42 639	4 711	4 340	
2 875	2 872	170	45 212	79 954	46 859	29 592	29 025	12 394	31 889	29 579	3 313	3 052	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
913	1 134	54	16 798	27 139	16 951	11 345	10 018	4 050	10 338	9 811	960	880	
540	552	24	7 708	12 439	8 323	5 296	4 951	1 848	4 801	4 569	370	503	
373	582	30	9 090	14 700	8 628	6 049	5 067	2 202	5 537	5 242	590	377	
1 330	1 597	92	43 319	37 453	29 001	17 115	12 939	4 714	14 861	13 060	1 398	1 288	
247	310	11	8 228	8 312	6 368	3 751	3 023	892	3 522	2 934	243	296	
1 083	1 287	81	35 091	29 141	22 633	13 364	9 916	3 822	11 329	10 126	1 155	992	
14	19	—	116	333	83	24	133	47	200	40	10	—	
2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
98	64	11	365	1 328	921	639	473	212	465	457	81	74	
2 145	2 667	135	59 752	43 264	45 031	27 821	22 484	8 552	24 734	22 414	2 277	2 094	
913	1 134	54	16 798	27 139	16 951	11 345	10 018	4 050	10 338	9 811	960	880	
1 232	1 533	81	42 954	36 125	28 080	16 476	12 466	4 502	14 396	12 603	1 317	1 214	
2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
98	64	11	365	1 328	921	639	473	212	465	457	81	74	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
29	32	11	602	779	579	407	267	146	338	333	79	37	
2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246	
1 962	1 738	116	28 414	52 815	29 908	18 247	19 007	8 344	21 551	19 768	2 353	2 172	
7	9	7	1 591	712	923	646	335	92	226	170	18	7	
24	41	—	663	1 391	1 034	832	482	141	226	170	18	7	
27	28	—	755	1 813	1 170	771	682	305	337	279	50	30	
193	303	18	4 481	5 422	5 673	4 211	1 980	915	2 200	2 150	232	255	
347	249	6	3 227	7 017	2 650	1 085	2 971	933	2 601	2 419	138	248	
43	54	—	391	1 536	986	569	539	330	677	565	86	22	
85	174	8	1 346	2 037	952	646	725	338	771	714	52	34	
31	94	—	1 243	1 772	505	286	530	172	475	495	72	58	
27	47	4	424	1 003	476	405	277	137	354	275	10	3	
45	73	—	1 700	2 672	1 329	773	878	422	925	1 012	91	134	
55	30	—	375	985	674	514	352	119	411	412	54	16	
79	66	11	2 410	1 932	1 224	950	650	256	669	667	117	71	
2 060	1 802	127	28 779	54 143	30 829	18 886	19 480	8 556	22 016	20 225	2 434	2 246	
15	18	7	7 758	1 216	1 493	1 347	457	147	386	263	33	17	
—	3	—	172	168	543	130	37	16	50	89	—	7	
10	21	—	2 669	821	789	681	195	48	234	124	33	16	
532	658	49	8 189	16 532	12 862	8 720	5 871	2 345	6 923	6 321	736	679	
12	27	—	215	593	420	332	243	41	230	172	10	27	
347	249	6	3 227	7 017	2 650	1 085	2 971	933	2 601	2 419	138	248	
442	492	7	2 760	7 691	5 626	2 961	2 827	1 258	3 144	3 028	310	185	
120	223	8	1 825	3 379	1 898	1 275	1 393	501	1 380	1 082	91	69	
15	6	—	3 549	245	655	213	71	27	87	77	4	7	
61	115	—	2 455	4 031	1 134	683	1 225	402	1 387	1 181	135	112	
146	332	15	1 553	6 896	4 563	1 904	2 444	915	2 714	2 248	183	202	
16	38	3	4 089	1 004	806	319	209	52	235	245	14	24	
3	18	—	3 085	382	360	319	153	57	162	138	20	18	
10	16	—	1 488	724	876	567	212	78	253	270	25	25	
45	73	—	1 700	2 672	1 329	773	878	422	925	1 012	91	134	
53	37	—	1 387	833	649	523	305	84	333	343	44	21	
67	49	19	1 097	1 344	1 751	922	421	216	560	454	84	67	
70	110	—	1 340	2 732	1 968	1 487	879	360	1 080	1 044	144	47	
—	—	—	3 584	102	928	890	32	14	20	19	3	2	
42	73	10	1 282	2 059	1 008	684	488	247	833	786	22	60	
60	43	—	3 918	1 391	1 499	900	523	133	528	432	40	56	

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	401 851	311 968	13 748	100.0	100.0	100.0	300 382	237 798	8 803	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	385 635	302 227	13 378	96.0	96.9	97.3	292 619	231 659	8 753	97.4	97.4	99.4
Born in State of residence	128 561	65 378	1 892	32.0	21.0	13.8	93 188	43 943	1 065	31.0	18.5	12.1
Born in different State	252 491	233 205	11 296	62.8	74.8	82.2	176 743	167 766	6 809	58.8	70.5	77.3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 583	3 644	190	1.1	1.2	1.4	5 461	4 867	218	1.8	2.0	2.5
Foreign born	16 216	9 741	370	100.0	100.0	100.0	7 763	6 139	50	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	4 925	(NA)	(NA)	30.4	(NA)	(NA)	3 637	(NA)	(NA)	46.9	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	1 659	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)	911	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	110	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	45	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	66	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	29	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	126	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	135	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	120	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	75	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	120	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	89	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	966	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	704	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	114	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	70	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	184	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	80	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	5 386	(NA)	(NA)	33.2	(NA)	(NA)	1 553	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	(NA)	(NA)
China	212	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	95	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 007	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)	653	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	3 462	(NA)	(NA)	21.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 797	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	2 372	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 480	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	425	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	182	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	335	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	91	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	58	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	39	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
South America	437	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	155	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	346	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	140	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	1 476	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	401	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	362 846	283 287	12 244	100.0	100.0	100.0	268 289	213 828	7 762	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	116 815	82 108	2 251	32.2	29.0	18.4	72 254	46 899	962	26.9	21.9	12.4
Different house in United States	237 394	195 623	9 534	65.4	69.1	77.9	154 444	132 444	5 156	57.6	61.9	66.4
Same county	100 076	78 033	2 805	27.6	27.5	22.9	44 272	32 781	1 219	16.5	15.3	15.7
Different county	137 318	117 590	6 729	37.8	41.5	55.0	110 172	99 663	3 937	41.1	46.6	50.7
Same State	31 748	24 491	436	8.7	8.6	3.6	17 078	12 413	102	6.4	5.8	1.3
Different State	105 570	93 099	6 293	29.1	32.9	51.4	93 094	87 250	3 835	34.7	40.8	49.4
Abroad	8 637	5 556	459	2.4	2.0	3.7	7 336	6 177	436	2.7	2.9	5.6
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	14 770	11 897	643	...	...	...	13 052	11 137	483	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	894	813	952	...	...	...	876	792	1 147	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	36 960	30 199	1 040	...	...	...	21 532	17 799	659	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 610	1 481	1 772	...	...	...	2 461	2 238	2 276	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	23 396	19 159	610	...	...	...	16 517	13 596	408	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 758	2 554	2 967	...	...	...	3 460	3 054	3 076	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	113 692	84 276	3 989	100.0	100.0	100.0	91 886	69 033	2 180	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	5 195	3 539	209	4.6	4.2	5.2	1 995	1 320	125	2.2	1.9	5.7
Private	2 058	1 828	25	1.8	2.2	0.6	1 005	844	58	1.1	1.2	2.7
Kindergarten	7 007	4 967	306	6.2	5.9	7.7	6 606	4 814	164	7.2	7.0	7.5
Private	478	404	22	0.4	0.5	0.6	273	173	8	0.3	0.3	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	55 520	40 332	1 760	48.8	47.9	44.1	57 990	42 551	1 440	63.1	61.6	66.1
Private	1 572	1 324	29	1.4	1.6	0.7	1 339	575	41	1.5	0.8	1.9
High school (1 to 4 years)	27 192	19 479	875	23.9	23.1	21.9	19 394	14 956	309	21.1	21.7	14.2
Private	782	606	-	0.7	0.7	-	860	391	12	0.9	0.6	0.6
College	18 778	15 959	839	16.5	18.9	21.0	5 901	5 392	142	6.4	7.8	6.5
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	4 454	2 927	176	31.2	28.3	32.0	1 817	1 155	103	13.9	12.5	f
5 and 6 years old	11 810	8 354	494	85.0	84.3	91.0	11 186	8 424	341	73.9	78.4	f
7 to 17 years old	74 434	54 571	2 309	95.5	95.8	95.9	69 608	52 134	1 534	95.3	95.7	f
18 to 21 years old	7 855	5 641	306	24.9	24.3	19.6	5 358	3 796	122	20.8	18.2	f
22 to 24 years old	2 497	2 006	157	8.9	9.2	10.7	1 357	1 184	19	6.7	6.9	f
25 to 34 years old	7 485	6 263	380	8.2	8.4	11.5	2 560	2 340	61	5.1	5.7	f
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	211 397	171 359	6 250	100.0	100.0	100.0	134 948	110 906	3 597	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6 595	1 080	127	3.1	0.6	2.0	7 960	1 076	178	5.9	1.0	4.9
5 to 8 years	12 418	5 391	326	5.9	3.1	5.2	16 882	9 570	445	12.5	8.6	12.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 928	13 168	590	8.5	7.7	9.4	20 152	16 792	654	14.9	15.1	18.2
4 years	82 180	68 211	2 873	38.9	39.8	46.0	50 820	46 543	1 557	37.7	42.0	43.3
College: 1 to 3 years	47 722	41 780	1 702	22.6	24.4	27.2	20 052	18 598	482	14.9	16.8	13.4
4 or more years	44 554	41 729	632	21.1	24.4	10.1	19 082	18 327	281	14.1	16.5	7.8
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	286 350	227 391	9 636	100.0	100.0	100.0	191 127	156 576	5 881	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	204 682	170 420	8 061	71.5	74.9	83.7	129 721	113 169	4 770	67.9	72.3	81.1
Armed Forces	22 003	17 981	2 962	7.7	7.9	30.7	31 425	28 209	2 631	16.4	18.0	44.7
Civilian labor force	182 679	152 439	5 099	63.8	67.0	52.9	98 296	84 960	2 139	51.4	54.3	36.4
Employed	164 874	139 898	4 367	57.6	61.5	45.3	89 236	78 231	1 959	46.7	50.0	33.3
Unemployed	17 805	12 541	732	6.2	5.5	7.6	9 060	6 729	1 80	4.7	4.3	3.1
Not in labor force	81 668	56 971	1 575	28.5	25.1	16.3	61 406	43 407	1 111	32.1	27.7	18.9
Female, 16 years and over	132 941	104 397	3 890	100.0	100.0	100.0	83 850	67 631	2 092	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	79 312	65 024	2 895	59.7	62.3	74.4	38 698	33 097	1 216	46.2	48.9	58.1
Armed Forces	2 396	1 834	423	1.8	1.8	10.9	495	427	58	0.8	0.9	2.8
Civilian labor force	76 916	63 190	2 472	57.9	60.5	63.5	38 003	32 470	1 158	45.3	48.0	55.4
Employed	70 693	58 790	2 173	53.2	56.3	55.9	35 122	30 300	1 057	41.9	44.8	50.5
Unemployed	6 223	4 400	299	4.7	4.2	7.7	2 881	2 170	101	3.4	3.2	4.8
Not in labor force	53 629	39 373	995	40.3	37.7	25.6	45 152	34 534	876	53.8	51.1	41.9

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total			Percent			Total			Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	139 898	4 367	100.0	100.0	100.0	89 236	78 231	1 959	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 797	43 109	855	29.0	30.8	19.6	21 416	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 469	20 198	395	13.6	14.4	9.0	9 219	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	25 328	22 911	460	15.4	16.4	10.5	12 197	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 938	43 652	1 656	30.9	31.2	37.9	27 165	(NA)	(NA)	30.4	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	6 616	5 879	139	4.0	4.2	3.2	3 628	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	14 078	12 519	471	8.5	8.9	10.8	7 802	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 244	25 254	1 046	18.3	18.1	24.0	15 735	(NA)	(NA)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	22 370	16 486	1 059	13.6	11.8	24.3	12 896	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	647	477	55	0.4	0.3	1.3	1 022	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	2 771	2 360	85	1.7	1.7	1.9	1 441	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 952	13 649	919	11.5	9.8	21.0	10 433	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 170	3 385	50	2.5	2.4	1.1	1 967	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 852	18 877	285	12.6	13.1	6.5	13 541	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 747	14 879	462	11.4	10.6	10.6	12 251	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 491	3 426	63	2.7	2.4	1.4	3 207	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 819	5 728	190	4.1	4.1	4.4	4 755	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 437	5 725	209	4.5	4.1	4.8	4 289	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	70 693	58 790	2 173	100.0	100.0	100.0	35 122	30 300	1 057	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 305	17 877	511	28.7	30.4	23.5	7 766	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 398	7 453	192	11.9	12.7	8.8	2 156	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	11 907	10 424	319	16.8	17.7	14.7	5 610	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 450	28 381	1 066	47.3	48.3	49.1	17 441	(NA)	(NA)	49.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	1 825	1 569	50	2.6	2.7	2.3	815	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	7 472	6 402	332	10.6	10.9	15.3	4 002	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 153	20 410	684	34.2	34.7	31.5	12 624	(NA)	(NA)	35.9	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	12 272	9 023	506	17.4	15.3	23.3	7 336	(NA)	(NA)	20.9	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	606	442	55	0.9	0.8	2.5	999	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	496	424	6	0.7	0.7	0.3	99	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 170	8 157	445	15.8	13.9	20.5	6 238	(NA)	(NA)	17.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	522	425	15	0.7	0.7	0.7	178	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 114	863	43	1.6	1.5	2.0	503	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 030	2 221	32	4.3	3.8	1.5	1 898	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 253	871	7	1.8	1.5	0.3	1 019	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	757	628	—	1.1	1.1	—	260	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 020	722	25	1.4	1.2	1.2	619	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	139 898	4 367	100.0	100.0	100.0	89 236	78 231	1 959	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 046	4 238	60	3.1	3.0	1.4	1 790	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	4 771	4 422	56	2.9	3.2	1.3	2 083	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	13 127	11 561	181	8.0	8.3	4.1	8 384	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	10 349	8 419	110	6.3	6.0	2.5	6 517	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	6 361	4 901	80	3.9	3.5	1.8	3 796	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	3 988	3 518	30	2.4	2.5	0.7	2 721	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 390	15 687	532	11.2	11.2	12.2	11 419	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	28 970	25 510	713	17.6	18.2	16.3	16 746	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 384	7 423	377	5.1	5.3	8.6	3 272	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	6 346	5 565	194	3.8	4.0	4.4	2 567	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	5 891	4 774	204	3.6	3.4	4.7	4 203	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 321	1 143	47	0.8	0.8	1.1	475	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	36 027	29 778	1 024	21.9	21.3	23.4	17 785	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	26 252	21 378	869	15.9	15.3	19.9	13 995	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	132 349	109 679	4 299	...	...	...	79 739	67 452	2 142	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$25 414	\$27 294	\$18 674	...	...	...	\$11 817	\$12 786	\$8 594	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$25 414	\$27 294	\$18 674	...	...	...	\$23 398	\$25 316	\$17 016	...	...	...
Families	96 840	79 300	3 270	...	...	...	66 670	56 552	1 747	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$28 395	\$30 881	\$19 275	...	...	...	\$12 507	\$13 474	\$8 638	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$28 395	\$30 881	\$19 275	...	...	...	\$24 764	\$26 679	\$17 103	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ^a	65 508	54 005	3 227	...	...	...	38 881	32 760	2 203	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$10 798	\$12 017	\$7 663	...	...	...	\$3 412	\$3 706	\$2 671	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$10 798	\$12 017	\$7 663	...	...	...	\$6 756	\$7 338	\$5 289	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ^a	157 416	125 806	5 833	100.0	100.0	100.0	113 603	93 652	3 877	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	11 016	7 125	407	7.0	5.7	7.0	9 239	6 632	238	8.1	7.1	6.1
With income	146 400	118 681	5 426	93.0	94.3	93.0	104 364	87 020	3 639	91.9	92.9	93.9
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 261	\$18 823	\$9 824	...	...	...	\$7 057	\$8 166	\$4 499	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 261	\$18 823	\$9 824	...	...	...	\$13 973	\$16 169	\$8 908	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ^a	136 275	106 764	4 025	100.0	100.0	100.0	89 905	72 219	2 196	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	31 591	24 257	650	23.2	22.7	16.1	35 270	27 968	777	39.2	38.7	35.4
With income	104 684	82 507	3 375	76.8	77.3	83.9	54 635	44 251	1 419	60.8	61.3	64.6
Median income (current dollars)	\$7 965	\$8 925	\$8 294	...	...	...	\$3 059	\$3 637	\$3 931	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$7 965	\$8 925	\$8 294	...	...	...	\$6 057	\$7 201	\$7 783	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL ^a												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	41 615	23 050	1 305	10.7	7.7	10.9	35 555	14 383	717	12.7	6.5	9.8
65 years and over	1 482	715	12	14.2	9.7	5.9	1 591	736	12	24.6	16.8	9.4
In families	31 236	15 665	1 049	9.4	6.1	10.1	30 030	11 057	531	11.6	5.4	8.0
Householder	8 319	4 778	301	8.6	6.0	9.2	6 223	2 972	133	9.3	5.3	7.6
Female householder, no husband present	2 669	1 374	173	26.5	21.0	30.4	1 504	881	21	37.1	31.2	18.3
Related child under 18 years	15 444	7 497	613	12.1	8.0	14.1	17 179	5 933	285	14.7	6.8	9.2
Related child under 6 years	6 279	3 390	301	13.8	10.1	16.9	5 676	2 067	147	14.9	7.2	11.8
Other relatives	7 473	3 390	135	6.9	4.1	4.9	6 628	2 152	113	8.8	3.6	6.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10 379	7 385	256	19.0	16.2	16.5	5 525	3 326	186	25.9	19.4	27.1
65 years and over	637	442	6	19.0	16.8	6.7	783	532	12	38.4	33.9	34.3

^a14 years and over in 1970. ^aPercent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE												
Total persons	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	—	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
Under 5 years	38 929	24 667	16 029	16 029	—	4 065	4 573	14 262	2 884	63	16 396	22 533
5 to 9 years	35 131	21 768	14 664	14 664	—	3 275	3 829	13 363	2 782	60	14 906	20 225
10 to 14 years	34 100	20 565	13 734	13 734	—	3 048	3 783	13 535	2 524	68	14 137	19 963
15 to 19 years	37 133	23 311	15 355	15 355	—	3 414	4 542	13 822	3 020	88	15 636	21 497
20 to 24 years	45 161	31 513	20 013	20 013	—	5 318	6 182	13 648	3 455	53	20 336	24 825
25 to 29 years	48 424	32 261	21 025	21 025	—	5 315	5 921	16 163	3 669	61	21 552	26 872
30 to 34 years	42 688	27 884	18 935	18 935	—	4 538	4 411	14 804	2 930	48	19 530	23 158
35 to 39 years	30 810	20 022	13 644	13 644	—	3 034	3 344	10 788	2 146	90	14 073	16 737
40 to 44 years	23 166	15 069	10 330	10 330	—	2 328	2 411	8 097	1 597	53	10 565	12 601
45 to 49 years	18 262	11 815	8 018	8 018	—	1 873	1 924	6 447	1 238	74	8 246	10 016
50 to 54 years	15 650	9 897	6 497	6 497	—	1 813	1 587	5 753	1 181	69	6 692	8 958
55 to 59 years	12 890	8 473	5 705	5 705	—	1 399	1 369	4 417	883	21	5 796	7 094
60 to 64 years	8 348	5 107	3 058	3 058	—	1 125	924	3 241	710	28	3 141	5 207
65 to 69 years	4 918	2 787	1 586	1 586	—	663	538	2 131	464	16	1 596	3 322
70 to 74 years	3 029	1 757	881	881	—	507	369	1 272	364	15	885	2 144
75 to 79 years	1 774	1 024	528	528	—	238	258	750	223	15	537	1 237
80 to 84 years	881	513	247	247	—	138	128	368	111	5	255	626
85 years and over	557	288	152	152	—	82	54	269	112	—	152	405
Median	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.3	—	26.8	25.1	25.9	25.7	32.4	26.3	25.9
Female	188 906	123 576	82 282	82 282	—	20 026	21 268	65 330	13 875	387	84 051	104 855
Under 5 years	18 987	12 084	7 900	7 900	—	1 965	2 219	6 903	1 387	40	8 099	10 888
5 to 9 years	17 001	10 514	7 125	7 125	—	1 551	1 838	6 487	1 424	31	7 208	9 793
10 to 14 years	16 643	10 194	6 746	6 746	—	1 569	1 879	6 449	1 126	39	6 911	9 732
15 to 19 years	17 155	10 804	7 218	7 218	—	1 593	1 993	6 351	1 309	44	7 323	9 832
20 to 24 years	21 155	14 849	9 661	9 661	—	2 411	2 777	6 306	1 511	11	9 814	11 341
25 to 29 years	22 725	15 383	10 136	10 136	—	2 565	2 682	7 342	1 687	42	10 347	12 378
30 to 34 years	20 111	13 628	9 326	9 326	—	2 223	2 079	6 483	1 305	16	9 591	10 520
35 to 39 years	13 842	9 091	6 354	6 354	—	1 294	1 443	4 751	918	32	6 549	7 293
40 to 44 years	10 451	7 055	4 969	4 969	—	1 005	1 081	3 396	692	32	5 073	5 378
45 to 49 years	8 307	5 476	3 630	3 630	—	954	892	2 831	622	29	3 735	4 572
50 to 54 years	7 021	4 538	3 035	3 035	—	786	717	2 483	503	32	3 119	3 902
55 to 59 years	6 063	4 079	2 763	2 763	—	704	612	1 984	448	7	2 822	3 241
60 to 64 years	3 935	2 462	1 469	1 469	—	556	437	1 473	349	8	1 495	2 440
65 to 69 years	2 455	1 539	937	937	—	342	260	916	212	9	944	1 511
70 to 74 years	1 420	913	476	476	—	260	177	507	146	10	476	944
75 to 79 years	913	559	299	299	—	138	122	354	111	5	299	614
80 to 84 years	414	234	140	140	—	62	32	180	69	—	148	266
85 years and over	308	174	98	98	—	48	28	134	54	—	98	210
Median	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.2	—	26.8	24.9	25.1	25.5	28.4	26.3	25.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	8 348	5 107	3 058	3 058	—	1 125	924	3 241	710	28	3 141	5 207
In families	6 331	3 735	2 225	2 225	—	852	658	2 596	544	20	2 298	4 033
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	—	1.8	7.9	14.7	12.3	20.0	5.1	11.1
Householder or spouse	5 897	3 437	2 019	2 019	—	813	605	2 460	497	12	2 092	3 805
Other relatives	434	298	206	206	—	39	53	136	47	8	206	228
Nonrelatives in households	1 872	1 298	782	782	—	269	247	574	163	8	788	1 084
Living alone	1 430	969	574	574	—	208	187	461	140	8	580	850
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.7	27.3	16.2	16.2	—	36.1	51.9	31.5	20.7	100.0	16.0	37.3
In group quarters	145	74	51	51	—	4	19	71	3	—	55	90
Inmate of institution	47	35	31	31	—	4	—	12	—	—	35	12
Home for the aged	26	26	22	22	—	4	—	—	—	—	22	4
Other	98	39	20	20	—	—	19	59	3	—	20	78
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 947	4 544	2 467	2 467	—	1 170	907	3 403	828	31	2 481	5 466
In families	5 287	2 744	1 419	1 419	—	712	613	2 543	565	15	1 430	3 857
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.5	5.8	5.1	5.1	—	4.1	9.6	17.5	12.4	—	5.0	13.8
Householder or spouse	4 674	2 351	1 185	1 185	—	636	530	2 323	508	15	1 189	3 485
Other relatives	613	393	234	234	—	76	83	220	57	—	241	372
Nonrelatives in households	2 378	1 586	941	941	—	392	253	792	220	16	944	1 434
Living alone	2 110	1 401	841	841	—	344	216	709	198	16	844	1 266
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.7	12.6	12.1	12.1	—	9.9	19.0	27.8	16.7	—	12.1	21.5
In group quarters	282	214	107	107	—	66	41	68	43	—	107	175
Inmate of institution	229	190	88	88	—	66	36	39	38	—	88	141
Home for the aged	225	187	88	88	—	66	33	38	38	—	88	137
Other	53	24	19	19	—	—	5	29	5	—	19	34
Persons 75 years and over	3 212	1 825	927	927	—	458	440	1 387	446	20	944	2 268
In families	1 803	929	539	539	—	225	165	874	205	20	556	1 247
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.3	10.8	10.0	10.0	—	17.3	4.2	15.9	9.8	—	9.7	14.8
Householder or spouse	1 194	567	295	295	—	139	133	627	163	15	299	895
Other relatives	609	362	244	244	—	86	32	247	42	5	257	352
Nonrelatives in households	926	526	251	251	—	131	144	400	133	—	251	675
Living alone	823	466	209	209	—	122	135	357	115	—	209	614
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.2	20.4	11.5	11.5	—	28.7	26.7	33.9	28.7	—	11.5	31.3
In group quarters	483	370	137	137	—	102	131	113	108	—	137	346
Inmate of institution	474	370	137	137	—	102	131	104	104	—	137	337
Home for the aged	450	366	137	137	—	102	127	84	84	—	137	313
Other	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	9
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	132 369	88 945	59 406	59 406	—	15 280	14 259	43 424	9 351	286	60 826	71 543
1 person	26 328	18 258	11 829	11 829	—	3 756	2 673	8 070	1 877	70	12 075	14 253
2 persons	36 713	25 743	17 387	17 387	—	4 500	3 856	10 970	2 399	76	17 825	18 888
3 persons	24 755	17 174	11 711	11 711	—	2 782	2 681	7 581	1 747	51	11 987	12 768
4 persons	23 720	15 963	10 819	10 819	—	2 435	2 709	7 757	1 657	40	11 113	12 607
5 persons	11 814	7 474	4 967	4 967	—	1 131	1 376	4 340	833	33	5 097	6 717
6 or more persons	9 039	4 333	2 693	2 693	—	676	964	4 706	838	16	2 729	6 310

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	-	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
Native	385 635	246 180	161 861	161 861	-	40 521	43 798	139 455	29 327	784	165 726	219 909
Foreign born	16 216	12 541	8 540	8 540	-	1 652	2 349	3 675	966	38	8 705	7 511
Naturalized citizen	9 371	7 125	4 900	4 900	-	983	1 242	2 246	554	29	4 989	4 382
Not a citizen	6 845	5 416	3 640	3 640	-	669	1 107	1 429	412	9	3 716	3 129

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	16 216	12 541	8 540	8 540	-	1 652	2 349	3 675	966	38	8 705	7 511
Europe	4 925	3 789	2 850	2 850	-	498	441	1 136	312	31	2 909	2 016
Austria	154	110	100	100	-	10	-	44	5	-	108	46
Czechoslovakia	67	39	33	33	-	-	6	28	6	-	33	34
France	225	190	173	173	-	-	17	35	21	-	173	52
Germany	1 639	1 237	993	993	-	134	110	422	94	15	1 009	650
Greece	110	98	71	71	-	27	-	12	7	-	71	39
Hungary	66	38	24	24	-	7	7	28	5	-	24	42
Ireland	126	92	55	55	-	35	2	34	12	4	55	71
Italy	120	87	51	51	-	36	-	33	10	-	51	69
Netherlands	195	147	109	109	-	18	20	48	9	-	117	78
Poland	120	93	48	48	-	27	18	27	3	-	48	72
Portugal	21	14	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	7	14
Sweden	115	90	64	64	-	13	13	25	8	-	68	47
United Kingdom	966	791	616	616	-	103	72	175	26	7	639	327
England	628	510	394	394	-	50	66	118	26	-	407	221
Northern Ireland	30	30	24	24	-	-	6	-	-	-	24	6
Scotland	226	182	145	145	-	37	-	44	-	7	155	71
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	114	79	49	49	-	7	23	35	22	-	49	65
U.S.S.R.	184	81	33	33	-	27	21	103	4	-	33	151
Asia	5 386	4 397	2 616	2 616	-	581	1 200	989	345	-	2 657	2 729
China	212	93	66	66	-	19	8	119	9	-	66	146
India	148	135	102	102	-	30	3	13	5	-	102	46
Japan	921	732	543	543	-	56	133	189	16	-	543	378
Korea	1 289	1 142	839	839	-	165	138	147	41	-	839	450
Philippines	2 007	1 706	659	659	-	239	808	301	130	-	693	1 314
Vietnam	276	155	81	81	-	35	39	121	111	-	81	195
North and Central America	3 462	2 670	1 918	1 918	-	326	426	792	178	5	1 973	1 489
Canada	2 372	1 722	1 211	1 211	-	211	300	650	121	5	1 263	1 109
Mexico	425	346	216	216	-	64	66	79	14	-	219	206
West Indies	335	302	254	254	-	23	25	33	31	-	254	81
Cuba	58	58	52	52	-	6	-	-	-	-	52	6
Dominican Republic	114	114	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-
Jamaica	38	27	17	17	-	-	10	11	9	-	17	21
South America	437	344	249	249	-	63	32	93	-	-	249	188
North Africa	57	51	31	31	-	-	20	6	-	-	31	26
Other Africa	115	110	104	104	-	-	6	5	5	-	104	11
All other countries	174	104	91	91	-	-	13	70	7	2	91	83
Country not reported	1 476	995	648	648	-	157	190	481	115	-	658	818

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	16 216	12 541	8 540	8 540	-	1 652	2 349	3 675	966	38	8 705	7 511
1975 to 1980	4 005	3 195	2 078	2 078	-	441	676	810	326	4	2 117	1 888
1970 to 1974	2 384	2 057	1 423	1 423	-	159	475	327	116	-	1 423	961
1965 to 1969	2 420	1 789	1 141	1 141	-	245	403	631	111	-	1 188	1 232
1960 to 1964	2 367	1 748	1 442	1 442	-	155	151	619	89	5	1 471	894
1950 to 1959	2 932	2 199	1 631	1 631	-	273	295	733	151	12	1 673	1 259
Before 1950	2 108	1 553	825	825	-	379	349	555	173	17	833	1 275

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	362 922	234 054	154 372	154 372	-	38 108	41 574	128 868	27 409	759	158 035	204 887
Speak only English at home	317 483	214 810	142 881	142 881	-	35 102	36 827	102 673	23 078	666	146 352	171 131
Speak a language other than English at home	45 439	19 244	11 491	11 491	-	3 006	4 747	26 195	4 331	93	11 683	33 756
Speak English very well	26 627	13 118	7 869	7 869	-	2 076	3 173	13 509	2 575	64	8 036	18 591
Speak English well	12 690	4 329	2 459	2 459	-	663	1 207	8 361	1 375	19	2 470	10 220
Speak English not well or not at all	6 122	1 797	1 163	1 163	-	267	367	4 325	381	10	1 177	4 945
5 to 13 years	1 318	234	175	175	-	32	27	1 084	26	4	182	1 136
14 to 17 years	272	83	43	43	-	17	23	189	11	1	43	229
18 to 24 years	467	248	167	167	-	41	40	219	42	-	167	300
25 years and over	4 065	1 232	778	778	-	177	277	2 833	302	5	785	3 280

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	91 871	56 041	37 601	37 601	-	8 431	10 009	35 830	7 152	195	38 405	53 466
English only	82 071	52 831	35 680	35 680	-	7 960	9 191	29 240	6 358	179	36 435	45 636
Chinese	15	5	5	5	-	-	-	10	-	-	5	10
French	302	196	113	113	-	64	19	106	19	-	136	166
German	421	309	257	257	-	41	11	112	30	-	264	157
Greek	54	54	28	28	-	22	4	-	-	-	28	26
Italian	35	35	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	6
Philippine languages	188	166	64	64	-	4	98	22	6	-	70	118
Polish	12	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4
Spanish	816	725	509	509	-	94	122	91	39	-	515	301
Other specified language	7 868	1 640	847	847	-	246	547	6 228	694	16	854	7 014
Unspecified language	89	72	61	61	-	-	-	17	6	-	61	28
Persons 18 years and over	271 051	178 013	116 771	116 771	-	29 677	31 565	93 038	20 257	564	119 630	151 421
English only	235 412	161 979	107 201	107 201	-	27 142	27 636	73 433	16 720	487	109 917	125 495
Chinese	260	188	160	160	-	20	8	72	35	-	160	100
French	1 423	1 011	659	659	-	152	200	412	129	18	674	749
German	2 360	1 758	1 352	1 352	-	252	154	602	187	28	1 382	978
Greek	169	143	78	78	-	34	31	26	13	-	78	91
Italian	346	275	180	180	-	71	24	71	14	-	180	166
Philippine languages	1 895	1 576	589	589	-	225	762	319	171	-	610	1 285
Polish	247	194	142	142	-	33	19	53	7	-	142	105
Spanish	4 480	3 575	2 406	2 406	-	618	551	905	231	-	2 439	2 041
Other specified language	24 197	7 138	3 878	3 878	-	1 112	2 148	17 059	2 733	31	3 918	20 279
Unspecified language	262	176	126	126	-	18	32	86	17	-	130	132

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	38 310	25 653	16 879	16 879	—	4 004	4 770	12 657	2 820	55	17 137	21 173
Children ever born	15 878	10 117	6 420	6 420	—	1 538	2 159	5 761	1 290	9	6 549	9 329
Per 1,000 women	414	394	380	380	—	384	453	455	457	164	382	441
Women ever married	14 770	10 544	7 021	7 021	—	1 585	1 938	4 226	1 009	11	7 126	7 644
Children ever born	13 205	8 665	5 448	5 448	—	1 296	1 921	4 540	1 049	8	5 572	7 633
Per 1,000 women	894	822	776	776	—	818	991	1 074	1 040	727	782	999
Women 25 to 34 years	42 836	29 011	19 462	19 462	—	4 788	4 761	13 825	2 992	58	19 938	22 898
Children ever born	61 186	38 921	26 013	26 013	—	6 132	6 776	22 265	4 395	116	26 534	34 652
Per 1,000 women	1 428	1 342	1 337	1 337	—	1 281	1 423	1 610	1 469	2 000	1 331	1 513
Women ever married	36 960	24 941	16 822	16 822	—	3 972	4 147	12 019	2 606	44	17 243	19 717
Children ever born	59 497	37 894	25 218	25 218	—	5 987	6 689	21 603	4 303	116	25 739	33 758
Per 1,000 women	1 610	1 519	1 499	1 499	—	1 507	1 613	1 797	1 651	2 636	1 493	1 712
Women 35 to 44 years	24 293	16 146	11 323	11 323	—	2 299	2 524	8 147	1 610	64	11 622	12 671
Children ever born	65 167	40 314	27 518	27 518	—	5 913	6 883	24 853	4 859	140	28 112	37 055
Per 1,000 women	2 683	2 497	2 430	2 430	—	2 572	2 727	3 051	3 018	2 188	2 419	2 924
Women ever married	23 396	15 549	10 871	10 871	—	2 213	2 465	7 847	1 560	64	11 135	12 261
Children ever born	64 537	39 931	27 249	27 249	—	5 815	6 867	24 606	4 807	140	27 843	36 694
Per 1,000 women	2 758	2 568	2 507	2 507	—	2 628	2 786	3 136	3 081	2 188	2 500	2 993
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	—	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
In households	385 608	248 230	165 643	165 643	—	40 391	42 196	137 378	28 454	822	169 590	216 018
Family householder:	83 786	54 502	36 349	36 349	—	8 708	9 445	29 284	5 940	185	37 294	46 492
Male	13 054	9 347	6 467	6 467	—	1 638	1 742	3 707	946	14	6 557	6 497
Female	22 606	15 130	9 826	9 826	—	2 964	2 340	7 476	1 627	64	10 110	12 496
Nonfamily householder:	12 923	9 966	6 764	6 764	—	1 970	1 232	2 957	838	23	6 865	6 058
Male	81 067	53 215	35 549	35 549	—	8 430	9 236	27 852	5 764	180	36 465	44 602
Female	142 040	87 011	58 063	58 063	—	13 601	15 347	55 029	10 760	288	59 320	82 720
Other relatives	12 516	6 619	4 265	4 265	—	1 019	1 335	5 897	1 203	33	4 393	8 123
Nonrelatives	17 616	12 440	8 360	8 360	—	2 061	2 019	5 176	1 376	35	8 586	9 030
Persons per household	2.91	2.79	2.79	2.79	—	2.64	2.96	3.16	3.04	2.87	2.79	3.02
Persons per family	3.43	3.30	3.29	3.29	—	3.23	3.43	3.69	3.57	3.52	3.28	3.56
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	—	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199	43 851	52 989
With own children under 18 years	62 766	41 096	27 530	27 530	—	6 495	7 071	21 670	4 481	107	28 194	34 572
With own children under 6 years	31 655	20 731	13 645	13 645	—	3 399	3 687	10 924	2 213	56	13 931	17 724
Married-couple families	82 102	53 908	35 969	35 969	—	8 694	9 245	28 194	5 773	186	36 905	45 197
With own children under 18 years	52 157	33 625	22 319	22 319	—	5 254	6 052	18 532	3 709	101	22 930	29 227
With own children under 6 years	27 414	17 693	11 506	11 506	—	2 851	3 336	9 721	1 913	50	11 767	15 647
Female householder, no husband present	10 055	7 178	5 009	5 009	—	1 281	888	2 877	727	6	5 033	5 022
With own children under 18 years	7 909	5 789	4 073	4 073	—	1 005	711	2 120	555	6	4 097	3 812
With own children under 6 years	3 177	2 421	1 734	1 734	—	454	233	756	210	6	1 746	1 431
Subfamilies	1 834	900	599	599	—	123	178	934	192	—	615	1 219
With own children under 18 years	1 437	635	410	410	—	80	145	802	161	—	426	1 011
Married-couple subfamilies	794	483	326	326	—	83	74	311	62	—	337	457
With own children under 18 years	397	218	137	137	—	40	41	179	31	—	148	249
Mother-child subfamilies	889	369	253	253	—	32	84	520	103	—	258	631
Persons under 18 years	130 800	80 708	53 630	53 630	—	12 496	14 582	50 092	10 036	258	54 801	75 999
Percent living with two parents	79.9	79.7	78.9	78.9	—	79.5	82.6	80.1	78.2	92.2	79.1	80.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	179 913	119 985	80 763	80 763	—	18 898	20 324	59 928	12 668	363	82 810	97 103
Never widowed or divorced	125 553	82 333	54 924	54 924	—	13 042	14 367	43 220	8 856	286	56 312	69 241
Known to have been:	4 551	2 915	2 074	2 074	—	429	412	1 636	326	8	2 087	2 464
Widowed	50 511	35 217	24 095	24 095	—	5 481	5 641	15 294	3 542	69	24 748	25 763
Divorced	702	480	330	330	—	54	96	222	56	—	337	365
Widowed and divorced	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	—	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199	43 851	52 989
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	77 515	54 308	36 280	36 280	—	8 851	9 177	23 207	5 383	158	37 172	40 343
Unemployed	5 303	2 873	2 004	2 004	—	433	436	2 430	336	8	2 063	3 240
Not in labor force	14 022	6 668	4 532	4 532	—	1 062	1 074	7 354	1 167	33	4 616	9 406
Married-couple families	82 102	53 908	35 969	35 969	—	8 694	9 245	28 194	5 773	186	36 905	45 197
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	68 169	47 248	31 502	31 502	—	7 551	8 195	20 921	4 712	154	32 323	35 846
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	37 936	27 450	18 524	18 524	—	4 485	4 441	10 486	2 613	62	19 069	18 867
Wife unemployed	2 356	1 562	940	940	—	294	328	794	172	—	956	1 400
Wife not in labor force	27 877	18 236	12 038	12 038	—	2 772	3 426	9 641	1 927	92	12 298	15 579
Husband unemployed	4 381	2 364	1 704	1 704	—	376	284	2 017	269	8	1 758	2 623
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 968	1 205	908	908	—	153	144	763	96	—	932	1 036
Wife unemployed	480	178	128	128	—	39	11	302	55	—	137	343
Wife not in labor force	1 933	981	668	668	—	184	129	952	118	8	689	1 244
Husband not in labor force	9 552	4 296	2 763	2 763	—	767	766	5 256	792	24	2 824	6 728
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 256	1 773	1 156	1 156	—	325	292	1 483	255	7	1 187	2 069
Wife unemployed	262	118	92	92	—	8	18	144	39	—	92	170
Wife not in labor force	6 034	2 405	1 515	1 515	—	434	456	3 629	498	17	1 545	4 489
Female householder, no husband present	10 055	7 178	5 009	5 009	—	1 281	888	2 877	727	6	5 033	5 022
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 454	5 052	3 481	3 481	—	970	601	1 402	449	—	3 500	2 954
Unemployed	581	384	258	258	—	56	70	197	42	—	263	318
Not in labor force	3 020	1 742	1 270	1 270	—	255	217	1 278	236	6	1 270	1 750
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	16 243	10 491	4 758	4 758	—	1 782	3 951	5 752	1 839	—	4 841	11 402
Inmate of mental hospital	154	151	144	144	—	—	7	3	—	—	144	10
Inmate of home for the aged	854	712	332	332	—	199	181	142	142	—	332	522
Inmate of other institution	1 105	854	460	460	—	228	166	251	52	—	543	562
In military quarters	9 443	6 626	3 341	3 341	—	1 293	1 992	2 817	683	—	3 341	6 102
In college dormitory	1 371	1 216	80	80	—	—	1 136	155	64	—	80	1 291
Other, in group quarters	3 316	932	401	401	—	62	469	2 384	898	—	401	2 915

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	401 851	258 721	170 401	170 401	-	42 173	46 147	143 130	30 293	822	174 431	227 420
Native	385 635	246 180	161 861	161 861	-	40 521	43 798	139 455	29 327	784	165 726	219 909
Born in State of residence	128 561	64 124	37 793	37 793	-	12 001	14 330	64 437	12 364	279	38 729	89 832
Born in different State	252 491	178 366	121 572	121 572	-	27 982	28 812	74 125	16 736	489	124 463	128 028
Northeast	30 733	21 587	14 902	14 902	-	3 341	3 344	9 146	1 874	17	15 179	15 554
North Central	65 054	45 877	31 661	31 661	-	6 999	7 217	19 177	4 054	191	32 492	32 562
South	56 043	42 980	31 278	31 278	-	6 131	5 571	13 063	2 862	115	31 826	24 217
West	100 661	67 922	43 731	43 731	-	11 511	12 680	32 739	7 946	166	44 966	55 695
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 583	3 690	2 496	2 496	-	538	656	893	227	16	2 534	2 049
Foreign born	16 216	12 541	8 540	8 540	-	1 652	2 349	3 675	966	38	8 705	7 511
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	362 846	233 995	154 356	154 356	-	38 093	41 546	128 851	27 427	767	157 997	204 849
Same house	116 815	64 927	42 851	42 851	-	11 189	10 887	51 888	9 585	418	43 851	72 964
Different house in United States	237 394	162 334	106 966	106 966	-	26 014	29 354	75 060	17 267	335	109 521	127 873
Same county	100 076	67 046	46 142	46 142	-	10 959	9 945	33 030	6 437	145	47 579	52 497
Different county	137 318	95 288	60 824	60 824	-	15 055	19 409	42 030	10 830	190	61 942	75 376
Same State	31 748	16 673	9 230	9 230	-	3 229	4 214	15 075	3 517	94	9 486	22 262
In Armed Forces in 1975	835	453	214	214	-	52	187	382	98	-	223	612
Attending college in 1975	1 541	758	494	494	-	112	152	783	199	-	508	1 033
Different State	105 570	78 615	51 594	51 594	-	11 826	15 195	26 955	7 313	96	52 456	53 114
In Armed Forces in 1975	8 486	6 906	4 255	4 255	-	1 001	1 650	1 580	545	-	4 297	4 189
Attending college in 1975	13 266	9 959	6 482	6 482	-	1 644	1 833	3 307	764	3	6 635	6 631
Northeast	10 040	7 486	4 850	4 850	-	1 197	1 439	2 554	635	-	4 919	5 121
North Central	17 370	13 125	8 283	8 283	-	2 008	2 834	4 245	993	-	8 356	9 014
South	26 952	22 040	15 138	15 138	-	3 383	3 519	4 912	1 605	63	15 325	11 627
West	51 208	35 964	23 323	23 323	-	5 238	7 403	15 244	4 080	33	23 856	27 352
Abroad	8 637	6 734	4 539	4 539	-	890	1 305	1 903	575	14	4 625	4 012
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 532	1 161	787	787	-	131	243	371	87	-	803	729
Attending college in 1975	585	443	292	292	-	46	105	142	47	4	300	285
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	110 103	76 722	48 623	48 623	-	12 393	15 706	33 381	8 665	144	49 542	60 561
In Armed Forces in 1980	18 488	15 201	8 963	8 963	-	2 588	3 650	3 287	1 220	-	8 993	9 495
Inmate of institution in 1980	667	485	281	281	-	169	35	182	62	-	331	336
Attending college in 1980	9 254	7 254	4 230	4 230	-	1 099	1 925	2 000	405	-	4 302	4 952
Living with at least one parent	592	456	312	312	-	95	49	136	28	-	312	280
Not living with any parent	8 662	6 798	3 918	3 918	-	1 004	1 876	1 864	377	-	3 990	4 672
Different State in 1975	84 798	63 147	41 094	41 094	-	9 786	12 267	21 651	5 867	71	41 811	42 987
In Armed Forces in 1980	17 761	14 763	8 782	8 782	-	2 481	3 500	2 998	1 170	-	8 812	8 949
Inmate of institution in 1980	188	136	83	83	-	41	12	52	-	-	118	70
Living with at least one parent	7 026	5 596	3 411	3 411	-	874	1 311	1 430	277	-	3 465	3 561
Not living with any parent	467	365	250	250	-	75	40	102	17	-	250	217
Not living with any parent	6 559	5 231	3 161	3 161	-	799	1 271	1 328	260	-	3 215	3 344
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	180 461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	159 468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	158 312	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	20 993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	180 553	126 996	83 726	83 726	-	21 243	22 027	53 557	13 445	314	85 721	94 832
Private vehicle	133 207	101 110	70 893	70 893	-	15 713	14 504	32 097	7 473	147	72 652	60 555
Drive alone: Car	68 526	54 719	41 512	41 512	-	7 360	5 847	13 807	3 423	45	42 431	26 095
Truck or van	25 904	17 908	12 286	12 286	-	2 487	3 135	7 996	1 928	41	12 467	13 437
Carpool: Car	27 097	21 481	13 231	13 231	-	4 624	3 626	5 616	1 130	44	13 706	13 391
Truck or van	11 680	7 002	3 864	3 864	-	1 242	1 896	4 678	992	17	4 048	7 632
Public transportation	5 743	4 783	2 681	2 681	-	1 000	1 102	960	329	-	2 686	3 057
Bus or streetcar	5 039	4 204	2 512	2 512	-	915	777	835	245	-	2 517	2 522
Subway or elevated train	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Railroad	39	24	24	24	-	-	-	15	-	-	24	15
Taxicab	659	549	145	145	-	79	325	110	84	-	145	514
Bicycle	1 235	946	563	563	-	139	244	289	41	-	563	672
Motorcycle	628	369	166	166	-	139	64	259	57	1	166	462
Walked only	28 410	13 706	5 592	5 592	-	3 285	4 829	14 704	4 269	63	5 729	22 681
Other means	7 005	3 583	2 162	2 162	-	536	885	3 422	863	37	2 220	4 785
Worked at home	4 325	2 499	1 669	1 669	-	431	399	1 826	413	66	1 705	2 620
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	133 207	101 110	70 893	70 893	-	15 713	14 504	32 097	7 473	147	72 652	60 555
Drive alone	94 430	72 627	53 798	53 798	-	9 847	8 982	21 803	5 351	86	54 898	39 532
In 2-person carpool	28 632	21 974	13 681	13 681	-	4 421	3 872	6 658	1 350	49	14 175	14 457
In 3-person carpool	5 865	4 075	2 305	2 305	-	823	947	1 790	393	-	2 444	3 421
In 4-person carpool	2 048	1 380	686	686	-	365	329	668	166	5	712	1 336
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 232	1 054	423	423	-	257	374	1 178	213	7	423	1 809
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.15	-	1.26	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.30	1.15	1.25
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	176 147	124 463	82 018	82 018	-	20 823	21 622	51 684	13 055	250	83 978	92 169
Less than 10 minutes	53 555	32 315	16 023	16 023	-	6 611	9 681	21 240	7 058	77	16 283	37 272
10 to 19 minutes	67 338	52 783	35 371	35 371	-	9 116	8 296	14 555	3 415	59	35 531	31 807
20 to 29 minutes	31 130	24 681	19 299	19 299	-	3 454	1 928	6 449	1 155	28	19 766	11 364
30 to 44 minutes	14 621	9 934	8 000	8 000	-	1 012	922	4 687	565	60	8 736	5 885
45 or more minutes	9 503	4 750	3 325	3 325	-	630	795	4 753	862	26	3 662	5 841
Mean	16.1	15.9	17.3	17.3	-	13.9	12.4	16.8	13.2	21.9	17.6	14.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	69.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	-	68.6	71.3	67.9	71.8	76.2	70.1	69.0

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school.....	113 692	72 104	47 682	47 682	—	10 854	13 568	41 588	8 034	221	48 740	64 952
Public.....	5 195	3 324	2 111	2 111	—	519	694	1 871	378	14	2 160	3 035
Church-related.....	3 137	1 701	980	980	—	277	444	1 436	261	6	987	2 150
Other private.....	647	573	409	409	—	68	96	74	32	—	415	232
Kindergarten.....	1 411	1 050	722	722	—	174	154	361	85	8	758	653
Public.....	7 007	4 348	2 746	2 746	—	730	872	2 659	532	23	2 765	4 242
Church-related.....	6 529	4 051	2 515	2 515	—	690	846	2 478	481	18	2 534	3 995
Other private.....	236	177	140	140	—	16	21	59	24	—	140	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	242	120	91	91	—	24	5	122	27	5	91	151
Public.....	55 520	33 700	22 690	22 690	—	4 995	6 015	21 820	4 136	82	23 222	32 298
Church-related.....	53 948	32 778	22 055	22 055	—	4 826	5 897	21 170	4 089	77	22 567	31 381
Other private.....	1 229	736	479	479	—	154	103	493	37	5	493	736
High school (1 to 4 years).....	343	186	156	156	—	15	15	157	10	—	162	181
Public.....	27 192	16 458	10 976	10 976	—	2 463	3 019	10 734	2 182	79	11 230	15 962
Church-related.....	26 410	15 999	10 653	10 653	—	2 346	3 000	10 411	2 159	68	10 907	15 503
Other private.....	542	330	213	213	—	104	13	212	12	11	213	329
College.....	240	129	110	110	—	13	6	111	11	—	110	130
Public.....	18 778	14 274	9 159	9 159	—	2 147	2 968	4 504	806	23	9 363	9 415
Other private.....	17 654	13 452	8 526	8 526	—	2 041	2 885	4 202	761	23	8 730	8 924
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old.....	113 692	72 104	47 682	47 682	—	10 854	13 568	41 588	8 034	221	48 740	64 952
5 and 6 years old.....	4 454	2 761	1 736	1 736	—	457	568	1 693	302	14	1 778	2 676
7 to 13 years old.....	11 810	7 314	4 688	4 688	—	1 192	1 434	4 496	959	16	4 750	7 060
14 and 15 years old.....	47 292	29 193	19 752	19 752	—	4 325	5 116	18 099	3 504	89	20 204	27 088
16 and 17 years old.....	13 785	8 132	5 375	5 375	—	1 222	1 535	5 653	1 142	38	5 505	8 280
18 and 19 years old.....	13 357	8 173	5 489	5 489	—	1 208	1 476	5 184	1 009	34	5 601	7 756
20 and 21 years old.....	5 431	3 522	2 185	2 185	—	382	955	1 909	347	8	2 234	3 197
22 to 24 years old.....	2 424	1 902	1 157	1 157	—	191	554	522	91	6	1 163	1 261
25 to 34 years old.....	2 497	1 975	1 177	1 177	—	266	532	522	93	—	1 200	1 297
35 years old and over.....	7 485	5 450	3 481	3 481	—	1 046	923	2 035	350	7	3 570	3 915
Percent enrolled in school—	5 157	3 682	2 642	2 642	—	565	475	1 475	237	9	2 735	2 422
3 and 4 years old.....	31.2	30.7	29.4	29.4	—	31.5	34.8	32.1	28.2	41.2	29.5	32.5
5 and 6 years old.....	85.0	86.2	84.2	84.2	—	87.8	91.8	83.2	83.4	69.6	84.2	85.5
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.8	—	98.5	97.4	97.3	97.6	100.0	97.8	97.5
14 and 15 years old.....	96.9	97.6	97.1	97.1	—	98.3	98.5	95.9	97.7	88.4	96.9	96.8
16 and 17 years old.....	87.3	87.2	87.1	87.1	—	84.1	90.2	87.5	81.2	85.0	87.2	87.4
18 and 19 years old.....	37.5	36.7	35.5	35.5	—	29.2	44.5	39.0	29.6	50.0	35.6	38.9
20 and 21 years old.....	14.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	—	8.9	20.8	10.4	6.8	33.3	15.8	13.0
22 to 24 years old.....	8.9	10.1	9.2	9.2	—	8.4	15.1	6.0	4.4	—	9.2	8.6
25 to 34 years old.....	8.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	—	10.6	8.9	6.6	5.3	6.4	8.7	7.8
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old.....	31.2	30.7	29.4	29.4	—	31.5	34.8	32.1	28.2	41.2	29.5	32.5
5 and 6 years old.....	85.0	86.2	84.2	84.2	—	87.8	91.8	83.2	83.4	69.6	84.2	85.5
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.8	—	98.5	97.4	97.3	97.6	100.0	97.8	97.5
14 and 15 years old.....	96.9	97.6	97.1	97.1	—	98.3	98.5	95.9	97.7	88.4	96.9	96.8
16 and 17 years old.....	87.3	87.2	87.1	87.1	—	84.1	90.2	87.5	81.2	85.0	87.2	87.4
18 and 19 years old.....	37.5	36.7	35.5	35.5	—	29.2	44.5	39.0	29.6	50.0	35.6	38.9
20 and 21 years old.....	14.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	—	8.9	20.8	10.4	6.8	33.3	15.8	13.0
22 to 24 years old.....	8.9	10.1	9.2	9.2	—	8.4	15.1	6.0	4.4	—	9.2	8.6
25 to 34 years old.....	8.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	—	10.6	8.9	6.6	5.3	6.4	8.7	7.8

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	286 350	187 386	123 071	123 071	—	31 114	33 201	98 964	21 500	604	126 055	160 295	
Labor force	204 682	141 554	93 436	93 436	—	23 751	24 367	63 128	15 147	344	95 687	108 995	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	75.5	75.9	75.9	—	76.3	73.4	63.8	70.5	57.0	75.9	68.0	
Armed Forces	22 003	17 834	10 846	10 846	—	2 899	4 089	4 169	1 379	7	10 914	11 089	
Civilian labor force	182 679	123 720	82 590	82 590	—	20 852	20 278	58 959	13 768	337	84 773	97 906	
Employed	164 874	113 380	75 770	75 770	—	18 953	18 657	51 494	12 507	316	77 754	87 120	
Unemployed	17 805	10 340	6 820	6 820	—	1 899	1 621	7 465	1 261	21	7 019	10 786	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	8.4	8.3	8.3	—	9.1	8.0	12.7	9.2	6.2	8.3	11.0	
Not in labor force	81 668	45 832	29 635	29 635	—	7 363	8 834	35 836	6 353	260	30 368	51 300	
Inmate of institution	1 875	1 517	804	804	—	380	333	358	191	—	887	988	
Female, 16 years and over	132 941	88 777	59 114	59 114	—	14 634	15 029	44 164	9 697	256	60 416	72 525	
Labor force	79 312	56 774	38 113	38 113	—	9 582	9 079	22 538	5 664	84	38 972	40 340	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.7	64.0	64.5	64.5	—	65.5	60.4	51.0	58.4	32.8	64.5	55.6	
Armed Forces	2 396	2 041	1 294	1 294	—	275	472	355	63	—	1 294	1 102	
Civilian labor force	76 916	54 733	36 819	36 819	—	9 307	8 607	22 183	5 601	84	37 678	39 238	
Employed	70 693	50 960	34 403	34 403	—	8 654	7 903	19 733	5 072	78	35 220	35 473	
Unemployed	6 223	3 773	2 416	2 416	—	653	704	2 450	529	6	2 458	3 765	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	—	7.0	8.2	11.0	9.4	7.1	6.5	9.6	
Not in labor force	53 629	32 003	21 001	21 001	—	5 052	5 950	21 626	4 033	172	21 444	32 185	
Inmate of institution	641	542	297	297	—	128	117	99	98	—	297	344	
Male, 16 to 19 years	15 971	10 179	6 631	6 631	—	1 457	2 091	5 792	1 349	33	6 793	9 178	
Employed	5 468	3 631	2 483	2 483	—	600	548	1 837	548	24	2 548	2 920	
Unemployed	1 540	1 044	605	605	—	231	208	496	100	1	622	918	
Not in labor force	7 550	4 303	2 951	2 951	—	446	906	3 247	571	8	3 031	4 519	
Male, 20 to 24 years	24 006	16 664	10 352	10 352	—	2 907	3 405	7 342	1 944	42	10 522	13 484	
Employed	11 609	8 110	5 361	5 361	—	1 249	1 500	3 499	990	21	5 447	6 162	
Unemployed	2 149	1 144	727	727	—	187	230	1 005	201	—	752	1 397	
Not in labor force	3 407	1 752	1 008	1 008	—	262	482	1 655	272	21	1 067	2 340	
Male, 25 to 54 years	96 543	61 777	40 999	40 999	—	10 074	10 704	34 766	7 034	212	42 244	54 299	
Employed	69 089	45 268	30 259	30 259	—	7 469	7 540	23 821	5 296	171	31 219	37 870	
Unemployed	7 115	3 967	2 757	2 757	—	742	468	3 148	373	12	2 858	4 257	
Not in labor force	9 130	3 696	2 326	2 326	—	637	733	5 434	660	22	2 442	6 688	
Male, 55 to 64 years	11 240	7 039	4 531	4 531	—	1 264	1 244	4 201	796	34	4 620	6 620	
Employed	6 847	4 697	2 959	2 959	—	790	948	2 150	482	22	3 011	3 836	
Unemployed	640	348	267	267	—	73	8	292	47	2	281	359	
Not in labor force	3 619	1 915	1 262	1 262	—	392	261	1 704	267	10	1 285	2 334	
Male, 65 years and over	5 649	2 950	1 444	1 444	—	778	728	2 699	680	27	1 460	4 189	
Employed	1 168	714	305	305	—	191	218	454	119	—	309	859	
Unemployed	138	64	48	48	—	13	3	74	11	—	48	90	
Not in labor force	4 333	2 163	1 087	1 087	—	574	502	2 170	550	27	1 099	3 234	
Female, 16 to 19 years	13 821	8 797	5 821	5 821	—	1 286	1 690	5 024	1 068	23	5 906	7 915	
Employed	5 383	3 950	2 644	2 644	—	613	693	1 433	385	5	2 661	2 722	
Unemployed	1 005	636	434	434	—	89	113	369	75	—	440	565	
Not in labor force	7 172	3 968	2 606	2 606	—	550	812	3 204	605	18	2 668	4 504	
Female, 20 to 24 years	21 155	14 849	9 661	9 661	—	2 411	2 777	6 306	1 511	11	9 814	13 341	
Employed	11 095	8 359	5 608	5 608	—	1 441	1 310	2 736	790	—	5 670	5 425	
Unemployed	1 534	1 005	651	651	—	147	207	529	119	—	677	857	
Not in labor force	7 525	4 414	2 712	2 712	—	693	1 009	2 838	548	11	2 777	4 475	
Female, 25 to 54 years	82 457	55 171	37 450	37 450	—	8 827	8 894	27 286	5 727	183	38 414	44 043	
Employed	49 202	35 007	23 899	23 899	—	5 840	5 268	14 195	3 466	67	24 603	24 599	
Unemployed	3 349	1 927	1 177	1 177	—	385	365	1 422	299	6	1 187	2 162	
Not in labor force	29 048	17 510	11 907	11 907	—	2 491	3 112	11 538	1 956	110	12 157	16 891	
Female, 55 to 64 years	9 998	6 541	4 232	4 232	—	1 260	1 049	3 457	797	15	4 317	5 681	
Employed	4 202	3 068	1 895	1 895	—	630	543	1 134	350	6	1 929	2 273	
Unemployed	274	165	123	123	—	32	10	109	28	—	123	151	
Not in labor force	5 519	3 308	2 214	2 214	—	598	496	2 211	419	9	2 265	3 254	
Female, 65 years and over	5 510	3 419	1 950	1 950	—	850	619	2 091	594	24	1 965	3 545	
Employed	811	576	357	357	—	130	89	235	81	—	357	454	
Unemployed	61	40	31	31	—	—	9	21	8	—	31	30	
Not in labor force	4 638	2 803	1 562	1 562	—	720	521	1 835	505	24	1 577	3 061	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Female, 16 years and over	132 941	88 777	59 114	59 114	—	14 634	15 029	44 164	9 697	256	60 416	72 525	
With own children under 6 years	31 278	20 279	13 391	13 391	—	3 285	3 603	10 999	2 237	52	13 667	17 611	
In labor force	14 815	10 285	6 792	6 792	—	1 879	1 614	4 530	1 050	11	6 918	7 897	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 115	19 050	12 991	12 991	—	2 838	3 221	10 065	2 136	48	13 349	15 766	
In labor force	19 010	13 230	8 992	8 992	—	2 070	2 168	5 780	1 419	18	9 263	9 747	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	81 729	53 657	35 841	35 841	—	8 502	9 314	28 072	5 822	178	36 764	44 965	
In labor force	45 944	32 069	21 609	21 609	—	5 197	5 263	13 875	3 254	61	22 215	23 729	
With own children under 6 years	27 400	17 581	11 451	11 451	—	2 816	3 314	9 819	1 947	46	11 710	15 690	
In labor force	12 513	8 605	5 598	5 598	—	1 556	1 451	3 908	865	11	5 712	6 801	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 202	15 595	10 605	10 605	—	2 270	2 720	8 607	1 768	48	10 951	13 251	
In labor force	15 228	10 323	7 005	7 005	—	1 564	1 754	4 905	1 160	18	7 264	7 964	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	113 380	75 770	75 770	—	18 953	18 657	51 494	12 507	316	77 754	87 120	
Private wage and salary workers	97 088	69 518	49 022	49 022	—	9 614	10 882	27 570	7 246	108	50 156	46 932	
Employees of own corporation	3 162	2 327	1 586	1 586	—	407	334	835	194	24	1 655	1 507	
Federal government workers	19 742	13 827	9 508	9 508	—	2 014	2 305	5 915	1 005	46			

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500					
			Total	Central cities							Urban fringe	
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 874	113 380	75 770	75 770	-	18 953	18 657	51 494	12 507	316	77 754	87 120
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 797	33 987	23 000	23 000	-	6 102	4 885	13 810	3 099	58	23 697	24 100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 469	17 075	11 748	11 748	-	3 156	2 137	5 394	1 324	16	12 021	10 448
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 482	1 018	566	566	-	315	137	464	102	-	572	910
Management related occupations	5 934	4 850	3 402	3 402	-	1 028	420	1 084	287	6	3 469	2 465
Professional specialty occupations	25 328	16 912	11 252	11 252	-	2 946	2 714	8 416	1 775	42	11 676	13 652
Engineers and natural scientists	5 197	3 921	2 798	2 798	-	694	429	1 276	261	13	2 856	2 341
Engineers	2 344	1 896	1 457	1 457	-	233	206	448	115	5	1 489	855
Health diagnosing occupations	966	732	532	532	-	116	84	234	40	-	547	419
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 514	1 867	1 277	1 277	-	273	317	647	188	5	1 334	1 180
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 658	5 864	3 599	3 599	-	973	1 292	4 794	917	21	3 815	6 843
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 159	4 262	2 618	2 618	-	632	1 012	3 897	706	13	2 787	5 372
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 938	38 539	27 281	27 281	-	6 813	4 445	12 399	3 208	58	27 850	23 088
Health technologists and technicians	814	609	393	393	-	61	155	205	71	-	399	415
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 802	4 063	2 755	2 755	-	799	509	1 739	303	16	2 908	2 894
Sales occupations	14 078	10 716	7 927	7 927	-	1 616	1 173	3 362	957	21	8 072	6 006
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 636	1 803	1 264	1 264	-	268	271	833	226	10	1 286	1 350
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 718	3 074	2 551	2 551	-	352	171	644	160	6	2 645	1 073
Other sales occupations	7 724	5 839	4 112	4 112	-	996	731	1 885	571	5	4 141	3 583
Cashiers	2 641	1 969	1 443	1 443	-	330	196	672	220	-	1 446	1 195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 244	23 151	16 206	16 206	-	4 337	2 608	7 093	1 877	21	16 471	13 773
Computer equipment operators	660	578	429	429	-	89	60	82	11	-	449	211
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 306	6 389	4 444	4 444	-	1 310	635	1 917	539	-	4 538	3 768
Financial records processing occupations	4 813	3 679	2 529	2 529	-	614	536	1 134	346	5	2 556	2 257
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 281	921	699	699	-	137	85	360	69	2	724	557
Service occupations	22 370	14 670	9 421	9 421	-	2 384	2 865	7 700	1 744	21	9 721	12 649
Private household occupations	647	422	291	291	-	80	51	225	69	-	301	346
Protective service occupations	2 771	1 812	1 191	1 191	-	283	338	959	226	5	1 265	1 506
Police and firefighters	1 332	805	527	527	-	124	154	527	115	-	562	770
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 952	12 436	7 939	7 939	-	2 021	2 476	6 516	1 449	16	8 155	10 797
Food service occupations	7 720	5 190	3 333	3 333	-	814	1 043	2 530	715	6	3 437	4 283
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 108	3 710	2 234	2 234	-	755	721	2 398	467	10	2 289	3 819
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 170	1 651	514	514	-	136	1 001	2 519	601	122	532	3 638
Farm operators and managers	240	40	23	23	-	4	13	200	9	105	23	217
Farm workers and related occupations	734	381	262	262	-	32	87	353	66	17	280	454
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 852	12 771	8 425	8 425	-	2 033	2 313	8 081	1 650	42	8 650	12 202
Mechanics and repairers	7 727	4 798	3 306	3 306	-	794	698	2 929	519	-	3 345	4 382
Construction trades	8 220	4 998	3 273	3 273	-	897	828	3 222	712	34	3 378	4 842
Precision production occupations	3 784	2 279	1 349	1 349	-	307	623	1 505	376	1	1 398	2 386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 747	11 762	7 129	7 129	-	1 485	3 148	6 985	2 205	15	7 304	11 443
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 328	2 028	1 036	1 036	-	261	731	1 300	575	-	1 060	2 268
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 163	639	405	405	-	65	169	524	172	3	418	745
Transportation occupations	4 726	3 285	2 245	2 245	-	392	648	1 441	356	6	2 281	2 445
Motor vehicle operators	4 110	2 896	2 095	2 095	-	349	452	1 214	278	6	2 124	1 986
Material moving equipment operators	2 093	1 011	561	561	-	129	321	1 082	281	6	586	1 507
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 437	4 799	2 882	2 882	-	638	1 279	2 638	821	-	2 959	4 478
Construction laborers	1 463	871	477	477	-	212	182	592	152	-	500	963
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 146	1 431	899	899	-	190	342	715	259	-	906	1 240
Employed females 16 years and over	70 693	50 960	34 403	34 403	-	8 654	7 903	19 733	5 072	78	35 220	35 473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 305	14 400	9 712	9 712	-	2 594	2 094	5 905	1 358	38	9 980	10 325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 398	6 625	4 605	4 605	-	1 237	783	1 773	459	15	4 668	3 730
Officials and administrators, public administration	483	339	198	198	-	118	23	144	26	-	204	279
Management related occupations	2 900	2 411	1 671	1 671	-	535	205	489	163	6	1 695	1 205
Professional specialty occupations	11 907	7 775	5 107	5 107	-	1 357	1 311	4 132	899	23	5 312	6 595
Engineers and natural scientists	489	400	265	265	-	90	45	89	5	-	265	224
Engineers	84	73	56	56	-	12	5	11	-	-	56	28
Health diagnosing occupations	122	101	86	86	-	13	2	21	4	-	86	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 128	1 596	1 104	1 104	-	205	287	532	170	5	1 153	975
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 998	3 995	2 536	2 536	-	694	765	3 003	591	18	2 661	4 337
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 589	3 088	1 981	1 981	-	461	646	2 501	451	13	2 084	3 505
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 450	25 388	17 801	17 801	-	4 494	3 093	8 062	2 214	11	18 147	15 303
Health technologists and technicians	619	467	295	295	-	48	124	152	43	-	301	318
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 206	887	580	580	-	198	109	319	66	-	616	590
Sales occupations	7 472	5 590	3 935	3 935	-	907	748	1 882	551	-	4 019	3 453
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	900	590	394	394	-	85	111	310	87	-	408	492
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 307	1 014	808	808	-	128	78	293	68	-	858	449
Other sales occupations	5 265	3 986	2 733	2 733	-	694	559	1 279	396	-	2 753	2 512
Cashiers	2 196	1 663	1 259	1 259	-	250	154	533	174	-	1 262	934
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 153	18 444	12 991	12 991	-	3 341	2 112	5 709	1 554	11	13 211	10 942
Computer equipment operators	391	329	251	251	-	37	41	62	8	-	271	120
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 131	6 257	4 338	4 338	-	1 293	626	1 874	522	-	4 424	3 707
Financial records processing occupations	4 324	3 318	2 366	2 366	-	475	477	1 006	316	5	2 389	1 935
Mail and message distributing occupations	544	335	228	228	-	50	57	209	44	-	242	302
Service occupations	12 272	8 111	5 095	5 095	-	1 223	1 793	4 161	967	-	5 239	7 033
Private household occupations	606	387	258	258	-	80	49	219	63	-	268	338
Protective service occupations	496	370	241	241	-	56	73	126	40	-	271	225
Police and firefighters	107	99	74	74	-	18	7	8	-	-	74	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 170	7 354	4 596	4 596	-	1 087	1 671	3 816	864	-	4 700	6 470
Food service occupations	4 857	3 098	1 826	1 826	-	504	768	1 759	468	-	1 875	2 982
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 117	1 331	812	812	-	260	259	786	177	-	824	1 293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	522	220	110	110	-	31	79	302	57	28	123	399
Farm operators and managers	39	14	7	7	-	-	7	25	2	23	7	32
Farm workers and related occupations	269	134	98	98	-	16	20	135	24	5	111	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 114	800	615	615	-	78	107	314	97	1	631	483
Mechanics and repairers	206	173	129	129	-	8	36	33	8	-	135	71
Construction trades	235	169	122	122	-	15	32	66	32	-	122	113
Precision production occupations	635	444	350	350	-	55	39	191	54	1	360	275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 030	2 041	1 070	1 070	-	234	737	989	379	-	1 100	1 930
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 062	762	426	426	-	76	260	300	141	-	435	627
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	191	100	51	51	-	19	30	91	24	-	61	130
Transportation occupations	639	474	284	284	-	46	144	220	62	-	295	399
Motor vehicle operators	449	277	177	177	-	46	126	190	53	-	288	351
Material moving equipment operators	63	28	17	17	-	-	11	35	25	-	17	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 020	677	292	292	-	93	292	343	127	-		

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over	164 871	113 380	75 770	75 770	—	18 953	18 657	51 494	12 507	316	77 754	87 120
Agriculture	1 031	423	323	323	—	54	46	608	81	126	331	700
Forestry and fisheries	4 015	1 980	434	434	—	370	1 176	2 035	647	—	441	3 574
Mining	4 771	3 382	2 794	2 794	—	166	422	1 389	242	7	2 855	1 916
Construction	13 127	8 565	5 953	5 953	—	1 385	1 227	4 562	990	39	6 146	6 981
Manufacturing	10 349	5 652	2 385	2 385	—	556	2 711	4 697	1 682	3	2 450	7 899
Non-durable goods	6 361	3 839	1 385	1 385	—	352	2 102	2 522	1 260	—	1 410	4 951
Food and kindred products	3 088	1 380	276	276	—	18	1 086	1 708	986	—	276	2 812
Textile mill and finished textile products	112	77	43	43	—	31	3	35	6	—	51	61
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 414	1 129	784	784	—	205	140	285	103	—	801	613
Chemicals and allied products	334	204	79	79	—	18	107	213	25	—	79	255
Durable goods	3 988	1 813	1 000	1 000	—	204	609	2 175	422	3	1 040	2 948
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 269	620	163	163	—	31	426	1 649	296	—	171	2 098
Primary metal industries	71	45	38	38	—	7	—	26	9	—	38	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	166	124	111	111	—	13	—	42	9	—	111	55
Machinery, except electrical	403	309	245	245	—	50	14	94	20	—	261	142
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	318	219	154	154	—	29	36	99	21	—	154	164
Transportation equipment	348	220	97	97	—	27	96	128	27	3	97	251
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 390	12 802	9 104	9 104	—	1 828	1 870	5 588	1 290	7	9 303	9 087
Railroads	846	461	421	421	—	35	5	385	43	—	450	396
Trucking service and warehousing	1 827	1 373	955	955	—	189	229	454	77	—	963	864
Other transportation	9 632	6 847	4 793	4 793	—	900	1 154	2 785	724	7	4 896	4 736
Communications	3 599	2 791	2 058	2 058	—	484	249	808	180	—	2 081	1 518
Utilities and sanitary services	2 486	1 330	877	877	—	220	233	1 156	266	—	913	1 573
Wholesale trade	4 100	3 290	2 701	2 701	—	302	287	810	160	17	2 775	1 325
Retail trade	24 870	17 986	12 412	12 412	—	2 929	2 645	6 884	1 979	23	12 606	12 264
General merchandise stores	3 333	2 473	1 852	1 852	—	373	248	860	212	4	1 871	1 462
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 828	2 720	1 823	1 823	—	435	462	1 108	343	—	1 839	1 989
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 017	2 137	1 528	1 528	—	342	267	880	169	8	1 532	1 485
Eating and drinking places	6 660	4 814	3 310	3 310	—	746	758	1 846	575	6	3 397	3 263
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 384	7 016	5 828	5 828	—	785	403	1 368	424	—	5 942	2 442
Banking and credit agencies	3 511	2 968	2 463	2 463	—	310	195	543	161	—	2 508	1 003
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 873	4 048	3 365	3 365	—	475	208	825	263	—	3 434	1 439
Services	49 585	33 339	22 306	22 306	—	5 510	5 523	16 246	3 385	48	23 109	26 476
Business services	4 059	3 102	2 284	2 284	—	554	264	957	215	6	2 403	1 656
Repair services	2 287	1 669	1 155	1 155	—	286	228	618	126	—	1 174	1 113
Private households	721	469	331	331	—	87	51	252	75	—	341	380
Other personal services	5 170	3 949	2 689	2 689	—	713	547	1 221	314	5	2 781	2 389
Entertainment and recreation services	1 321	954	619	619	—	165	170	367	73	—	665	656
Professional and related services	36 027	23 196	15 228	15 228	—	3 705	4 263	12 831	2 582	37	15 745	20 282
Hospitals	5 117	3 713	2 408	2 408	—	434	871	1 404	477	—	2 479	2 638
Health services, except hospitals	3 520	2 643	1 707	1 707	—	532	404	877	154	—	1 744	1 776
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 014	8 994	5 436	5 436	—	1 482	2 076	8 020	1 387	27	5 714	11 300
Other educational services	686	456	227	227	—	132	97	230	84	—	227	459
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 099	2 878	1 962	1 962	—	412	504	1 221	298	—	1 982	2 117
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 591	4 512	3 488	3 488	—	713	311	1 079	182	10	3 599	1 992
Public administration	26 252	18 945	11 530	11 530	—	5 068	2 347	7 307	1 627	46	11 796	14 456
Employed females 16 years and over	70 693	50 960	34 403	34 403	—	8 654	7 903	19 733	5 072	78	35 220	35 473
Agriculture	367	193	145	145	—	27	21	174	25	28	153	214
Forestry and fisheries	638	375	92	92	—	89	194	263	44	—	92	546
Mining	909	755	675	675	—	37	43	154	56	—	691	218
Construction	1 550	1 197	964	964	—	135	98	353	104	—	992	558
Manufacturing	2 819	1 721	764	764	—	178	779	1 098	427	—	797	2 022
Non-durable goods	2 100	1 321	522	522	—	113	686	779	340	—	547	1 553
Food and kindred products	1 078	520	116	116	—	—	404	558	273	—	116	962
Textile mill and finished textile products	77	55	39	39	—	13	3	22	—	—	47	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	599	479	313	313	—	69	97	120	47	—	330	269
Chemicals and allied products	40	23	8	8	—	8	7	17	—	—	8	32
Durable goods	719	400	242	242	—	65	93	319	87	—	250	469
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	256	58	29	29	—	7	29	198	47	—	29	227
Primary metal industries	35	20	13	13	—	—	—	15	9	—	13	22
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	25	23	17	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	17	8
Machinery, except electrical	91	74	59	59	—	15	—	17	2	—	59	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	70	48	34	34	—	6	8	22	8	—	34	36
Transportation equipment	76	60	13	13	—	8	39	16	4	—	13	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 316	3 906	2 876	2 876	—	489	541	1 410	364	—	2 950	2 366
Railroads	122	61	61	61	—	—	—	61	7	—	78	44
Trucking service and warehousing	296	246	143	143	—	22	81	50	17	—	143	153
Other transportation	3 004	2 082	1 472	1 472	—	274	336	922	236	—	1 514	1 490
Communications	1 422	1 214	962	962	—	163	89	208	67	—	970	452
Utilities and sanitary services	472	303	238	238	—	30	35	169	37	—	245	227
Wholesale trade	1 093	910	761	761	—	80	69	183	28	5	781	312
Retail trade	12 807	9 294	6 079	6 079	—	1 577	1 638	3 513	1 026	—	6 173	6 634
General merchandise stores	2 270	1 753	1 292	1 292	—	269	192	517	123	—	1 303	967
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 828	1 299	875	875	—	220	204	529	145	—	878	950
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	628	471	285	285	—	100	86	157	32	—	285	343
Eating and drinking places	3 827	2 657	1 637	1 637	—	440	580	1 170	369	—	1 677	2 150
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 338	4 436	3 689	3 689	—	504	243	902	276	—	3 750	1 588
Banking and credit agencies	2 676	2 244	1 860	1 860	—	237	147	432	136	—	1 886	790
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 662	2 192	1 829	1 829	—	267	96	470	140	—	1 864	798
Services	28 843	19 702	13 216	13 216	—	3 110	3 376	9 141	2 009	32	13 601	15 242
Business services	1 710	1 366	1 061	1 061	—	203	102	344	96	6	1 101	609
Repair services	291	241	149	149	—	45	47	50	18	—	149	142
Private households	657	428	292	292	—	87	49	229	63	—	302	355
Other personal services	3 397	2 560	1 716	1 716	—	440	404	837	233	2	1 755	1 642
Entertainment and recreation services	482	357	212	212	—	50	95	125	20	—	236	246
Professional and related services	22 306	14 750	9 786	9 786	—	2 285	2 679	7 556	1 579	24	10 058	12 248
Hospitals	3 931	2 852	1 896	1 896	—	289	667	1 079	353	—	1 948	1 983
Health services, except hospitals	2 490	1 851	1 183	1 183	—	372	296	639	123	—	1 199	1 291
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 490	5 814	3 710	3 710	—	875	1 229	4 676	820	24	3 877	6 613
Other educational services	550	384	206	206	—	101	77	166	49	—	206	344
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 411	1 784	1 256	1 256	—	262	266	627	154	—	1 268	1 143
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 434	2 065	1 535	1 535	—	386	144	369	80	—	1 560	874
Public administration	11 013	8 471	5 142	5 142	—	2 428	901	2 542	713	13	5 240	5 773

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	138 417	90 482	58 863	58 863	-	14 994	16 625	47 935	10 463	282	60 407	78 010
Worked in 1979	136 401	89 349	58 105	58 105	-	14 745	16 499	47 052	10 368	279	59 638	76 763
50 to 52 weeks	75 210	55 136	36 487	36 487	-	9 167	9 482	20 074	5 257	161	37 353	37 857
48 to 49 weeks	5 882	3 934	2 566	2 566	-	702	668	1 946	471	13	2 633	3 249
40 to 47 weeks	11 224	6 918	4 271	4 271	-	1 137	1 510	4 306	1 034	21	4 424	6 800
27 to 39 weeks	12 494	7 371	4 639	4 639	-	1 135	1 597	5 123	1 036	18	4 796	7 698
14 to 26 weeks	16 498	9 121	5 814	5 814	-	1 510	1 797	7 377	1 348	36	5 957	10 541
1 to 13 weeks	15 093	6 867	4 328	4 328	-	1 094	1 445	8 226	1 222	30	4 475	10 618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	124 466	82 029	53 501	53 501	-	13 543	14 985	42 437	9 528	254	54 923	69 543
50 to 52 weeks	72 250	53 131	35 254	35 254	-	8 815	9 062	19 119	5 049	161	36 098	36 152
27 to 49 weeks	26 768	16 299	10 357	10 357	-	2 637	3 305	10 469	2 389	45	10 700	16 068
1 to 26 weeks	25 448	12 599	7 890	7 890	-	2 091	2 618	12 849	2 090	48	8 125	17 323
With unemployment in 1979	32 795	18 908	12 149	12 149	-	3 394	3 365	13 887	2 434	55	12 543	20 252
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.7	20.9	20.6	20.6	-	22.6	20.2	29.0	23.3	19.5	20.8	26.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 076	3 697	2 092	2 092	-	650	955	2 379	566	7	2 189	3 887
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 954	5 589	3 657	3 657	-	989	943	3 365	771	6	3 758	5 196
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 765	9 622	6 400	6 400	-	1 755	1 467	8 143	1 097	42	6 596	11 169
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	-	18.7	15.8	21.8	16.9	26.5	19.0	20.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	94 589	65 872	44 071	44 071	-	10 857	10 944	28 717	6 707	124	45 038	49 551
Worked in 1979	91 927	64 184	43 023	43 023	-	10 472	10 689	27 743	6 588	118	43 990	47 937
50 to 52 weeks	40 039	30 906	21 642	21 642	-	5 152	4 112	9 133	2 411	52	22 147	17 892
48 to 49 weeks	3 367	2 617	1 749	1 749	-	435	433	1 750	231	-	1 774	1 593
40 to 47 weeks	8 638	6 066	3 734	3 734	-	1 090	1 242	2 572	644	25	3 827	4 811
27 to 39 weeks	12 004	7 918	5 112	5 112	-	1 395	1 411	4 086	924	10	5 225	6 779
14 to 26 weeks	13 423	8 598	5 501	5 501	-	1 314	1 783	4 825	1 119	13	5 640	7 783
1 to 13 weeks	14 456	8 079	5 285	5 285	-	1 086	1 708	6 377	1 259	18	5 377	9 079
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	69 099	49 590	33 519	33 519	-	8 342	7 729	19 509	4 887	60	34 263	34 836
50 to 52 weeks	34 427	26 945	18 924	18 924	-	4 585	3 436	7 482	2 140	12	19 352	15 075
27 to 49 weeks	17 828	12 489	8 070	8 070	-	2 255	2 164	5 339	1 340	29	8 241	9 587
1 to 26 weeks	16 844	10 156	6 525	6 525	-	1 502	2 129	6 688	1 407	19	6 670	10 174
With unemployment in 1979	21 486	14 491	9 314	9 314	-	2 736	2 441	6 995	1 430	37	9 487	11 999
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.7	22.0	21.1	21.1	-	25.2	22.3	24.4	21.3	29.8	21.1	24.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 638	5 083	3 287	3 287	-	878	918	1 555	419	6	3 352	3 286
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	6 153	4 264	2 745	2 745	-	879	640	1 889	473	19	2 809	3 344
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 695	5 144	3 282	3 282	-	979	883	3 551	538	12	3 326	5 369
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	-	14.9	13.9	20.7	15.7	21.5	14.2	18.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	—	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199	43 851	52 989
No workers	4 203	2 274	1 536	1 536	—	399	339	1 929	276	32	1 563	2 640
1 worker	31 009	20 062	13 284	13 284	—	3 327	3 451	10 947	2 316	42	13 511	17 498
2 workers	49 988	34 219	23 100	23 100	—	5 569	5 550	15 769	3 373	99	23 800	26 188
3 or more workers	11 640	7 294	4 896	4 896	—	1 051	1 347	4 346	921	26	4 777	6 663
Married-couple families	82 102	53 908	35 969	35 969	—	8 684	9 245	28 194	5 773	186	36 905	45 197
No workers	2 603	1 315	912	912	—	287	216	1 288	180	32	934	1 769
1 worker	22 726	14 292	9 268	9 268	—	2 330	2 694	8 434	1 650	36	9 456	13 270
2 workers	46 288	31 624	21 373	21 373	—	5 194	5 111	14 664	3 128	99	22 042	24 246
Husband and wife worked	42 771	29 639	19 993	19 993	—	4 821	4 825	13 132	2 867	76	20 608	22 163
3 or more workers	10 485	6 677	4 516	4 516	—	937	1 224	3 808	835	19	4 573	5 912
Husband and wife worked	8 793	5 880	3 947	3 947	—	876	1 057	2 913	670	13	4 001	4 792
Female householder, no husband present	10 055	7 178	5 009	5 009	—	1 281	888	2 877	727	6	5 033	5 022
No workers	1 344	859	682	682	—	78	99	1 485	62	—	687	637
1 worker	5 837	4 291	3 022	3 022	—	794	475	1 546	455	6	3 034	2 803
2 workers	2 150	1 609	1 058	1 058	—	301	250	541	145	—	1 058	1 092
3 or more workers	724	419	247	247	—	108	64	305	44	—	254	470

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	146 854	94 958	62 101	62 101	—	15 518	17 339	51 896	11 083	321	63 684	83 170
With a work disability	8 390	5 153	3 661	3 661	—	732	760	3 237	597	28	3 759	4 631
Not in labor force	2 978	1 531	1 114	1 114	—	170	247	1 447	250	19	1 141	1 837
Prevented from working	2 177	1 086	765	765	—	133	188	1 091	185	17	773	1 404
Female, 16 to 64 years	127 165	85 107	56 997	56 997	—	13 756	14 349	42 063	9 094	232	58 284	68 881
With a work disability	6 408	4 184	2 841	2 841	—	616	727	2 224	426	2	2 903	3 505
Not in labor force	4 028	2 407	1 661	1 661	—	313	433	1 621	264	2	1 699	2 329
Prevented from working	2 825	1 644	1 108	1 108	—	223	313	1 181	180	—	1 120	1 705

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	274 019	180 060	119 098	119 098	—	29 274	31 688	93 959	20 177	553	121 968	152 051
With a public transportation disability	2 275	1 419	1 045	1 045	—	135	239	856	126	—	1 061	1 214
With a work disability	2 097	1 325	972	972	—	128	225	772	121	—	977	1 120
Persons 65 years and over	10 456	5 809	3 169	3 169	—	1 460	1 180	4 647	1 132	51	3 200	7 256
With a public transportation disability	1 029	515	307	307	—	120	88	514	82	9	315	714

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	51 970	33 899	23 349	23 349	—	5 374	5 176	18 071	3 588	135	23 974	27 996
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.8	40.9	42.9	42.9	—	38.8	35.6	35.4	34.2	39.6	42.8	36.0
Female veterans	2 960	2 295	1 608	1 608	—	291	396	665	117	—	1 635	1 325
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	—	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.2	—	2.8	1.9

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	54 930	36 194	24 957	24 957	—	5 665	5 572	18 736	3 705	135	25 609	29 321
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.8	21.3	22.2	22.2	—	20.1	19.1	19.8	18.4	22.6	22.2	19.7
May 1975 or later only	3 244	2 296	1 691	1 691	—	288	317	948	194	8	1 697	1 547
Vietnam era	22 439	14 964	10 713	10 713	—	2 126	2 125	7 475	1 386	35	11 058	11 381
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 025	4 322	2 955	2 955	—	547	820	2 703	568	36	3 049	3 976
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 019	1 434	1 155	1 155	—	132	147	585	68	—	1 179	840
Korean conflict	7 007	4 521	2 940	2 940	—	847	734	2 486	510	11	2 985	4 022
Korean conflict and World War II	1 296	938	695	695	—	156	87	358	54	6	719	577
World War II	11 402	7 410	4 657	4 657	—	1 491	1 262	3 992	857	39	4 767	6 635
World War I	165	106	61	61	—	45	—	59	25	—	65	100
Other	333	203	90	90	—	33	80	130	43	—	90	243
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	209 417	133 358	87 268	87 268	—	22 550	23 540	76 059	16 416	462	89 532	119 885

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

	The State	Urban				Rural			
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			Rural farm
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Households	132 369	88 945	59 406	59 406	15 280	14 259	43 424	9 351	286
Less than \$5,000	11 277	5 807	3 647	3 647	1 097	1 063	5 470	800	50
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 429	3 730	2 319	2 319	776	635	2 699	498	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 570	4 106	2 531	2 531	870	705	2 464	475	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 158	9 471	6 300	6 300	1 527	1 644	4 687	1 062	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 844	9 662	6 534	6 534	1 675	1 453	4 182	1 141	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 836	8 790	5 792	5 792	1 511	1 487	4 046	945	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 739	15 630	10 431	10 431	2 695	2 504	7 109	1 636	64
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 764	16 780	11 207	11 207	2 793	2 780	6 984	1 496	16
\$50,000 or more	20 752	14 969	10 645	10 645	2 336	1 988	5 783	1 298	45
Median	\$25 414	\$26 656	\$27 133	\$27 133	\$25 634	\$25 558	\$22 343	\$23 261	\$22 955
Mean	\$29 789	\$31 166	\$31 890	\$31 890	\$29 672	\$29 750	\$26 970	\$28 694	\$27 678
Families	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199
Less than \$5,000	5 957	2 911	1 991	1 991	442	478	3 046	418	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 764	2 040	1 286	1 286	407	347	1 724	241	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 388	2 642	1 669	1 669	459	514	1 746	331	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 739	6 251	4 044	4 044	903	1 304	3 488	751	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 381	6 331	4 210	4 210	1 036	1 085	3 050	801	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 935	5 864	3 860	3 860	947	1 057	3 071	694	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 504	11 696	7 883	7 883	1 849	1 964	5 808	1 318	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 579	13 651	9 055	9 055	2 271	2 325	5 928	1 233	16
\$50,000 or more	17 593	12 463	8 818	8 818	2 032	1 613	5 130	1 099	31
Median	\$28 395	\$30 044	\$30 436	\$30 436	\$30 329	\$27 762	\$25 574	\$26 262	\$24 261
Mean	\$32 248	\$33 718	\$34 289	\$34 289	\$33 424	\$31 713	\$29 405	\$31 059	\$26 633
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	65 508	45 266	28 104	28 104	8 212	8 950	20 242	5 323	122
Less than \$2,000	7 179	4 054	2 358	2 358	683	1 013	3 125	687	33
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 369	1 518	839	839	216	463	851	177	16
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 478	3 546	1 974	1 974	590	982	1 932	528	21
\$5,000 to \$7,999	11 454	8 327	4 698	4 698	1 598	2 031	3 127	965	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 716	3 219	1 820	1 820	739	660	1 497	405	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 233	6 589	4 303	4 303	1 263	1 023	2 644	799	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 032	9 690	6 447	6 447	1 815	1 428	3 342	1 000	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 268	7 116	4 803	4 803	1 177	1 136	3 152	677	15
\$50,000 or more	1 779	1 207	862	862	131	214	572	85	14
Median	\$10 798	\$11 445	\$12 641	\$12 641	\$11 081	\$9 770	\$9 378	\$9 426	\$3 667
Mean	\$14 830	\$15 150	\$16 085	\$16 085	\$14 306	\$12 986	\$14 115	\$13 260	\$21 477
Males 15 years and over, with income	146 400	94 826	61 439	61 439	15 886	17 501	51 574	11 384	335
Median income	\$16 261	\$17 419	\$18 401	\$18 401	\$16 516	\$14 747	\$14 077	\$14 308	\$14 176
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.3	56.0	57.3	57.3	55.5	51.8	37.0	44.2	48.1
Median income	\$24 715	\$24 076	\$24 770	\$24 770	\$23 982	\$21 812	\$25 768	\$22 619	\$18 632
Females 15 years and over, with income	104 684	71 877	47 975	47 975	11 907	11 995	32 807	7 752	159
Median income	\$7 965	\$9 044	\$9 678	\$9 678	\$9 910	\$6 768	\$5 656	\$6 197	\$3 328
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	37.4	39.4	39.4	38.4	28.6	22.5	27.2	7.5
Median income	\$15 811	\$15 827	\$15 983	\$15 983	\$16 061	\$14 301	\$15 746	\$14 777	\$18 542
Per capita income	\$10 193	\$10 983	\$11 276	\$11 276	\$10 991	\$9 893	\$8 765	\$9 410	\$9 555
Persons in households	\$10 219	\$11 164	\$11 424	\$11 424	\$11 233	\$10 076	\$8 511	\$9 439	\$9 555
Persons in group quarters	\$9 582	\$6 695	\$6 117	\$6 117	\$5 492	\$7 934	\$14 846	\$8 948	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$14 316	\$13 975	\$14 573	\$14 573	\$12 138	\$12 424	\$15 628	\$16 133	\$52 076
25 to 34 years	\$25 294	\$25 453	\$26 179	\$26 179	\$24 792	\$22 621	\$24 981	\$24 250	\$25 156
35 to 44 years	\$33 970	\$35 900	\$35 991	\$35 991	\$38 720	\$33 336	\$30 838	\$31 486	\$24 706
45 to 54 years	\$38 545	\$41 345	\$41 922	\$41 922	\$42 106	\$38 035	\$31 564	\$35 785	\$16 625
55 to 64 years	\$31 625	\$36 786	\$36 330	\$36 330	\$39 357	\$35 935	\$24 049	\$27 617	\$25 625
65 years and over	\$16 846	\$21 781	\$21 418	\$21 418	\$22 760	\$21 250	\$12 781	\$17 073	\$21 250
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$28 395	\$30 044	\$30 436	\$30 436	\$30 329	\$27 762	\$25 574	\$26 262	\$24 261
With own children under 18 years	\$27 384	\$28 616	\$29 188	\$29 188	\$27 798	\$27 321	\$25 455	\$25 733	\$24 375
With own children under 6 years	\$22 611	\$22 928	\$23 179	\$23 179	\$22 940	\$22 219	\$22 180	\$22 534	\$22 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 138	\$32 018	\$32 499	\$32 499	\$33 280	\$28 741	\$25 796	\$27 123	\$22 250
Married-couple families	\$31 026	\$32 544	\$33 247	\$33 247	\$32 876	\$29 712	\$27 888	\$28 542	\$24 205
With own children under 18 years	\$30 884	\$32 290	\$32 949	\$32 949	\$32 254	\$29 955	\$28 062	\$28 712	\$24 716
With own children under 6 years	\$25 701	\$26 417	\$27 108	\$27 108	\$26 172	\$23 913	\$24 319	\$24 710	\$28 333
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 286	\$32 997	\$33 813	\$33 813	\$33 701	\$29 135	\$27 541	\$28 258	\$21 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 375	\$13 755	\$13 831	\$13 831	\$15 701	\$11 219	\$10 147	\$13 865	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years	\$11 255	\$11 893	\$12 061	\$12 061	\$12 896	\$9 881	\$9 462	\$13 058	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$7 365	\$7 559	\$7 667	\$7 667	\$8 377	\$6 031	\$6 905	\$8 824	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 806	\$21 313	\$21 009	\$21 009	\$28 500	\$18 967	\$12 025	\$17 969	\$21 009
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$5 831	\$5 993	\$5 806	\$5 806	\$7 663	\$5 552	\$5 655	\$6 042	\$17 059
1 worker	\$21 292	\$21 898	\$22 081	\$22 081	\$22 494	\$20 747	\$20 101	\$20 264	\$28 088
2 workers	\$31 559	\$32 320	\$32 752	\$32 752	\$33 528	\$29 711	\$29 777	\$29 287	\$24 489
3 or more workers	\$44 107	\$48 259	\$49 350	\$49 350	\$48 585	\$44 646	\$35 936	\$40 859	\$41 712
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$11 718	\$12 134	\$13 489	\$13 489	\$11 398	\$8 801	\$10 875	\$10 152	\$3 722
Female, 15 years and over	\$7 201	\$8 266	\$11 043	\$11 043	\$6 068	\$7 867	\$5 667	\$5 908	\$50000+
65 years and over	\$9 460	\$10 556	\$11 874	\$11 874	\$10 854	\$6 616	\$7 050	\$8 009	\$3 611
65 years and over	\$6 412	\$6 817	\$7 775	\$7 775	\$6 769	\$5 913	\$5 522	\$5 586	\$3 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	132 369	88 945	59 406	59 406	15 280	14 259	43 424	9 351	286
With earnings	124 307	84 313	56 659	56 659	14 215	13 439	39 994	8 715	233
Mean earnings	\$29 140	\$30 277	\$30 762	\$30 762	\$29 328	\$29 237	\$26 742	\$28 364	\$26 588
With wage or salary income	119 988	81 933	55 154	55 154	13 862	12 917	38 055	8 360	199
Mean wage or salary income	\$27 706	\$28 906	\$29 524	\$29 524	\$28 026	\$27 215	\$25 121	\$26 167	\$20 923
With nonfarm self-employment income	19 631	12 353	7 913	7 913	2 127	2 313	7 278	1 548	49
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 910	\$14 765	\$14 312	\$14 312	\$13 170	\$17 783	\$15 157	\$17 852	\$17 711
With farm self-employment income	1 218	678	492	492	68	118	540	70	146
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 278	\$2 911	\$2 699	\$2 699	\$5 690	\$2 189	\$5 995	\$10 805	\$7 969
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	43 901	31 030	20 268	20 268	5 223	5 539	12 871	2 989	139
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 765	\$2 903	\$3 125	\$3 125	\$2 650	\$2 328	\$2 432	\$2 341	\$5 258
With Social Security income	10 528	6 135	3 631	3 631	1 309	1 195	4 393	1 053	30
Mean Social Security income	\$3 383	\$3 514	\$3 516	\$3 516	\$3 660	\$3 349	\$3 200	\$3 568	\$2 971
With public assistance income	8 005	4 253	2 858	2 858	747	648	3 752	632	11
Mean public assistance income	\$2 690	\$2 568	\$2 552	\$2 552	\$2 551	\$2 663	\$2 827	\$2 917	\$2 447
With all other income	34 539	22 331	14 951	14 951	3 732	3 648	12 208	2 390	96
Mean all other income	\$4 123	\$4 331	\$4 554	\$4 554	\$4 276	\$3 473	\$3 741	\$3 571	\$9 104

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	96 840	63 849	42 816	42 816	-	10 346	10 687	32 991	6 886	199	43 851	52 989
With Social Security income	7 122	3 856	2 373	2 373	-	777	706	3 266	710	21	2 430	4 692
Income above poverty level	6 325	3 565	2 218	2 218	-	708	639	2 760	623	21	2 275	4 050
Below poverty level without Social Security income	840	364	224	224	-	80	60	476	79	-	224	616
With public assistance income	6 333	3 243	2 263	2 263	-	500	480	3 090	497	2	2 293	4 040
Income above poverty level	4 298	2 155	1 487	1 487	-	324	344	2 143	401	-	1 517	2 781
Below poverty level without public assistance income	862	377	242	242	-	61	74	485	48	-	255	607
Householder worked in 1979	87 924	59 310	39 714	39 714	-	9 600	9 996	28 614	6 145	164	40 694	47 230
With related children under 18 years	64 729	42 061	28 124	28 124	-	6 630	7 307	22 668	4 697	109	28 794	35 935
With related children 5 to 17 years	48 500	31 029	21 001	21 001	-	4 715	5 313	17 471	3 567	85	21 501	26 999
Female householder, no husband present	10 055	7 178	5 009	5 009	-	1 281	888	2 877	727	6	5 033	5 022
Householder worked in 1979	7 797	5 958	4 058	4 058	-	1 143	757	1 839	557	6	4 077	720
With related children under 18 years	8 362	5 964	4 187	4 187	-	1 030	747	2 398	610	6	4 211	4 151
With related children under 6 years	3 596	2 585	1 820	1 820	-	488	277	1 011	274	6	1 832	1 764
Householder 65 years and over	3 976	1 872	935	935	-	508	429	2 104	474	15	943	3 033
Unrelated individuals	54 759	37 459	24 704	24 704	-	6 919	5 836	17 300	4 576	122	25 300	29 459
With Social Security income	3 539	2 357	1 318	1 318	-	538	501	1 182	358	9	1 332	2 207
Income above poverty level	2 695	1 837	1 095	1 095	-	425	317	858	292	-	1 098	1 597
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 299	889	466	466	-	227	196	410	167	-	466	833
With public assistance income	1 848	1 123	669	669	-	281	173	725	152	9	673	1 175
Income above poverty level	1 275	816	514	514	-	196	106	459	113	9	514	761
Below poverty level without public assistance income	603	353	248	248	-	65	40	250	58	9	248	355
Worked in 1979	47 468	33 136	22 107	22 107	-	5 943	5 086	14 332	3 888	87	22 682	24 786
65 years and over	3 358	2 131	1 211	1 211	-	523	397	1 227	362	16	1 214	2 144
Persons	387 222	248 153	165 397	165 397	-	40 315	42 441	139 069	29 189	822	169 329	217 893
Related children under 18 years	127 362	78 538	52 216	52 216	-	12 157	14 165	48 824	9 735	258	53 372	73 990
Related children 5 to 17 years	88 931	54 175	36 375	36 375	-	8 151	9 649	34 756	6 899	195	37 164	51 767
60 years and over	18 710	10 869	6 192	6 192	-	2 581	2 096	7 841	1 842	79	6 302	12 408
65 years and over	10 448	5 804	3 169	3 169	-	1 460	1 175	4 644	1 132	51	3 200	7 248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	8 319	3 998	2 664	2 664	-	650	684	4 321	586	25	2 677	5 642
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	-	6.3	6.4	13.1	8.5	12.6	6.1	10.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 365	\$2 867	\$2 978	\$2 978	-	\$2 497	\$2 788	\$3 825	\$3 341	\$6 663	\$2 987	\$3 544
Persons per family	3.75	3.27	3.25	3.25	-	3.17	3.42	4.21	3.65	6.08	3.25	3.99
With Social Security income	797	291	155	155	-	69	67	506	87	-	155	642
With public assistance income	2 035	1 088	776	776	-	176	136	947	96	2	776	1 259
Householder worked in 1979	5 325	2 617	1 728	1 728	-	432	457	2 708	370	23	1 741	3 584
With related children under 18 years	6 756	3 260	2 182	2 182	-	542	536	3 496	471	25	2 195	4 561
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 849	2 166	1 402	1 402	-	378	386	2 683	356	21	1 407	3 442
Female householder, no husband present	2 669	1 679	1 166	1 166	-	292	221	990	206	6	1 171	1 498
Householder worked in 1979	1 349	911	584	584	-	199	128	438	119	6	589	760
With related children under 18 years	2 474	1 569	1 094	1 094	-	268	207	905	196	6	1 099	1 375
With related children under 6 years	1 496	1 050	741	741	-	177	132	446	113	6	741	755
Householder 65 years and over	561	148	54	54	-	44	50	413	64	-	54	507
Unrelated individuals	10 379	5 725	3 647	3 647	-	980	1 098	4 654	1 034	58	3 735	6 644
Percent below poverty level	19.0	15.3	14.8	14.8	-	14.2	18.8	26.9	22.6	47.5	14.8	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 336	\$2 240	\$2 290	\$2 290	-	\$2 282	\$2 139	\$2 429	\$2 408	\$2 266	\$2 269	\$2 373
With Social Security income	844	520	223	223	-	113	184	324	66	9	234	610
With public assistance income	573	307	155	155	-	85	67	266	39	-	159	414
Worked in 1979	5 968	3 339	2 201	2 201	-	510	628	2 629	618	32	2 268	3 700
65 years and over	637	288	142	142	-	69	77	349	72	-	142	495
Persons	41 615	18 786	12 308	12 308	-	3 042	3 436	22 829	3 173	210	12 446	29 169
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	-	7.5	8.1	16.4	10.9	25.5	7.4	13.4
Related children under 18 years	15 444	6 531	4 394	4 394	-	1 026	1 111	8 913	1 058	106	4 424	11 020
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 140	3 883	2 568	2 568	-	619	696	6 257	730	76	2 584	7 556
60 years and over	2 587	1 075	520	520	-	235	320	1 512	267	12	520	2 067
65 years and over	1 482	548	268	268	-	137	143	934	162	-	268	1 214
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	11 336	5 659	3 713	3 713	-	959	987	5 677	802	31	3 745	7 591
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.9	8.7	8.7	-	9.3	9.2	17.2	11.6	15.6	8.5	14.3
Mean income deficit	\$4 012	\$3 428	\$3 538	\$3 538	-	\$3 056	\$3 372	\$4 595	\$3 938	\$7 666	\$3 538	\$4 246
Persons per family	3.83	3.41	3.38	3.38	-	3.42	3.54	4.25	3.70	5.74	3.39	4.05
With Social Security income	1 103	409	220	220	-	98	91	694	106	-	220	883
With public assistance income	2 650	1 398	978	978	-	224	196	1 252	126	2	986	1 664
Householder worked in 1979	7 825	4 061	2 625	2 625	-	722	714	3 764	536	29	2 657	5 168
With related children under 18 years	9 264	4 649	3 057	3 057	-	802	790	4 615	646	31	3 089	6 175
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 607	3 057	1 999	1 999	-	515	543	3 550	487	27	2 015	4 592
Female householder, no husband present	3 302	2 098	1 438	1 438	-	358	302	1 204	231	6	1 443	1 859
Householder worked in 1979	1 833	1 259	795	795	-	265	199	574	135	6	800	1 033
With related children under 18 years	3 068	1 973	1 351	1 351	-	334	288	1 095	217	6	1 356	1 712
With related children under 6 years	1 795	1 252	848	848	-	228	176	543	121	6	848	947
Householder 65 years and over	720	189	66	66	-	53	70	531	69	-	66	654
Unrelated individuals	12 436	6 976	4 448	4 448	-	1 199	1 329	5 460	1 245	70	4 538	7 898
Percent below poverty level	22.7	18.6	18.0	18.0	-	17.3	22.8	31.6	27.2	57.4	17.9	26.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 817	\$2 718	\$2 738	\$2 738	-	\$2 739	\$2 629	\$2 944	\$2 861	\$2 778	\$2 730	\$2 867
With Social Security income	1 161	732	346	346	-	157	229	429	111	9	357	804
With public assistance income	863	449	262	262	-	94	93	414	64	9	266	597
Worked in 1979	7 575	4 329	2 839	2 839	-	675	815	3 246	781	35	2 908	4 667
65 years and over	926	465	245	245	-	114	106	461	101	9	245	681
Persons	55 909	26 301	17 001	17 001	-	4 474	4 826	29 608	4 215	248	17 250	38 659
Percent below poverty level	14.4	10.6	10.3	10.3	-	11.1	11.4	21.3	14.4	30.2	10.2	17.7
Related children under 18 years	21 399	9 719	6 382	6 382	-	1 622	1 715	11 680	1 439	111	6 456	14 943
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 812	5 719	3 759	3 759	-	930	1 030	8 093	969	81	3 788	10 024
60 years and over	3 376	1 384	681	681	-	305	398	1 992	354	21	6	

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	311 968	216 855	145 918	--	95 113	763	13 748	12 437	9 357	--	1 311	--
Under 5 years	28 699	19 819	13 138	--	8 880	58	1 522	1 454	1 139	--	68	--
5 to 9 years	25 778	17 669	12 157	--	8 109	56	1 289	1 189	941	--	100	--
10 to 14 years	24 921	16 795	11 603	--	8 126	63	1 079	1 023	828	--	56	--
15 to 19 years	26 801	19 203	13 088	--	7 598	66	1 090	986	707	--	104	--
20 to 24 years	34 410	25 727	16 765	--	8 683	50	2 518	2 281	1 584	--	237	--
25 to 29 years	39 063	27 205	17 819	--	11 838	60	1 966	1 686	1 276	--	280	--
30 to 34 years	35 388	23 954	16 398	--	11 434	44	1 346	1 215	940	--	131	--
35 to 39 years	25 504	17 284	11 956	--	8 220	89	862	771	647	--	91	--
40 to 44 years	18 965	12 956	9 102	--	6 009	52	683	581	429	--	102	--
45 to 49 years	14 648	10 228	7 146	--	4 420	72	466	388	289	--	78	--
50 to 54 years	12 654	8 607	5 827	--	4 047	67	364	332	211	--	32	--
55 to 59 years	10 664	7 609	5 198	--	3 055	20	188	186	141	--	2	--
60 to 64 years	6 525	4 389	2 698	--	2 136	24	169	144	115	--	25	--
65 to 69 years	3 542	2 375	1 460	--	1 167	7	81	79	37	--	2	--
70 to 74 years	2 170	1 490	785	--	680	15	70	69	44	--	1	--
75 to 79 years	1 231	867	436	--	364	15	34	32	18	--	2	--
80 to 84 years	639	443	212	--	196	5	17	17	11	--	--	--
85 years and over	366	235	130	--	131	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Median	27.0	26.7	26.7	--	27.6	33.2	23.7	23.4	23.4	--	26.6	--

Female	145 051	102 343	69 579	--	42 708	358	6 061	5 656	4 319	--	405	--
Under 5 years	13 850	9 568	6 296	--	4 282	39	861	826	632	--	35	--
5 to 9 years	12 418	8 476	5 838	--	3 942	31	606	558	438	--	48	--
10 to 14 years	12 019	8 246	5 614	--	3 773	36	569	540	443	--	29	--
15 to 19 years	12 360	8 991	6 251	--	3 369	36	446	410	300	--	36	--
20 to 24 years	15 982	12 030	8 048	--	3 952	8	973	908	669	--	65	--
25 to 29 years	18 224	12 827	8 482	--	5 397	42	765	702	540	--	63	--
30 to 34 years	16 484	11 484	7 935	--	5 000	14	520	497	397	--	23	--
35 to 39 years	11 336	7 734	5 451	--	3 602	32	372	344	301	--	28	--
40 to 44 years	8 434	5 959	4 306	--	2 475	32	284	259	175	--	25	--
45 to 49 years	6 495	4 615	3 179	--	1 880	29	195	173	129	--	22	--
50 to 54 years	5 567	3 862	2 723	--	1 705	30	146	135	72	--	11	--
55 to 59 years	4 898	3 571	2 458	--	1 327	6	100	98	82	--	2	--
60 to 64 years	3 007	2 067	1 260	--	940	8	108	92	71	--	16	--
65 to 69 years	1 811	1 338	871	--	473	--	25	25	14	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	994	757	417	--	237	10	48	48	27	--	--	--
75 to 79 years	616	464	240	--	152	5	28	26	18	--	2	--
80 to 84 years	324	209	129	--	115	--	11	11	11	--	--	--
85 years and over	232	145	81	--	87	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Median	26.6	26.5	26.6	--	26.9	28.5	22.9	22.8	22.7	--	24.3	--

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	6 525	4 389	2 698	--	2 136	24	169	144	115	--	25	--
In families	4 985	3 294	2 007	--	1 691	16	98	80	68	--	18	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	3.7	4.9	--	8.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder or spouse	4 709	3 094	1 859	--	1 615	8	66	64	52	--	2	--
Other relatives	276	200	148	--	76	8	32	16	16	--	16	--
Nonrelatives in households	1 460	1 065	676	--	395	8	65	58	41	--	7	--
Living alone	1 097	785	493	--	312	8	45	38	27	--	7	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	26.8	16.8	--	24.0	100.0	15.6	--	--	--	100.0	--
In group quarters	80	30	15	--	50	--	6	6	6	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	5	5	5	--	--	--	6	6	6	--	--	--
Home for the aged	5	5	5	--	--	--	6	6	6	--	--	--
Other	75	25	10	--	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Persons 65 to 74 years	5 712	3 865	2 245	--	1 847	22	151	148	81	--	3	--
In families	3 594	2 329	1 288	--	1 265	15	67	67	39	--	--	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	4.6	5.2	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder or spouse	3 157	2 005	1 087	--	1 152	15	64	64	39	--	--	--
Other relatives	437	324	201	--	113	--	3	3	--	--	--	--
Nonrelatives in households	1 906	1 376	861	--	530	7	78	75	40	--	3	--
Living alone	1 701	1 231	771	--	470	7	62	60	35	--	2	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	12.9	12.2	--	23.4	--	3.2	--	--	--	100.0	--
In group quarters	212	160	96	--	52	--	6	6	2	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	171	143	84	--	28	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Home for the aged	171	143	84	--	28	--	4	4	--	--	--	--
Other	41	17	12	--	24	--	2	2	2	--	--	--

Persons 75 years and over	2 236	1 545	778	--	691	20	55	53	29	--	2	--
In families	1 141	761	425	--	380	20	46	44	23	--	2	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	7.2	5.9	--	5.8	--	13.0	13.6	--	--	--	--
Householder or spouse	684	436	209	--	248	15	25	25	8	--	--	--
Other relatives	457	325	216	--	132	5	21	19	15	--	2	--
Nonrelatives in households	683	454	229	--	229	--	9	9	6	--	--	--
Living alone	605	409	187	--	196	--	9	9	6	--	--	--
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.3	21.8	12.8	--	29.6	--	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	412	330	124	--	82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Inmate of institution	407	330	124	--	77	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home for the aged	400	330	124	--	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	5	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	109 679	77 188	52 295	--	32 491	269	4 299	3 971	3 012	--	328	--
1 person	22 268	16 016	10 550	--	6 252	60	792	707	503	--	85	--
2 persons	32 425	23 056	15 660	--	9 369	76	1 035	947	698	--	88	--
3 persons	20 720	14 782	10 170	--	5 938	51	1 020	952	736	--	68	--
4 persons	19 858	13 838	9 459	--	6 020	38	809	765	589	--	44	--
5 persons	9 232	6 235	4 291	--	2 997	31	394	375	292	--	19	--
6 or more persons	5 176	3 261	2 165	--	1 915	13	249	225	194	--	24	--

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
311 968	216 855	145 918	-	95 113	763	13 748	12 437	9 357	-	1 311	-
28 699	19 819	13 138	-	8 880	58	1 522	1 454	1 139	-	68	-
25 778	17 669	12 157	-	8 109	56	1 289	1 189	941	-	100	-
24 921	16 795	11 603	-	8 126	63	1 079	1 023	828	-	56	-
26 801	19 203	13 088	-	7 598	66	1 090	986	707	-	104	-
34 410	25 727	17 765	-	8 683	50	2 518	2 281	1 584	-	237	-
39 063	27 205	17 819	-	11 858	60	1 966	1 686	1 276	-	280	-
35 388	23 954	16 398	-	11 434	44	1 346	1 215	940	-	131	-
25 504	17 284	11 956	-	8 220	89	862	771	647	-	91	-
18 965	12 956	9 102	-	6 009	52	683	581	429	-	102	-
14 648	10 228	7 146	-	4 420	72	466	388	289	-	78	-
12 654	8 607	5 827	-	4 047	67	364	332	211	-	32	-
10 664	7 609	5 198	-	3 055	20	188	186	141	-	2	-
6 525	4 389	2 698	-	2 136	24	169	144	115	-	25	-
3 542	2 375	1 460	-	1 167	7	81	79	37	-	2	-
2 170	1 490	785	-	680	15	70	69	44	-	1	-
1 231	867	436	-	364	15	34	32	18	-	2	-
639	443	212	-	196	5	17	17	11	-	-	-
366	235	130	-	131	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
27.0	26.7	26.7	-	27.6	33.2	23.7	23.4	23.4	-	26.6	-
145 051	102 343	69 579	-	42 708	358	6 061	5 656	4 319	-	405	-
13 850	9 568	6 296	-	4 282	39	861	826	632	-	35	-
12 418	8 476	5 838	-	3 942	31	606	558	438	-	48	-
12 019	8 246	5 614	-	3 773	36	569	540	443	-	29	-
12 360	8 991	6 251	-	3 369	36	446	410	300	-	36	-
15 982	12 030	8 048	-	3 952	8	973	908	669	-	65	-
18 224	12 827	8 482	-	5 397	42	765	702	540	-	63	-
16 484	11 484	7 935	-	5 000	14	522	497	397	-	23	-
11 336	7 734	5 451	-	3 602	32	372	344	301	-	28	-
8 434	5 959	4 306	-	2 475	32	284	259	175	-	25	-
6 495	4 615	3 179	-	1 880	29	195	173	129	-	22	-
5 567	3 862	2 723	-	1 705	30	146	135	72	-	11	-
4 898	3 571	2 458	-	1 327	6	100	98	82	-	2	-
3 007	2 067	1 260	-	940	8	108	92	71	-	16	-
1 811	1 338	871	-	473	-	25	25	14	-	-	-
994	754	417	-	237	10	48	48	27	-	-	-
616	464	240	-	152	5	28	26	18	-	2	-
324	209	129	-	115	-	11	11	11	-	-	-
232	145	81	-	87	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
26.6	26.5	26.6	-	26.9	28.5	22.9	22.8	22.7	-	24.3	-
6 525	4 389	2 698	-	2 136	24	169	144	115	-	25	-
4 985	3 294	2 007	-	1 691	16	98	80	68	-	18	-
5.2	3.7	4.9	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 709	3 094	1 859	-	1 615	8	66	64	52	-	2	-
276	200	148	-	76	8	32	16	16	-	16	-
1 460	1 065	676	-	395	8	65	58	41	-	7	-
1 097	785	493	-	312	8	45	38	27	-	-	-
26.0	26.8	16.8	-	24.0	100.0	15.6	-	-	-	100.0	-
80	30	15	-	50	-	6	6	6	-	-	-
5	5	5	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	-	-
5	5	5	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	-	-
75	25	10	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 712	3 865	2 245	-	1 847	22	151	148	81	-	3	-
3 594	2 329	1 288	-	1 265	15	67	67	39	-	-	-
5.5	4.6	5.2	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 157	2 005	1 087	-	1 152	15	64	64	39	-	-	-
437	324	201	-	113	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
1 906	1 376	861	-	530	7	78	75	40	-	3	-
1 701	1 231	771	-	470	7	62	60	35	-	2	-
15.8	12.9	12.2	-	23.4	-	3.2	-	-	-	100.0	-
212	160	96	-	52	-	6	6	2	-	-	-
171	143	84	-	28	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
171	143	84	-	28	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
41	17	12	-	24	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
2 236	1 545	778	-	691	20	55	53	29	-	2	-
1 141	761	425	-	380	20	46	44	23	-	2	-
6.7	7.2	5.9	-	5.8	-	13.0	13.6	-	-	-	-
684	436	209	-	248	15	25	25	8	-	-	-
457	325	216	-	132	5	21	19	15	-	2	-
683	454	229	-	229	-	9	9	6	-	-	-
605	409	187	-	196	-	9	9	6	-	-	-
24.3	21.8	12.8	-	29.6	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-
412	330	124	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
407	330	124	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
400	330	124	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
109 679	77 188	52 295	-	32 491	269	4 299	3 971	3 012	-	328	-
22 268	16 016	10 550	-	6 252	60	792	707	503	-	85	-
32 425	23 056	15 660	-	9 369	76	1 035	947	698	-	88	-
20 720	14 782	10 170	-	5 938	51	1 020	952	736	-	68	-
19 858	13 838	9 459	-	6 020	38	809	765	589	-	44	-
9 232	6 235	4 291	-	2 997	31	294	275	292	-	19	-
5 176	3 261	2 165	-	1 915	13	349	225	194	-	24	-

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	64 357	19 716	8 933	-	44 641	50	8 314	6 845	4 182	-	1 469	-
Under 5 years	7 292	2 151	977	-	5 141	...	917	798	473	-	119	-
5 to 9 years	6 859	1 874	870	-	4 985	...	842	740	458	-	102	-
10 to 14 years	7 447	2 237	995	-	5 210	...	518	386	229	-	132	-
15 to 19 years	8 452	2 531	1 167	-	5 921	...	511	372	229	-	139	-
20 to 24 years	6 840	2 357	1 012	-	4 483	...	810	656	365	-	154	-
25 to 29 years	5 736	2 020	1 019	-	3 716	...	1 118	903	541	-	215	-
30 to 34 years	4 420	1 410	697	-	3 010	...	1 066	911	594	-	155	-
35 to 39 years	3 523	1 233	571	-	2 290	...	706	586	393	-	120	-
40 to 44 years	2 910	1 028	499	-	1 882	...	519	431	263	-	88	-
45 to 49 years	2 711	840	354	-	1 871	...	391	321	204	-	70	-
50 to 54 years	2 261	692	266	-	1 569	...	290	199	135	-	91	-
55 to 59 years	1 737	425	205	-	1 312	...	225	185	113	-	40	-
60 to 64 years	1 413	369	113	-	1 044	...	203	191	132	-	12	-
65 to 69 years	1 192	252	57	-	940	...	73	59	17	-	14	-
70 to 74 years	709	133	47	-	576	...	64	49	5	-	15	-
75 to 79 years	474	93	57	-	381	...	35	32	17	-	3	-
80 to 84 years	211	39	10	-	172	...	14	14	14	-	-	-
85 years and over	170	32	17	-	138	...	12	12	-	-	-	-
Median	21.4	22.2	22.3	-	21.1	...	27.5	27.6	28.1	-	27.1	-
Female	31 827	10 567	4 962	-	21 260	...	4 358	3 679	2 430	-	679	-
Under 5 years	3 579	1 085	540	-	2 494	...	463	397	281	-	66	-
5 to 9 years	3 360	975	454	-	2 385	...	426	369	286	-	57	-
10 to 14 years	3 672	1 097	499	-	2 575	...	300	237	154	-	63	-
15 to 19 years	4 034	1 173	532	-	2 861	...	182	136	72	-	46	-
20 to 24 years	3 546	1 340	595	-	2 206	...	381	330	171	-	51	-
25 to 29 years	2 907	1 155	639	-	1 752	...	640	551	335	-	89	-
30 to 34 years	2 250	901	441	-	1 349	...	631	548	374	-	83	-
35 to 39 years	1 699	647	354	-	1 052	...	358	313	217	-	45	-
40 to 44 years	1 407	570	300	-	837	...	280	229	160	-	51	-
45 to 49 years	1 379	499	198	-	880	...	223	176	118	-	47	-
50 to 54 years	1 079	366	114	-	713	...	190	136	94	-	54	-
55 to 59 years	886	253	120	-	633	...	131	113	79	-	18	-
60 to 64 years	676	173	54	-	503	...	122	116	84	-	6	-
65 to 69 years	590	149	37	-	441	...	12	12	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	346	76	27	-	270	...	16	16	5	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	266	69	41	-	197	...	3	-	-	-	3	-
80 to 84 years	79	14	-	-	65	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	72	25	17	-	47	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	21.7	23.5	23.8	-	20.7	...	28.3	28.4	28.7	-	28.2	-
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 413	369	113	-	1 044	...	203	191	132	-	12	-
In families	1 105	234	55	-	871	...	123	120	95	-	3	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.7	26.1	34.5	-	28.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	1 037	210	55	-	827	...	72	69	53	-	3	-
Other relatives	68	24	-	-	44	...	51	51	42	-	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	261	106	33	-	155	...	68	62	32	-	6	-
Living alone	235	104	33	-	131	...	42	42	21	-	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	45.5	52.9	30.3	-	39.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	47	29	25	-	18	...	12	9	5	-	3	-
Inmate of institution	36	24	20	-	12	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home for the aged	15	15	11	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	11	5	5	-	6	...	12	9	5	-	3	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 901	385	104	-	1 516	...	137	108	22	-	29	-
In families	1 480	228	60	-	1 252	...	121	103	17	-	18	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.8	21.5	8.3	-	27.8	...	4.1	4.9	-	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	1 334	181	32	-	1 153	...	94	84	12	-	10	-
Other relatives	146	47	28	-	99	...	27	19	5	-	8	-
Nonrelatives in households	377	123	35	-	254	...	10	5	5	-	5	-
Living alone	342	110	35	-	232	...	5	-	-	-	5	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.1	16.4	22.9	-	36.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	44	34	9	-	10	...	6	-	-	-	6	-
Inmate of institution	35	29	4	-	6	...	5	-	-	-	5	-
Home for the aged	31	26	4	-	5	...	5	-	-	-	5	-
Other	9	5	5	-	4	...	1	-	-	-	1	-
Persons 75 years and over	855	164	84	-	691	...	61	58	31	-	3	-
In families	571	79	55	-	492	...	40	40	31	-	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	49.4	52.7	-	23.8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	453	74	55	-	379	...	32	32	23	-	-	-
Other relatives	118	5	-	-	113	...	8	8	8	-	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	213	45	16	-	168	...	21	18	-	-	3	-
Living alone	194	36	16	-	158	...	15	12	-	-	3	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.5	8.3	-	-	38.0	...	20.0	-	-	-	100.0	-
In group quarters	71	40	13	-	31	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	67	40	13	-	27	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home for the aged	50	36	13	-	14	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4	-	-	-	4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	15 447	5 227	2 458	-	10 220	17	1 987	1 761	1 084	-	226	-
1 person	2 766	1 134	496	-	1 632	10	351	285	192	-	66	-
2 persons	2 630	1 196	664	-	1 434	-	373	330	225	-	43	-
3 persons	2 417	880	471	-	1 537	-	422	398	216	-	24	-
4 persons	2 390	818	394	-	1 572	2	409	352	232	-	57	-
5 persons	1 895	603	229	-	1 292	2	238	209	116	-	29	-
6 or more persons	3 349	596	204	-	2 753	3	194	187	103	-	7	-

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	28 342	21 021	14 299	—	7 321	44	1 419	1 318	969	—	101	—
Children ever born	10 605	7 531	4 895	—	3 074	8	845	814	673	—	31	—
Per 1,000 women	374	358	342	—	420	182	595	618	695	—	307	—
Women ever married	11 897	8 811	5 995	—	3 086	8	643	594	469	—	49	—
Children ever born	9 673	6 820	4 398	—	2 853	8	612	581	483	—	31	—
Per 1,000 women	813	774	734	—	924	1 000	952	978	1 030	—	633	—
Women 25 to 34 years	34 708	24 311	16 417	—	10 397	56	1 285	1 199	937	—	86	—
Children ever born	45 404	30 990	21 219	—	14 414	108	1 977	1 880	1 443	—	97	—
Per 1,000 women	1 308	1 275	1 293	—	1 386	1 929	1 539	1 568	1 540	—	1 128	—
Women ever married	30 199	20 980	14 314	—	9 219	42	1 040	978	738	—	62	—
Children ever born	44 733	30 429	20 782	—	14 304	108	1 843	1 746	1 327	—	97	—
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 450	1 452	—	1 552	2 571	1 772	1 785	1 798	—	1 565	—
Women 35 to 44 years	19 770	13 693	9 757	—	6 077	64	656	603	476	—	53	—
Children ever born	49 062	32 896	23 082	—	16 166	140	1 956	1 849	1 414	—	107	—
Per 1,000 women	2 482	2 402	2 366	—	2 660	2 188	2 982	3 066	2 971	—	2 019	—
Women ever married	19 159	13 242	9 404	—	5 917	64	610	557	440	—	53	—
Children ever born	48 934	32 792	23 049	—	16 142	140	1 810	1 703	1 298	—	107	—
Per 1,000 women	2 554	2 476	2 451	—	2 728	2 188	2 967	3 057	2 950	—	2 019	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	311 968	216 855	145 918	—	95 113	763	13 748	12 437	9 357	—	1 311	—
In households	299 670	209 086	142 582	—	90 584	763	11 933	11 073	8 600	—	860	—
Family householder:	70 243	48 089	32 553	—	22 154	178	2 557	2 367	1 784	—	190	—
Male	9 057	6 949	4 898	—	2 108	14	713	697	560	—	16	—
Nonfamily householder:	19 335	13 484	8 870	—	5 851	63	667	563	411	—	104	—
Male	11 044	8 666	5 974	—	2 378	14	362	344	257	—	18	—
Female	66 720	45 871	31 107	—	20 849	175	2 104	1 952	1 501	—	152	—
Spouse	103 139	71 333	49 018	—	31 806	257	4 516	4 203	3 268	—	313	—
Child	6 340	4 546	3 148	—	1 794	32	500	473	387	—	27	—
Other relatives	13 792	10 148	7 014	—	3 644	30	514	474	432	—	40	—
Nonrelatives	2.79	2.75	2.76	—	2.87	2.88	2.85	2.86	2.89	—	2.74	—
Persons per household	3.29	3.27	3.27	—	3.35	3.45	3.27	3.26	3.27	—	3.44	—
Persons per family												
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	79 300	55 038	37 451	—	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	—	206	—
With own children under 18 years	49 949	34 569	23 524	—	15 380	102	2 347	2 198	1 718	—	149	—
With own children under 6 years	24 741	17 111	11 377	—	7 630	53	1 315	1 234	1 011	—	81	—
Married-couple families	69 679	47 781	32 238	—	21 898	179	2 549	2 379	1 825	—	170	—
With own children under 18 years	42 741	29 120	19 613	—	13 621	96	1 753	1 634	1 277	—	119	—
With own children under 6 years	22 115	15 114	9 952	—	7 001	47	1 004	939	773	—	65	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 549	5 117	3 688	—	1 432	6	570	557	435	—	13	—
With own children under 18 years	5 297	4 121	2 967	—	1 176	6	469	462	378	—	7	—
With own children under 6 years	1 966	1 559	1 128	—	407	6	236	234	202	—	2	—
Subfamilies	929	674	510	—	255	—	15	13	13	—	2	—
With own children under 18 years	643	445	346	—	198	—	15	13	13	—	2	—
Married-couple subfamilies	510	389	286	—	121	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
With own children under 18 years	224	160	122	—	64	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Mother-child subfamilies	365	263	210	—	102	—	13	13	13	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	95 597	65 533	44 803	—	30 064	231	4 472	4 196	3 302	—	276	—
Percent living with two parents	83.5	82.6	81.7	—	85.3	91.8	66.0	65.5	64.6	—	73.6	—
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	148 858	102 911	70 464	—	45 947	352	6 203	5 527	4 129	—	676	—
Never widowed or divorced	102 914	70 411	47 797	—	32 503	276	4 468	4 023	2 965	—	445	—
Known to have been:	3 146	2 260	1 724	—	886	8	161	138	103	—	23	—
Widowed	43 312	30 597	21 196	—	12 715	68	1 587	1 379	1 074	—	208	—
Divorced	514	357	253	—	157	—	13	13	13	—	—	—
Widowed and divorced												
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	79 300	55 038	37 451	—	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	—	206	—
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	66 713	47 630	32 194	—	19 083	155	2 756	2 570	1 974	—	186	—
Unemployed	3 826	2 240	1 574	—	1 586	6	197	185	159	—	12	—
Not in labor force	8 761	5 168	3 683	—	3 593	31	317	309	211	—	8	—
Married-couple families	69 679	47 781	32 238	—	21 898	179	2 549	2 379	1 825	—	170	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	59 820	42 159	28 380	—	17 661	151	2 282	2 132	1 622	—	150	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	33 470	24 402	16 562	—	9 068	60	1 574	1 505	1 159	—	69	—
Wife unemployed	1 892	1 222	715	—	670	—	210	202	150	—	8	—
Wife not in labor force	24 458	16 535	11 103	—	7 923	91	498	425	313	—	73	—
Husband unemployed	3 319	1 928	1 387	—	1 391	6	144	132	120	—	12	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 515	986	743	—	529	—	85	73	70	—	12	—
Wife unemployed	339	137	102	—	202	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	1 465	805	542	—	660	6	52	52	43	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	6 540	3 694	2 471	—	2 846	22	123	115	83	—	8	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 405	1 577	1 051	—	828	7	81	81	59	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	176	85	59	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	3 959	2 032	1 361	—	1 927	15	42	34	24	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 549	5 117	3 688	—	1 432	6	570	557	435	—	13	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 748	3 871	2 737	—	877	—	383	370	307	—	13	—
Unemployed	362	237	147	—	125	—	43	43	34	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 439	1 009	804	—	430	6	144	144	94	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	12 298	7 769	3 336	—	4 529	—	1 815	1 364	757	—	451	—
Inmate of mental hospital	60	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	664	566	273	—	98	—	10	10	6	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	593	474	298	—	119	—	61	47	35	—	14	—
In military quarters	7 336	5 027	2 421	—	2 309	—	1 631	1 233	670	—	398	—
In college dormitory	1 127	1 024	37	—	103	—	40	31	12	—	9	—
Other, in group quarters	2 518	618	247	—	1 900	—	73	43	34	—	30	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas			
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	7 580	2 513	1 127	—	5 067	...	563	466	243	—	97	
Children ever born.....	3 886	1 272	551	—	2 614	...	254	237	118	—	17	
Per 1,000 women.....	513	506	489	—	516	...	451	509	486	—	175	
Women ever married.....	1 675	648	257	—	1 027	...	316	284	146	—	32	
Children ever born.....	2 424	810	307	—	1 614	...	249	232	115	—	17	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 447	1 250	1 195	—	1 572	...	788	817	788	—	531	
Women 25 to 34 years.....	5 157	2 056	1 080	—	3 101	...	1 271	1 099	709	—	172	
Children ever born.....	11 379	3 994	1 958	—	7 385	...	1 829	1 573	958	—	256	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 207	1 943	1 813	—	2 381	...	1 439	1 431	1 351	1 488	—	
Women ever married.....	4 203	1 682	856	—	2 521	...	1 182	1 029	669	—	153	
Children ever born.....	10 552	3 716	1 770	—	6 836	...	1 826	1 573	958	—	253	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 511	2 209	2 068	—	2 712	...	1 545	1 529	1 432	—	1 654	
Women 35 to 44 years.....	3 106	1 217	654	—	1 889	...	638	542	377	—	96	
Children ever born.....	12 519	4 188	2 076	—	8 331	...	1 363	1 193	820	—	170	
Per 1,000 women.....	4 031	3 441	3 174	—	4 410	...	2 136	2 201	2 175	1 771	—	
Women ever married.....	2 900	1 142	608	—	1 758	...	605	517	360	—	88	
Children ever born.....	12 163	4 055	1 956	—	8 108	...	1 363	1 193	820	—	170	
Per 1,000 women.....	4 194	3 551	3 217	—	4 612	...	2 253	2 308	2 278	—	1 932	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	64 357	19 716	8 933	—	44 641	50	8 314	6 845	4 182	—	1 469	
In households.....	63 164	18 842	8 515	—	44 322	...	7 689	6 588	4 071	—	1 101	
Family householder: Male.....	9 069	2 344	977	—	6 725	...	1 316	1 191	699	—	125	
Female.....	2 967	1 413	810	—	1 554	...	221	205	132	—	16	
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 079	668	268	—	1 411	...	319	261	173	—	58	
Female.....	1 332	802	403	—	530	...	131	104	80	—	27	
Spouse.....	9 482	3 047	1 314	—	6 435	...	2 107	1 797	1 193	—	310	
Child.....	30 530	8 247	3 710	—	22 283	...	2 705	2 274	1 382	—	431	
Other relatives.....	5 019	1 038	407	—	3 981	...	489	415	252	—	74	
Nonrelatives.....	2 686	1 283	626	—	1 403	...	401	341	160	—	60	
Persons per household.....	3.77	3.11	3.02	—	4.10	...	3.19	3.21	3.11	—	3.01	
Persons per family.....	4.37	3.68	3.53	—	4.69	...	3.60	3.56	3.55	—	3.94	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	
With own children under 18 years.....	8 802	2 851	1 348	—	5 951	5	1 150	1 039	626	—	111	
With own children under 6 years.....	4 554	1 447	670	—	3 107	3	719	657	391	—	62	
Married-couple families.....	8 025	2 115	904	—	5 910	7	1 276	1 148	680	—	128	
With own children under 18 years.....	6 238	1 621	658	—	4 617	5	980	879	518	—	101	
With own children under 6 years.....	3 324	775	255	—	2 549	3	662	600	347	—	62	
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 699	1 280	736	—	1 419	—	157	147	89	—	10	
With own children under 18 years.....	1 969	1 045	615	—	924	—	120	110	69	—	10	
With own children under 6 years.....	933	586	367	—	347	—	25	25	20	—	—	
Subfamilies.....	813	138	36	—	675	—	59	57	36	—	2	
With own children under 18 years.....	720	120	28	—	600	—	41	39	19	—	2	
Married-couple subfamilies.....	230	42	14	—	188	—	38	38	26	—	—	
With own children under 18 years.....	137	24	6	—	113	—	20	20	9	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies.....	495	77	16	—	418	—	12	12	10	—	—	
Persons under 18 years.....	27 037	7 879	3 564	—	19 158	...	2 555	2 139	1 288	—	416	
Percent living with two parents.....	68.8	61.3	54.9	—	71.9	...	85.9	86.9	88.5	—	81.3	
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	19 188	6 822	3 103	—	12 366	...	4 097	3 431	2 125	—	666	
Never widowed or divorced.....	13 604	4 059	1 699	—	9 545	...	3 339	2 813	1 744	—	526	
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 085	377	163	—	708	...	114	99	52	—	15	
Divorced.....	4 641	2 470	1 285	—	2 171	...	663	531	335	—	132	
Widowed and divorced.....	142	84	44	—	58	...	19	12	6	—	7	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 237	2 491	1 107	—	3 746	3	1 280	1 158	704	—	122	
Unemployed.....	1 154	333	192	—	821	2	75	69	49	—	6	
Not in labor force.....	4 645	933	488	—	3 712	2	182	169	78	—	13	
Married-couple families.....	8 025	2 115	904	—	5 910	7	1 276	1 148	680	—	128	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 513	1 587	642	—	2 926	3	1 060	951	571	—	109	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 087	816	376	—	1 271	2	539	495	269	—	44	
Wife unemployed.....	167	56	32	—	111	—	57	52	28	—	5	
Wife not in labor force.....	2 259	715	234	—	1 544	1	464	404	274	—	60	
Husband unemployed.....	812	209	131	—	603	2	61	55	42	—	6	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	318	99	54	—	219	—	43	40	34	—	3	
Wife unemployed.....	110	16	13	—	94	—	3	—	—	—	3	
Wife not in labor force.....	384	94	64	—	290	2	15	8	—	—	—	
Husband not in labor force.....	2 700	319	131	—	2 381	2	155	142	67	—	13	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	681	44	26	—	637	—	76	65	20	—	11	
Wife unemployed.....	86	33	33	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wife not in labor force.....	1 933	242	72	—	1 691	2	79	77	47	—	2	
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 699	1 280	736	—	1 419	—	157	147	89	—	10	
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 166	667	351	—	499	—	123	113	69	—	10	
Unemployed.....	156	84	64	—	72	—	14	14	7	—	—	
Not in labor force.....	1 377	529	321	—	848	—	20	20	13	—	—	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	1 193	874	418	—	319	...	625	257	111	—	368	
Inmate of mental hospital.....	89	86	79	—	3	...	5	5	5	—	—	
Inmate of home for the aged.....	156	117	48	—	39	...	5	—	—	—	5	
Inmate of other institution.....	423	305	107	—	118	...	6	6	6	—	—	
In military quarters.....	116	83	38	—	33	...	149	116	95	—	33	
In college dormitory.....	164	129	31	—	35	...	13	13	—	—	—	
Other, in group quarters.....	245	154	115	—	91	...	447	117	5	—	330	

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	White					Black				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Total persons	311 968	216 855	145 918	—	95 113	763	13 748	12 437	9 357	—
Native	302 227	209 567	140 632	—	92 660	725	13 378	12 087	9 064	—
Born in State of residence	65 378	43 955	28 020	—	21 423	223	1 892	1 761	1 475	—
Born in different State	233 205	162 724	110 550	—	70 481	486	11 296	10 151	7 469	—
Northeast	29 010	20 281	13 921	—	8 729	17	1 109	892	674	—
North Central	63 047	44 211	30 461	—	18 836	191	1 167	1 073	820	—
South	46 220	34 624	25 274	—	11 596	115	7 799	7 047	5 183	—
West	94 928	63 608	40 894	—	31 320	163	1 221	1 139	792	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 644	2 888	2 062	—	756	16	190	175	120	—
Foreign born	9 741	7 288	5 286	—	2 453	38	370	350	293	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	283 287	197 115	132 850	—	86 172	713	12 244	11 002	8 237	—
Same house	82 108	55 057	38 153	—	27 051	389	2 251	2 103	1 548	—
Different house in United States	195 623	137 872	91 824	—	57 751	310	9 534	8 509	6 373	—
Same county	78 033	56 857	40 221	—	21 176	132	2 805	2 626	2 250	—
Different county	117 590	81 015	51 603	—	36 575	178	6 729	5 883	4 123	—
Same State	24 491	12 633	6 916	—	11 858	85	436	268	144	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	768	421	208	—	347	—	22	12	—	—
Attending college in 1975	1 302	663	436	—	639	—	24	14	—	—
Different State	93 099	68 382	44 687	—	24 717	93	6 293	5 615	3 979	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 265	5 919	3 603	—	1 346	—	787	659	460	—
Attending college in 1975	11 983	8 915	5 687	—	3 068	—	674	580	465	—
Northeast	8 798	6 458	4 106	—	2 340	—	669	554	417	—
North Central	16 092	12 064	7 600	—	4 028	—	652	596	433	—
South	22 090	17 729	12 218	—	4 361	63	3 773	3 447	2 354	—
West	46 119	32 131	20 763	—	13 988	30	1 199	1 018	775	—
Abroad	5 556	4 186	2 873	—	1 370	14	459	390	316	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 275	975	654	—	300	—	148	117	94	—
Attending college in 1975	421	308	204	—	113	4	12	6	6	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	94 800	65 591	41 471	—	29 209	132	5 385	4 660	3 217	—
Different county in 1975	15 140	12 381	7 220	—	2 759	—	2 547	2 167	1 322	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	413	281	172	—	132	—	19	11	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	7 930	6 172	3 546	—	1 758	—	495	408	318	—
Attending college in 1980	538	420	283	—	118	—	24	24	17	—
Living with at least one parent	7 392	5 752	3 263	—	1 640	—	471	384	301	—
Not living with any parent	74 983	55 137	35 719	—	19 846	68	5 012	4 416	3 089	—
Different State in 1975	14 500	11 998	7 061	—	2 502	—	2 509	2 144	1 313	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	148	106	63	—	42	—	15	15	7	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 205	4 928	2 947	—	1 277	—	435	365	296	—
Attending college in 1980	442	351	236	—	91	—	9	9	9	—
Living with at least one parent	5 763	4 577	2 711	—	1 186	—	426	356	287	—
Not living with any parent				—						—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	152 397	...	...	...	...	...	7 175	...	...	...
Place of work reported	135 169	...	...	...	...	...	6 089	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	134 217	...	...	...	...	...	6 006	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	952	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	17 228	...	...	...	...	...	1 086	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	152 464	110 131	73 623	—	42 333	307	7 163	6 329	4 666	—
Private vehicle	117 425	88 778	62 826	—	28 647	145	5 165	4 720	3 692	—
Drive alone	60 556	48 017	36 657	—	12 539	45	2 970	2 828	2 298	—
Car	23 921	16 695	11 521	—	7 226	41	540	436	326	—
Truck or van	22 809	17 826	11 989	—	4 983	42	1 289	1 241	903	—
Carpool:	10 139	6 240	3 450	—	3 899	17	366	215	165	—
Car	4 123	3 416	1 940	—	707	—	539	521	346	—
Truck or van	3 715	3 079	1 817	—	636	—	491	473	336	—
Public transportation	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3 715	3 079	1 817	—	636	—	491	473	336	—
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	29	14	14	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	373	317	109	—	56	—	48	48	10	—
Bicycle	1 102	853	516	—	249	—	38	18	9	—
Motorcycle	570	360	162	—	210	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19 939	11 191	4 622	—	8 748	61	1 199	882	509	—
Other means	5 565	3 207	1 979	—	2 358	35	116	99	56	—
Worked at home	3 740	2 326	1 578	—	1 414	66	106	89	54	—

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	117 425	88 778	62 826	—	28 647	145	5 165	4 720	3 692	—
Drive alone	84 477	64 712	48 178	—	19 765	86	3 510	3 264	2 624	—
In 2-person carpool	24 707	18 844	11 824	—	5 863	47	1 042	983	752	—
In 3-person carpool	4 969	3 393	1 966	—	1 576	—	273	254	168	—
In 4-person carpool	1 629	1 084	542	—	545	5	134	116	98	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 643	745	316	—	898	7	206	103	50	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.14	—	1.22	1.30	1.23	1.21	1.20	—

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	148 673	107 802	72 035	—	40 871	243	7 068	6 252	4 623	—
Less than 10 minutes	42 571	27 766	13 944	—	14 805	71	2 025	1 667	1 053	—
10 to 19 minutes	57 141	45 526	31 202	—	11 615	58	2 790	2 508	1 810	—
20 to 29 minutes	27 588	21 797	17 051	—	5 791	28	1 357	1 268	1 110	—
30 to 44 minutes	12 921	8 588	6 910	—	4 333	60	650	607	510	—
45 or more minutes	8 452	4 125	2 928	—	4 327	26	246	202	140	—
Mean	16.6	15.9	17.3	—	18.4	22.5	15.4	15.7	16.5	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	69.4	71.3	71.7	—	67.5	76.2	66.6	66.4	67.7	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	64 357	19 716	8 933	—	44 641	50	8 314	6 845	4 182	—	1 469	—
Native	63 910	19 533	8 841	—	44 377	...	3 326	2 713	1 760	—	613	—
Born in State of residence	59 120	16 680	7 245	—	42 440	...	1 233	1 021	602	—	212	—
Born in different State	4 689	2 803	1 586	—	1 886	...	1 712	1 368	994	—	344	—
Northeast	306	186	116	—	120	...	111	94	66	—	17	—
North Central	628	453	260	—	175	...	95	55	40	—	40	—
South	1 315	713	426	—	602	...	121	84	64	—	37	—
West	2 440	1 451	784	—	989	...	1 385	1 135	824	—	250	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101	50	10	—	51	...	381	324	164	—	57	—
Foreign born	447	183	92	—	264	...	4 988	4 132	2 422	—	856	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	57 029	17 480	7 921	—	39 549	...	7 336	5 983	3 644	—	1 353	—
Same house	30 512	6 283	2 222	—	24 229	...	1 447	1 178	731	—	269	—
Different house in United States	26 273	11 028	5 620	—	15 245	...	3 795	3 062	1 824	—	733	—
Same county	17 567	6 113	2 808	—	11 454	...	1 168	1 009	559	—	159	—
Different county	8 706	4 915	2 812	—	3 791	...	2 627	2 053	1 265	—	574	—
Same State	6 229	3 384	1 915	—	2 845	...	393	229	161	—	164	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	28	6	6	—	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	186	62	32	—	124	...	16	6	6	—	10	—
Different State	2 477	1 531	897	—	946	...	2 234	1 824	1 104	—	410	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	120	85	65	—	35	...	197	143	72	—	54	—
Attending college in 1975	244	159	95	—	85	...	235	207	163	—	28	—
Northeast	153	89	46	—	64	...	107	95	29	—	12	—
North Central	342	259	136	—	83	...	166	132	74	—	34	—
South	360	262	169	—	98	...	322	247	165	—	75	—
West	1 622	921	546	—	701	...	1 639	1 350	836	—	289	—
Abroad	244	169	79	—	75	...	2 094	1 743	1 089	—	351	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	64	43	19	—	21	...	30	19	13	—	11	—
Attending college in 1975	14	14	14	—	—	...	132	109	68	—	23	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	6 424	3 658	2 092	—	2 766	...	2 138	1 670	1 049	—	468	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	149	123	78	—	26	...	299	236	155	—	63	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	228	178	91	—	50	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	546	439	235	—	107	...	164	132	86	—	32	—
Living with at least one parent	21	12	12	—	9	...	9	—	—	—	9	—
Not living with any parent	525	427	223	—	98	...	155	132	86	—	23	—
Different State in 1975	1 837	1 135	674	—	702	...	1 794	1 461	905	—	333	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	118	104	71	—	14	...	291	230	149	—	61	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	8	6	—	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	155	118	68	—	37	...	134	104	70	—	30	—
Living with at least one parent	7	5	5	—	2	...	9	—	—	—	9	—
Not living with any parent	148	113	63	—	35	...	125	104	70	—	21	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	15 405	...	...	...	...	...	4 022	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	13 189	...	...	...	...	...	3 712	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	13 092	...	...	...	...	...	3 707	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	97	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 216	...	...	...	...	...	310	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	15 418	5 995	2 599	—	9 423	...	4 042	3 323	2 007	—	719	—
Private vehicle	6 550	3 995	2 010	—	2 555	...	2 975	2 665	1 701	—	310	—
Drive alone:	2 776	1 879	1 094	—	897	...	1 653	1 485	1 104	—	168	—
Truck or van	1 110	490	237	—	620	...	214	185	119	—	29	—
Carpool:	1 722	1 243	508	—	479	...	952	882	419	—	70	—
Truck or van	942	383	171	—	559	...	156	113	59	—	43	—
Public transportation	884	652	265	—	232	...	162	162	108	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	669	491	247	—	178	...	134	134	95	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	10	10	10	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	205	151	8	—	54	...	28	28	13	—	—	—
Bicycle	67	49	24	—	18	...	22	22	14	—	—	—
Motorcycle	53	4	4	—	49	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 264	1 046	197	—	5 218	...	750	408	149	—	342	—
Other means	1 192	197	86	—	995	...	91	53	22	—	38	—
Worked at home	408	52	13	—	356	...	42	13	13	—	29	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	6 550	3 995	2 010	—	2 555	...	2 975	2 665	1 701	—	310	—
Drive alone	3 886	2 369	1 331	—	1 517	...	1 867	1 670	1 223	—	197	—
In 2-person carpool	1 850	1 233	524	—	617	...	726	646	394	—	80	—
In 3-person carpool	435	246	88	—	189	...	147	142	57	—	5	—
In 4-person carpool	141	62	25	—	79	...	129	110	21	—	19	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	238	85	42	—	153	...	106	97	6	—	9	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.30	1.29	1.23	—	1.32	...	1.28	1.28	1.18	—	1.27	—
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	14 993	5 931	2 578	—	9 062	...	3 980	3 282	1 968	—	698	—
Less than 10 minutes	7 238	1 690	496	—	5 548	...	1 279	864	326	—	415	—
10 to 19 minutes	4 949	2 510	1 017	—	2 439	...	1 829	1 636	969	—	193	—
20 to 29 minutes	1 395	933	553	—	462	...	560	506	429	—	54	—
30 to 44 minutes	745	462	330	—	283	...	236	224	199	—	12	—
45 or more minutes	666	336	182	—	330	...	76	52	45	—	24	—
Mean	12.6	16.3	19.5	—	10.1	...	13.2	13.9	16.3	—	10.0	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	71.2	70.3	70.9	—	72.0	...	68.1	67.6	62.7	—	69.1	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school.....	22 464	6 633	2 897	—	15 831	...	2 119	1 753	1 077	—	366	—
Public.....	1 240	313	89	—	927	...	155	142	110	—	13	—
Church-related.....	1 120	236	58	—	884	...	78	65	44	—	13	—
Other private.....	49	36	19	—	13	...	24	24	24	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	71	41	12	—	30	...	53	53	42	—	—	—
Public.....	1 500	342	152	—	1 158	...	201	179	106	—	22	—
Church-related.....	1 458	320	146	—	1 138	...	199	177	106	—	22	—
Other private.....	31	22	6	—	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	11	—	—	—	11	...	2	2	—	—	—	—
Public.....	12 048	3 402	1 531	—	8 646	...	997	828	496	—	169	—
Church-related.....	11 853	3 342	1 503	—	8 511	...	975	812	490	—	163	—
Other private.....	114	58	28	—	56	...	22	16	6	—	6	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	81	2	—	—	79	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	6 279	1 706	702	—	4 573	...	362	258	151	—	104	—
Church-related.....	6 122	1 667	679	—	4 455	...	362	258	151	—	104	—
Other private.....	61	14	6	—	47	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
College.....	96	25	17	—	71	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public.....	1 397	870	423	—	527	...	404	346	214	—	58	—
Other private.....	1 314	849	412	—	465	...	373	317	195	—	56	—
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old.....	22 464	6 633	2 897	—	15 831	...	2 119	1 753	1 077	—	366	—
5 and 6 years old.....	1 150	256	65	—	894	...	146	139	112	—	7	—
7 to 13 years old.....	2 477	645	265	—	1 832	...	366	301	179	—	65	—
14 and 15 years old.....	9 501	2 745	1 262	—	6 756	...	817	692	415	—	125	—
16 and 17 years old.....	3 422	911	363	—	2 511	...	191	133	84	—	58	—
18 and 19 years old.....	3 037	901	389	—	2 136	...	165	121	69	—	44	—
20 and 21 years old.....	1 385	372	180	—	1 013	...	71	50	24	—	21	—
22 to 24 years old.....	364	154	52	—	210	...	53	46	27	—	7	—
25 to 34 years old.....	252	140	62	—	112	...	53	53	19	—	—	—
35 years old and over.....	537	302	174	—	235	...	181	152	103	—	29	—
Percent enrolled in school—	339	207	85	—	132	...	76	66	45	—	10	—
3 and 4 years old.....	40.3	29.8	16.8	—	44.8	...	41.7	44.3	53.3	—	19.4	—
5 and 6 years old.....	88.0	86.0	81.8	—	88.7	...	82.8	79.8	76.2	—	100.0	—
7 to 13 years old.....	97.3	96.3	96.0	—	97.8	...	99.4	99.6	100.0	—	98.4	—
14 and 15 years old.....	96.8	95.8	90.5	—	97.2	...	99.0	98.5	97.7	—	100.0	—
16 and 17 years old.....	83.5	76.5	71.0	—	86.9	...	91.2	90.3	87.3	—	93.6	—
18 and 19 years old.....	46.0	40.7	40.4	—	48.3	...	30.5	31.8	23.8	—	27.6	—
20 and 21 years old.....	12.6	15.7	13.2	—	11.0	...	21.9	26.3	24.8	—	10.4	—
22 to 24 years old.....	6.4	10.2	10.0	—	4.3	...	9.3	11.0	7.4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	5.3	8.8	10.1	—	3.5	...	8.3	8.4	9.1	—	7.8	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old												
Armed Forces.....	6 649	2 092	993	—	4 557	...	414	291	180	—	123	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	19	15	5	—	4	...	22	22	22	—	—	—
Employed.....	4 422	1 273	569	—	3 149	...	236	171	93	—	65	—
Unemployed.....	800	332	160	—	468	...	77	56	29	—	21	—
Not in labor force.....	228	92	34	—	136	...	6	6	—	—	—	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	3 394	849	375	—	2 545	...	153	109	64	—	44	—
High school graduate.....	2 208	804	419	—	1 404	...	156	98	65	—	58	—
Employed.....	969	309	140	—	660	...	98	54	32	—	44	—
Unemployed.....	371	166	75	—	205	...	80	54	32	—	26	—
Not in labor force.....	122	28	10	—	94	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate.....	476	115	55	—	361	...	18	—	—	—	18	—
Employed.....	1 239	495	279	—	744	...	58	44	33	—	14	—
Unemployed.....	242	96	57	—	146	...	24	17	17	—	7	—
Not in labor force.....	194	90	62	—	104	...	21	21	10	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates.....	803	309	160	—	494	...	13	6	6	—	7	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	13 831	3 669	1 570	—	10 162	...	2 110	1 683	962	—	427	—
5 to 7 years.....	2 718	295	120	—	2 423	...	86	74	20	—	12	—
8 years.....	1 574	259	99	—	1 315	...	98	83	46	—	15	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 462	320	92	—	1 142	...	73	44	12	—	29	—
4 years.....	1 676	558	212	—	1 118	...	212	157	66	—	55	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 401	1 439	683	—	2 962	...	663	510	304	—	153	—
4 years.....	1 540	529	216	—	1 011	...	396	317	179	—	79	—
5 or more years.....	272	169	110	—	103	...	334	278	173	—	56	—
Percent high school graduates.....	188	100	38	—	88	...	248	220	162	—	28	—
Female, 25 years old and over.....	46.3	61.0	66.7	—	41.0	...	77.8	78.7	85.0	—	74.0	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	13 636	4 897	2 342	—	8 739	...	2 606	2 210	1 466	—	396	—
5 to 7 years.....	2 386	317	140	—	2 069	...	113	100	54	—	13	—
8 years.....	1 735	406	195	—	1 329	...	180	156	97	—	24	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 389	433	161	—	1 056	...	55	45	14	—	10	—
4 years.....	1 841	714	314	—	1 127	...	258	203	112	—	55	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4 367	2 001	954	—	2 366	...	963	822	598	—	141	—
4 years.....	1 428	703	358	—	725	...	488	419	315	—	69	—
5 or more years.....	303	219	142	—	84	...	362	313	200	—	49	—
Percent high school graduates.....	187	104	78	—	83	...	187	152	76	—	35	—
Persons 25 years old and over.....	46.1	61.8	65.4	—	37.3	...	76.7	77.2	81.1	—	74.2	—
Persons 18 to 24 years old												
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	27 467	8 566	3 912	—	18 901	...	4 716	3 893	2 428	—	823	—
High school graduates.....	18.6	7.1	6.6	—	23.8	...	4.2	4.5	3.0	—	3.0	—
4 or more years of college.....	46.2	61.5	65.9	—	39.3	...	77.2	77.9	82.7	—	74.1	—
Median years of school completed.....	3.5	6.9	9.4	—	1.9	...	24.0	24.7	25.2	—	20.4	—
Persons 18 to 24 years old.....	11.1	12.3	12.4	—	9.3	...	12.8	12.8	12.9	—	12.7	—
High school graduates.....	9 853	3 271	1 457	—	6 582	...	1 043	813	466	—	230	—
4 or more years of college.....	59.4	69.4	66.6	—	54.4	...	76.8	78.8	82.4	—	69.6	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old.....	0.5	0.8	1.0	—	0.3	...	3.3	2.8	2.8	—	4.8	—
High school graduates.....	4 816	1 490	630	—	3 326	...	564	409	263	—	155	—
4 or more years of college.....	55.5	64.6	61.3	—	51.4	...	82.6	86.1	87.5	—	73.5	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old.....	0.4	—	—	—	0.6	...	3.2	3.4	3.0	—	2.6	—
High school graduates.....	5 037	1 781	827	—	3 256	...	479	404	203	—	75	—
4 or more years of college.....	63.2	73.4	70.7	—	57.5	...	69.9	71.5	75.9	—	61.3	—
Percent: High school graduates.....	0.6	1.4	1.7	—	0.1	...	3.3	2.2	2.5	—	9.3	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	227 391	158 969	106 521	—	68 422	567	9 636	8 576	6 281	1 060
Labor force	170 420	121 758	81 480	—	48 662	334	8 061	7 141	5 285	920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.9	76.6	76.5	—	71.1	58.9	83.7	83.3	84.1	86.8
Armed Forces	17 981	14 516	8 714	—	3 465	7	2 962	2 494	1 595	468
Civilian labor force	152 439	107 242	72 766	—	45 197	327	5 099	4 647	3 690	452
Employed	139 898	99 330	67 499	—	40 568	309	4 367	3 983	3 185	384
Unemployed	12 541	7 912	5 267	—	4 629	18	732	664	505	68
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.4	7.2	—	10.2	5.5	14.4	14.3	13.7	15.0
Not in labor force	56 971	37 211	25 041	—	19 760	233	1 575	1 435	996	140
Inmate of institution	1 166	961	534	—	205	—	64	50	34	14
Female, 16 years and over	104 397	74 389	50 648	—	30 008	233	3 890	3 621	2 707	269
Labor force	65 024	48 181	32 808	—	16 843	83	2 895	2 715	2 086	180
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.3	64.8	64.8	—	56.1	35.6	74.4	75.0	77.1	66.9
Armed Forces	1 834	1 576	970	—	258	—	423	366	251	57
Civilian labor force	63 190	46 605	31 838	—	16 585	83	2 472	2 349	1 835	123
Employed	58 790	43 808	30 064	—	14 982	77	2 173	2 068	1 628	105
Unemployed	4 400	2 797	1 774	—	1 603	6	299	281	207	18
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.0	5.6	—	9.7	7.2	12.1	12.0	11.3	14.6
Not in labor force	39 373	26 208	17 840	—	13 165	150	995	906	621	89
Inmate of institution	423	346	192	—	77	—	21	21	13	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	11 629	8 273	5 521	—	3 356	30	557	492	338	65
Employed	4 538	3 141	2 160	—	1 397	24	149	114	95	35
Unemployed	1 147	830	486	—	317	—	55	52	38	3
Not in labor force	4 754	3 301	2 409	—	1 453	6	206	198	141	8
Male, 20 to 24 years	18 428	13 697	8 717	—	4 731	42	1 545	1 373	915	172
Employed	9 533	6 932	4 735	—	2 601	21	360	332	272	28
Unemployed	1 433	901	609	—	532	—	47	42	42	5
Not in labor force	1 955	1 365	802	—	590	21	87	84	69	3
Male, 25 to 54 years	79 682	53 753	36 172	—	25 929	205	3 405	2 863	2 178	542
Employed	60 030	40 486	27 475	—	19 544	165	1 559	1 354	1 107	205
Unemployed	5 009	3 027	2 128	—	1 982	12	303	261	198	42
Not in labor force	5 323	2 874	1 900	—	2 449	21	211	172	134	39
Male, 55 to 64 years	9 284	6 360	4 178	—	2 924	30	149	140	103	9
Employed	6 074	4 358	2 802	—	1 716	22	82	73	55	9
Unemployed	469	296	222	—	173	—	25	25	20	—
Not in labor force	2 621	1 641	1 120	—	980	8	33	33	19	—
Male, 65 years and over	3 971	2 497	1 285	—	1 474	27	90	87	40	3
Employed	933	605	263	—	328	—	44	42	28	2
Unemployed	83	61	48	—	22	—	3	3	—	—
Not in labor force	2 945	1 822	970	—	1 123	27	43	42	12	1
Female, 16 to 19 years	9 993	7 327	5 068	—	2 666	17	311	299	201	12
Employed	4 413	3 452	2 387	—	961	5	98	94	71	4
Unemployed	719	508	355	—	211	—	34	34	34	—
Not in labor force	4 649	3 173	2 227	—	1 476	12	152	144	80	8
Female, 20 to 24 years	15 982	12 030	8 048	—	3 952	8	973	908	669	65
Employed	9 018	7 133	4 904	—	1 885	—	403	383	324	20
Unemployed	1 069	737	490	—	332	—	90	79	41	11
Not in labor force	4 968	3 380	2 150	—	1 588	8	223	223	160	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	66 540	46 481	32 076	—	20 059	179	2 282	2 110	1 614	172
Employed	41 101	29 974	20 731	—	11 127	66	1 536	1 457	1 134	79
Unemployed	2 384	1 413	832	—	971	6	164	157	121	7
Not in labor force	22 363	14 492	10 146	—	7 871	107	443	380	268	63
Female, 55 to 64 years	7 905	5 638	3 718	—	2 267	14	208	190	153	18
Employed	3 596	2 730	1 704	—	866	6	108	106	85	2
Unemployed	189	114	72	—	75	—	11	11	11	—
Not in labor force	4 117	2 794	1 942	—	1 323	8	89	73	57	16
Female, 65 years and over	3 977	2 913	1 738	—	1 064	15	116	114	70	2
Employed	662	519	338	—	143	—	28	28	14	—
Unemployed	39	25	25	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3 276	2 369	1 375	—	907	15	88	86	56	2
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	104 397	74 389	50 648	—	30 008	233	3 890	3 621	2 707	269
With own children under 6 years	23 478	16 288	10 907	—	7 190	50	1 084	1 022	867	62
In labor force	11 088	8 125	5 387	—	2 963	10	734	716	613	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	22 860	15 920	11 076	—	6 940	46	894	842	629	52
In labor force	11 379	11 103	7 698	—	4 276	18	752	711	531	41
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	67 102	46 221	31 349	—	20 881	173	2 108	1 964	1 505	144
In labor force	38 585	27 632	18 824	—	10 953	60	1 606	1 524	1 186	82
With own children under 6 years	21 226	14 521	9 607	—	6 705	44	835	775	652	60
In labor force	9 621	6 947	4 544	—	2 674	10	573	557	459	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 455	13 308	9 199	—	6 147	46	661	614	453	47
In labor force	12 527	8 843	6 108	—	3 684	18	547	511	379	36
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	139 898	99 330	67 499	—	40 568	309	4 367	3 983	3 185	384
Private wage and salary workers	84 679	61 801	44 359	—	22 878	105	2 163	1 987	1 577	176
Employees of own corporation	2 973	2 225	1 529	—	748	24	15	15	14	—
Federal government workers	15 375	11 185	8 030	—	4 190	46	806	728	583	78
State government workers	15 733	10 889	5 232	—	4 844	22	581	538	395	43
Local government workers	12 486	8 054	5 292	—	4 432	11	645	590	494	55
Self-employed workers	11 109	7 164	4 419	—	3 945	120	172	140	136	32
In agriculture	256	73	38	—	183	83	15	7	7	8
Unpaid family workers	516	237	167	—	279	5	—	—	—	—
In agriculture	52	14	—	—	38	5	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	58 790	43 808	30 064	—	14 982	77	2 173	2 068	1 628	105
Private wage and salary workers	34 860	26 819	19 383	—	8 041	21	1 096	1 053	843	43
Employees of own corporation	768	566	382	—	202	14	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	5 947	4 558	3 326	—	1 389	11	325	309	246	16
State government workers	7 852	5 628	2 811	—	2 224	14	332	320	209	12
Local government workers	6 578	4 383	2 926	—	2 195	11	354	328	272	26
Self-employed workers	3 262	2 284	1 519	—	978	20	66	58	58	8
Unpaid family workers	291	136	99	—	155	—	—	—	—	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	40 956	13 015	5 917	-	27 941	...	5 940	4 840	2 973	-	1 100	-
Labor force	20 019	7 568	3 456	-	12 451	...	4 391	3 593	2 184	-	798	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.9	58.1	58.4	-	44.6	...	73.9	74.2	73.5	-	72.5	-
Armed Forces	236	162	99	-	74	...	390	306	205	-	84	-
Civilian labor force	19 783	7 406	3 357	-	12 377	...	4 001	3 287	1 979	-	714	-
Employed	15 762	6 067	2 610	-	9 695	...	3 741	3 076	1 840	-	665	-
Unemployed	4 021	1 339	747	-	2 682	...	260	211	139	-	49	-
Percent of civilian labor force	20.3	18.1	22.3	-	21.7	...	6.5	6.4	7.0	-	6.9	-
Not in labor force	20 937	5 447	2 461	-	15 490	...	1 549	1 247	789	-	302	-
Inmate of institution	588	454	206	-	134	...	16	11	11	-	5	-
Female, 16 years and over	20 449	7 220	3 387	-	13 229	...	3 126	2 644	1 682	-	482	-
Labor force	8 810	3 665	1 750	-	5 145	...	1 966	1 688	1 066	-	278	-
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.1	50.8	51.7	-	38.9	...	62.9	63.8	63.4	-	57.7	-
Armed Forces	39	33	17	-	6	...	42	22	17	-	20	-
Civilian labor force	8 771	3 632	1 733	-	5 139	...	1 924	1 666	1 049	-	258	-
Employed	7 452	3 105	1 395	-	4 347	...	1 779	1 551	984	-	228	-
Unemployed	1 319	527	338	-	792	...	145	115	65	-	30	-
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	14.5	19.5	-	15.4	...	7.5	6.9	6.2	-	11.6	-
Not in labor force	11 639	3 555	1 637	-	8 084	...	1 160	956	616	-	204	-
Inmate of institution	171	149	80	-	22	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 382	1 109	543	-	2 273	...	275	187	135	-	88	-
Employed	620	251	138	-	369	...	120	84	56	-	36	-
Unemployed	316	140	65	-	176	...	16	16	10	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 432	708	340	-	1 724	...	117	65	47	-	52	-
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 294	1 017	417	-	2 277	...	429	326	194	-	103	-
Employed	1 309	534	225	-	775	...	285	205	91	-	80	-
Unemployed	628	180	63	-	448	...	18	12	4	-	6	-
Not in labor force	1 317	269	113	-	1 048	...	30	25	24	-	5	-
Male, 25 to 54 years	10 840	3 085	1 360	-	7 755	...	1 768	1 398	832	-	370	-
Employed	5 666	1 982	792	-	3 684	...	1 408	1 112	660	-	296	-
Unemployed	1 566	465	256	-	1 101	...	75	68	60	-	7	-
Not in labor force	3 465	553	246	-	2 912	...	60	45	21	-	15	-
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 588	368	144	-	1 220	...	175	147	82	-	28	-
Employed	553	154	46	-	399	...	127	105	49	-	22	-
Unemployed	140	27	25	-	113	...	6	-	-	-	6	-
Not in labor force	895	187	73	-	708	...	37	37	33	-	-	-
Male, 65 years and over	1 403	216	66	-	1 187	...	167	138	48	-	29	-
Employed	162	41	14	-	121	...	22	19	-	-	3	-
Unemployed	52	-	-	-	52	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 189	175	52	-	1 014	...	145	119	48	-	26	-
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 267	983	450	-	2 284	...	139	104	45	-	35	-
Employed	793	343	154	-	450	...	61	43	22	-	18	-
Unemployed	228	70	41	-	158	...	11	11	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 241	565	250	-	1 676	...	67	50	23	-	17	-
Female, 20 to 24 years	3 546	1 340	595	-	2 206	...	381	330	171	-	51	-
Employed	1 351	548	206	-	803	...	202	185	86	-	17	-
Unemployed	331	145	99	-	186	...	22	22	11	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 833	619	278	-	1 214	...	122	101	57	-	21	-
Female, 25 to 54 years	10 721	4 138	2 046	-	6 583	...	2 322	1 953	1 298	-	369	-
Employed	4 829	2 077	990	-	2 752	...	1 413	1 236	829	-	177	-
Unemployed	694	280	175	-	414	...	82	59	31	-	23	-
Not in labor force	5 195	1 781	881	-	3 414	...	820	658	438	-	162	-
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 562	426	174	-	1 136	...	253	229	163	-	24	-
Employed	363	113	40	-	250	...	98	82	47	-	16	-
Unemployed	44	17	17	-	27	...	30	23	23	-	7	-
Not in labor force	1 155	296	117	-	859	...	125	124	93	-	1	-
Female, 65 years and over	1 353	333	122	-	1 020	...	31	28	5	-	3	-
Employed	116	24	5	-	92	...	5	5	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	22	15	6	-	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 215	294	111	-	921	...	26	23	5	-	3	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	20 449	7 220	3 387	-	13 229	...	3 126	2 644	1 682	-	482	-
With own children under 6 years	5 398	1 817	840	-	3 581	...	988	870	543	-	118	-
In labor force	2 310	834	383	-	1 476	...	524	472	296	-	52	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 543	1 604	792	-	2 939	...	657	547	384	-	110	-
In labor force	2 320	937	440	-	1 383	...	464	404	272	-	60	-
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 728	3 106	1 351	-	6 622	...	2 154	1 841	1 227	-	313	-
In labor force	4 135	1 498	642	-	2 637	...	1 269	1 124	739	-	145	-
With own children under 6 years	4 074	1 186	461	-	2 888	...	956	838	518	-	118	-
In labor force	1 670	525	213	-	1 145	...	505	453	284	-	52	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 405	1 113	540	-	2 292	...	557	457	330	-	100	-
In labor force	1 706	588	250	-	1 118	...	369	319	223	-	50	-
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 762	6 067	2 610	-	9 695	...	3 741	3 076	1 840	-	665	-
Private wage and salary workers	6 967	3 057	1 413	-	3 910	...	2 580	2 087	1 268	-	493	-
Employees of own corporation	129	46	16	-	83	...	41	41	27	-	-	-
Federal government workers	3 002	1 406	554	-	1 596	...	398	357	230	-	41	-
State government workers	2 444	755	259	-	1 689	...	399	342	126	-	57	-
Local government workers	2 699	605	255	-	2 094	...	251	203	145	-	48	-
Self-employed workers	596	237	126	-	359	...	103	80	64	-	23	-
In agriculture	2	-	-	-	2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	54	7	3	-	47	...	10	7	7	-	3	-
In agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	7 452	3 105	1 395	-	4 347	...	1 779	1 551	984	-	228	-
Private wage and salary workers	2 956	1 476	695	-	1 480	...	1 174	1 039	694	-	135	-
Employees of own corporation	63	21	11	-	42	...	9	9	7	-	-	-
Federal government workers	1 529	749	333	-	780	...	187	166	98	-	21	-
State government workers	1 403	483	168	-	920	...	192	160	49	-	32	-
Local government workers	1 352	327	153	-	1 025	...	160	131	101	-	29	-
Self-employed workers	169	63	43	-	106	...	56	48	35	-	8	-
Unpaid family workers	43	7	3	-	36	...	10	7	7	-	3	-

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	139 898	99 330	67 499	—	40 568	309	4 367	3 983	3 185	—	384	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 109	31 258	21 222	—	11 851	57	855	800	687	—	55	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 198	15 622	10 832	—	4 576	15	395	386	332	—	9	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 269	946	521	—	323	—	27	25	25	—	2	—
Management related occupations	5 306	4 331	3 058	—	975	6	151	151	118	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	22 911	15 636	10 390	—	7 275	42	460	414	355	—	46	—
Engineers and natural scientists	4 961	3 761	2 658	—	1 200	13	45	45	45	—	—	—
Engineers	2 224	1 802	1 366	—	422	5	26	26	26	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	933	712	512	—	221	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 339	1 728	1 167	—	611	5	53	47	45	—	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 175	5 251	3 237	—	3 924	21	266	236	189	—	30	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 950	3 792	2 329	—	3 158	13	198	178	145	—	20	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 652	33 909	24 267	—	9 743	56	1 569	1 569	1 312	—	87	—
Health technologists and technicians	677	497	333	—	180	—	55	55	38	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 202	3 704	2 540	—	1 498	16	84	59	45	—	25	—
Sales occupations	12 519	9 768	7 171	—	2 751	21	471	445	397	—	26	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 368	1 678	1 176	—	690	10	46	40	40	—	6	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 465	2 870	2 378	—	595	6	115	115	101	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	6 686	5 220	3 617	—	1 466	5	310	290	256	—	20	—
Cashiers	2 172	1 668	1 184	—	504	—	186	186	169	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 254	19 940	14 223	—	5 314	19	1 046	1 010	832	—	36	—
Computer equipment operators	622	548	406	—	74	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 072	5 585	3 980	—	1 487	—	148	138	126	—	10	—
Financial records processing occupations	4 306	3 381	2 382	—	925	5	78	78	39	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	934	684	511	—	250	—	136	136	136	—	—	—
Service occupations	16 486	11 499	7 520	—	4 987	21	1 059	949	651	—	110	—
Private household occupations	477	337	249	—	140	—	55	53	28	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	2 360	1 624	1 071	—	736	5	85	85	69	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	1 123	739	489	—	384	—	35	35	19	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 649	9 538	6 200	—	4 111	16	919	811	554	—	108	—
Food service occupations	6 035	4 207	2 705	—	1 828	6	272	205	125	—	67	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 819	2 424	1 493	—	1 395	10	480	439	302	—	41	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 385	1 437	459	—	1 948	121	50	20	14	—	30	—
Farm operators and managers	237	40	23	—	197	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	639	335	226	—	304	16	22	14	14	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 387	11 533	7 790	—	6 854	39	285	241	214	—	44	—
Mechanics and repairers	7 032	4 387	3 063	—	2 645	—	113	107	101	—	6	—
Construction trades	7 205	4 586	3 105	—	2 619	32	77	64	48	—	13	—
Precision production occupations	3 109	1 893	1 154	—	1 216	—	94	70	65	—	24	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 879	9 694	6 241	—	5 185	15	462	404	307	—	58	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 413	1 495	893	—	918	—	41	18	11	—	23	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 013	572	368	—	441	3	22	22	22	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	4 007	2 816	1 999	—	1 191	6	146	129	114	—	17	—
Motor vehicle operators	3 501	2 505	1 862	—	996	6	146	129	114	—	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	1 721	854	498	—	867	6	44	44	17	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 725	3 957	2 483	—	1 768	—	209	191	143	—	18	—
Construction laborers	1 131	752	419	—	379	—	51	43	19	—	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 656	1 207	788	—	449	—	57	49	33	—	8	—
Employed females 16 years and over	58 790	43 808	30 064	—	14 982	77	2 173	2 068	1 628	—	105	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 877	13 009	8 790	—	4 868	38	511	480	407	—	31	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 453	5 972	4 171	—	1 481	15	192	185	168	—	7	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	393	310	179	—	83	—	10	8	8	—	2	—
Management related occupations	2 539	2 091	1 461	—	448	6	82	82	67	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	10 424	7 037	4 619	—	3 387	23	319	295	239	—	24	—
Engineers and natural scientists	473	394	259	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	79	73	56	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	122	101	86	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 998	1 498	1 028	—	500	5	44	38	36	—	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 893	3 529	2 252	—	2 364	18	212	194	147	—	18	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 646	2 694	1 732	—	1 952	13	166	158	125	—	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 381	22 114	15 692	—	6 267	11	1 066	1 023	842	—	43	—
Health technologists and technicians	525	396	264	—	129	—	33	33	20	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 044	804	526	—	240	—	17	11	8	—	6	—
Sales occupations	6 402	4 912	3 393	—	1 490	—	332	314	278	—	18	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	779	524	343	—	255	—	13	13	13	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 171	907	714	—	264	—	58	58	52	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	4 452	3 481	2 336	—	971	—	261	243	213	—	18	—
Cashiers	1 834	1 417	1 046	—	417	—	155	155	142	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 410	16 002	11 509	—	4 408	11	684	665	536	—	19	—
Computer equipment operators	372	318	240	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 954	5 488	3 891	—	1 466	—	136	130	118	—	6	—
Financial records processing occupations	3 909	3 061	2 231	—	848	5	59	59	31	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	392	253	178	—	139	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Service occupations	9 023	6 373	4 107	—	2 650	—	506	486	307	—	20	—
Private household occupations	442	302	216	—	140	—	55	53	28	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	424	317	202	—	107	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	88	88	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 157	5 754	3 689	—	2 403	—	445	427	273	—	18	—
Food service occupations	3 902	2 642	1 574	—	1 260	—	77	72	23	—	5	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 152	699	446	—	453	—	223	210	145	—	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	425	181	91	—	244	28	15	7	7	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	39	14	7	—	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	216	105	79	—	111	5	15	7	7	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	863	601	485	—	262	—	43	43	38	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	184	154	115	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	170	124	101	—	46	—	16	16	16	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	471	309	255	—	162	—	27	27	22	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 221	1 530	899	—	691	—	32	29	27	—	3	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	712	501	336	—	211	—	7	4	4	—	3	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	96	51	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	569	393	266	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	532	386	259	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	59	28	17	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	722	512	229	—	210	—	25	25	23	—	—	—
Construction laborers	47	30	19	—	17	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	181	136	57	—	45	—	9	9	9	—	—	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 762	6 067	2 610	-	9 695	...	3 741	3 076	1 840	-	665	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 965	1 162	533	-	1 803	...	721	645	446	-	76	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 374	600	276	-	774	...	434	405	250	-	29	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	174	35	8	-	139	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Management related occupations	278	178	107	-	100	...	171	164	93	-	7	-
Professional specialty occupations	1 591	562	257	-	1 029	...	287	240	196	-	47	-
Engineers and natural scientists	88	19	3	-	69	...	83	76	72	-	7	-
Engineers	29	6	3	-	23	...	58	55	55	-	3	-
Health diagnosing occupations	8	-	-	-	8	...	20	20	20	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	82	60	39	-	22	...	36	28	22	-	8	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 079	290	105	-	789	...	94	62	43	-	32	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	899	216	83	-	683	...	70	51	36	-	19	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 512	2 081	965	-	2 431	...	829	744	567	-	85	-
Health technologists and technicians	72	51	22	-	21	...	10	6	-	-	4	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	409	198	98	-	211	...	84	79	52	-	5	-
Sales occupations	762	211	113	-	551	...	247	233	201	-	14	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	27	8	-	137	...	30	30	18	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	99	54	40	-	45	...	35	35	32	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	499	130	65	-	369	...	182	168	151	-	14	-
Cashiers	201	45	34	-	156	...	42	39	33	-	3	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 269	1 621	732	-	1 648	...	488	426	314	-	62	-
Computer equipment operators	26	24	17	-	2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	888	487	214	-	401	...	130	114	75	-	16	-
Financial records processing occupations	334	142	59	-	192	...	75	63	41	-	12	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	164	58	20	-	106	...	44	40	29	-	4	-
Service occupations	3 499	1 086	478	-	2 413	...	1 005	840	534	-	165	-
Private household occupations	108	25	9	-	83	...	2	2	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	287	79	28	-	208	...	24	9	8	-	15	-
Police and firefighters	165	26	14	-	139	...	4	-	-	-	4	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 104	982	441	-	2 122	...	979	829	526	-	150	-
Food service occupations	850	301	134	-	549	...	446	372	275	-	74	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 295	385	181	-	910	...	405	361	198	-	44	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	649	146	22	-	503	...	39	18	-	-	21	-
Farm operators and managers	3	-	-	-	3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	37	3	3	-	34	...	12	7	-	-	5	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 791	693	278	-	1 098	...	273	217	105	-	56	-
Mechanics and repairers	474	224	79	-	250	...	84	60	45	-	24	-
Construction trades	864	294	99	-	570	...	38	34	14	-	4	-
Precision production occupations	380	152	77	-	228	...	151	123	46	-	28	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 346	899	334	-	1 447	...	874	612	188	-	262	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	327	165	48	-	162	...	507	314	62	-	193	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	6	4	-	72	...	50	39	11	-	11	-
Transportation occupations	491	278	97	-	213	...	37	29	29	-	8	-
Motor vehicle operators	381	200	84	-	181	...	37	29	29	-	8	-
Material moving equipment operators	270	65	34	-	205	...	39	36	12	-	3	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 180	385	151	-	795	...	241	194	74	-	47	-
Construction laborers	266	66	29	-	200	...	5	-	-	-	5	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	353	109	48	-	244	...	70	56	20	-	14	-
Employed females 16 years and over	7 452	3 105	1 395	-	4 347	...	1 779	1 551	984	-	228	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 567	611	304	-	956	...	275	241	158	-	34	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	568	292	153	-	276	...	157	150	87	-	7	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	15	5	-	59	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Management related occupations	160	121	74	-	39	...	91	91	43	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	999	319	151	-	680	...	118	91	71	-	27	-
Engineers and natural scientists	10	-	-	-	10	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	5	-	-	-	5	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	45	31	-	18	...	23	15	9	-	8	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	791	203	80	-	589	...	67	48	36	-	19	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	680	167	67	-	513	...	62	48	36	-	14	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 194	1 535	702	-	1 659	...	593	538	440	-	55	-
Health technologists and technicians	53	34	11	-	19	...	8	4	-	-	4	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	46	27	-	73	...	19	19	12	-	-	-
Sales occupations	478	124	51	-	354	...	206	197	176	-	9	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	14	6	-	55	...	25	25	18	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	31	24	-	29	...	18	18	18	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	349	79	21	-	270	...	163	154	140	-	9	-
Cashiers	133	26	15	-	107	...	36	36	33	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 544	1 331	613	-	1 213	...	360	318	252	-	42	-
Computer equipment operators	13	11	11	-	2	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	855	469	214	-	386	...	130	114	75	-	16	-
Financial records processing occupations	273	129	55	-	144	...	63	54	41	-	9	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	111	45	13	-	66	...	19	15	15	-	4	-
Service occupations	2 044	640	284	-	1 404	...	559	480	286	-	79	-
Private household occupations	102	25	9	-	77	...	2	2	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	46	34	20	-	12	...	15	8	8	-	7	-
Police and firefighters	14	6	6	-	8	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 896	581	255	-	1 315	...	542	470	278	-	72	-
Food service occupations	626	161	52	-	465	...	213	187	141	-	26	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	461	166	94	-	295	...	246	221	107	-	25	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	10	-	-	40	...	17	7	-	-	10	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	11	-	-	-	11	...	12	7	-	-	5	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	106	67	-	48	...	52	50	25	-	2	-
Mechanics and repairers	22	19	14	-	3	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction trades	47	29	5	-	18	...	2	-	-	-	2	-
Precision production occupations	85	58	48	-	27	...	50	50	25	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	203	38	-	240	...	283	235	75	-	48	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	134	85	22	-	49	...	188	153	48	-	35	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	-	-	-	28	...	4	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation occupations	119	75	12	-	44	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	101	57	12	-	44	...	6	6	6	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	-	4	-	-	4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	43	4	-	115	...	85	72	21	-	13	-
Construction laborers	21	-	-	-	21	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	13	-	-	40	...	4	4	-	-	-	-

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	139 898	99 330	67 499	-	40 568	309	4 367	3 983	3 185	-	384	-
Agriculture	942	381	290	-	561	124	15	7	7	-	8	-
Forestry and fisheries	3 296	1 769	395	-	1 527	-	45	9	3	-	36	-
Mining	4 422	3 175	2 612	-	1 247	7	56	52	41	-	4	-
Construction	11 561	7 912	5 619	-	3 649	37	181	157	107	-	24	-
Manufacturing	8 419	4 680	2 243	-	3 739	3	110	95	61	-	15	-
Nondurable goods	4 901	3 030	1 278	-	1 871	-	80	69	41	-	11	-
Food and kindred products	1 925	808	240	-	1 117	-	39	28	20	-	11	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	101	70	36	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 356	1 082	757	-	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	290	175	72	-	115	-	7	7	7	-	-	-
Durable goods	3 518	1 650	965	-	1 868	3	30	26	20	-	4	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 913	520	158	-	1 393	-	11	11	5	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	71	45	38	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	163	124	111	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	380	290	236	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	301	212	154	-	89	-	4	-	-	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	308	187	80	-	121	3	11	11	11	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 687	11 152	7 994	-	4 535	5	532	509	466	-	23	-
Railroads	773	400	374	-	373	-	6	4	4	-	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1 634	1 227	870	-	407	-	29	26	26	-	3	-
Other transportation	8 035	5 877	4 177	-	2 158	5	279	276	253	-	3	-
Communications	3 196	2 472	1 785	-	724	-	173	158	146	-	15	-
Utilities and sanitary services	2 049	1 176	788	-	873	-	45	45	37	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3 918	3 172	2 598	-	746	17	58	56	44	-	2	-
Retail trade	21 592	15 913	10 954	-	5 679	23	655	601	460	-	54	-
General merchandise stores	2 721	2 176	1 616	-	545	4	132	118	87	-	14	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 281	2 374	1 608	-	907	-	134	128	107	-	6	-
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 827	2 002	1 416	-	825	8	57	57	51	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	5 579	3 998	2 697	-	1 581	6	184	156	96	-	28	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 423	6 235	5 191	-	1 188	-	377	371	344	-	6	-
Banking and credit agencies	3 052	2 546	2 125	-	506	-	230	224	197	-	6	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 371	3 689	3 066	-	682	-	147	147	147	-	-	-
Services	41 260	28 689	19 552	-	12 571	47	1 469	1 358	1 048	-	111	-
Business services	3 443	2 660	2 007	-	783	6	177	147	121	-	30	-
Repair services	2 122	1 550	1 083	-	572	-	17	17	17	-	-	-
Private households	533	368	273	-	165	-	59	57	32	-	2	-
Other personal services	4 241	3 240	2 208	-	1 001	5	145	135	101	-	10	-
Entertainment and recreation services	1 143	853	570	-	290	-	47	47	20	-	-	-
Professional and related services	29 778	20 018	13 411	-	9 760	36	1 024	955	757	-	69	-
Hospitals	3 889	2 880	1 932	-	1 009	-	210	204	175	-	6	-
Health services, except hospitals	3 060	2 381	1 581	-	679	-	88	83	61	-	5	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 535	7 626	4 661	-	5 909	26	555	499	387	-	56	-
Other educational services	594	398	207	-	196	-	20	20	7	-	-	-
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 451	2 496	1 748	-	955	-	81	79	61	-	2	-
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 249	4 237	3 282	-	1 012	10	70	70	66	-	-	-
Public administration	21 378	16 252	10 051	-	5 126	46	869	768	604	-	101	-
Employed females 16 years and over	58 790	43 808	30 064	-	14 982	77	2 173	2 068	1 628	-	105	-
Agriculture	318	165	126	-	153	28	15	7	7	-	8	-
Forestry and fisheries	546	340	81	-	206	-	3	3	3	-	-	-
Mining	799	666	586	-	133	-	30	30	30	-	-	-
Construction	1 340	1 096	892	-	244	-	36	35	35	-	1	-
Manufacturing	2 228	1 396	719	-	832	-	20	20	15	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1 607	1 035	481	-	572	-	20	20	15	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	665	286	91	-	379	-	20	20	15	-	-	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	66	48	32	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	587	468	308	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	25	15	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	621	361	238	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	196	39	29	-	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	35	20	13	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	25	23	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	87	70	55	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	70	48	34	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	60	44	13	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 514	3 380	2 492	-	1 134	-	144	141	123	-	3	-
Railroads	117	58	58	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	257	210	132	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2 486	1 789	1 278	-	697	-	44	44	38	-	-	-
Communications	1 235	1 052	815	-	183	-	77	74	62	-	3	-
Utilities and sanitary services	419	271	209	-	148	-	23	23	23	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	1 016	855	718	-	161	5	30	30	18	-	-	-
Retail trade	11 112	8 201	5 345	-	2 911	-	322	302	231	-	20	-
General merchandise stores	1 856	1 504	1 097	-	352	-	124	110	79	-	14	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 604	1 155	788	-	449	-	59	59	54	-	-	-
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	605	453	276	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	3 298	2 284	1 409	-	1 014	-	52	52	17	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 676	3 862	3 218	-	814	-	270	264	237	-	6	-
Banking and credit agencies	2 328	1 919	1 613	-	409	-	172	166	139	-	6	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 348	1 943	1 605	-	405	-	98	98	98	-	-	-
Services	23 521	16 755	11 525	-	6 766	31	899	854	618	-	45	-
Business services	1 460	1 188	956	-	272	6	51	51	45	-	-	-
Repair services	265	217	131	-	48	-	4	4	4	-	-	-
Private households	477	327	234	-	150	-	59	57	32	-	2	-
Other personal services	2 722	2 048	1 388	-	674	2	113	103	76	-	10	-
Entertainment and recreation services	425	334	212	-	91	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	18 172	12 641	8 604	-	5 531	23	652	619	461	-	33	-
Hospitals	2 992	2 224	1 528	-	768	-	158	152	127	-	6	-
Health services, except hospitals	2 168	1 678	1 111	-	490	-	63	63	41	-	-	-
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 339	4 984	3 252	-	3 355	23	313	286	203	-	27	-
Other educational services	482	350	193	-	132	-	13	13	-	-	-	-
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 949	1 503	1 102	-	446	-	68	68	53	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 242	1 902	1 418	-	340	-	37	37	37	-	-	-
Public administration	8 720	7 092	4 362	-	1 628	13	404	382	311	-	22	-

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

Employed persons 16 years and over

Employed persons 16 years and over										
Agriculture.....	15 762	6 067	2 610	—	9 695	3 741	3 076	1 840	—	665
Forestry and fisheries.....	31	6	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	12
Mining.....	600	162	30	—	438	49	31	6	—	18
Construction.....	227	91	77	—	136	38	36	36	—	2
Manufacturing.....	1 252	386	153	—	866	74	67	57	—	7
Nondurable goods.....	892	294	44	—	598	851	532	37	—	319
Food and kindred products.....	531	225	40	—	306	786	476	26	—	310
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	370	109	4	—	261	711	414	12	—	297
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4	—	—	—	4	7	7	7	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	45	34	20	—	11	13	13	7	—	—
Durable goods.....	16	10	—	—	6	15	8	—	—	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	361	69	4	—	292	65	56	11	—	9
Primary metal industries.....	289	39	—	—	250	51	45	—	—	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	18	14	4	—	4	5	5	5	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	21	16	—	—	5	6	6	6	—	—
Railroads.....	1 688	713	303	—	975	373	333	295	—	40
Trucking service and warehousing.....	62	54	40	—	8	2	—	—	—	2
Other transportation.....	123	87	52	—	36	12	7	7	—	5
Communications.....	982	393	116	—	589	283	254	223	—	29
Utilities and sanitary services.....	170	102	75	—	68	48	47	40	—	1
Wholesale trade.....	351	77	20	—	274	28	25	25	—	3
Retail trade.....	75	19	19	—	56	34	34	31	—	—
General merchandise stores.....	1 691	661	310	—	1 030	748	665	555	—	83
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	338	49	30	—	289	113	106	106	—	7
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	336	158	77	—	178	60	50	21	—	10
Eating and drinking places.....	68	21	7	—	47	47	45	42	—	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	393	217	123	—	176	397	345	296	—	52
Banking and credit agencies.....	426	256	165	—	170	128	124	103	—	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	137	110	69	—	27	72	68	57	—	4
Services.....	289	146	96	—	143	56	56	46	—	—
Business services.....	5 526	2 144	980	—	3 382	949	809	470	—	140
Repair services.....	325	188	75	—	137	54	47	37	—	7
Private households.....	125	86	43	—	39	13	10	6	—	3
Other personal services.....	122	37	21	—	85	2	2	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	505	307	184	—	198	214	202	142	—	12
Professional and related services.....	120	43	29	—	77	11	11	—	—	—
Hospitals.....	4 329	1 483	628	—	2 846	655	537	285	—	118
Health services, except hospitals.....	830	475	215	—	355	137	112	62	—	25
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	300	115	28	—	185	65	57	30	—	8
Other educational services.....	2 471	513	186	—	1 958	320	250	127	—	70
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	60	29	5	—	31	4	1	—	—	3
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	513	263	137	—	250	46	34	10	—	12
Public administration.....	155	88	57	—	67	83	83	56	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over.....	3 354	1 335	529	—	2 019	485	445	250	—	40
Agriculture.....	7 452	3 105	1 395	—	4 347	1 779	1 551	984	—	228
Forestry and fisheries.....	11	6	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	8
Mining.....	81	29	8	—	52	8	3	—	—	5
Construction.....	40	19	19	—	21	30	30	30	—	—
Manufacturing.....	170	62	33	—	108	4	4	4	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	297	121	17	—	176	256	178	13	—	78
Food and kindred products.....	199	82	13	—	117	256	178	13	—	78
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	159	57	4	—	102	216	151	6	—	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4	—	—	—	4	7	7	7	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	6	5	5	—	1	6	6	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	98	39	4	—	59	15	8	—	—	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	60	19	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	483	214	101	—	269	129	125	121	—	4
Railroads.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	32	29	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation.....	355	134	45	—	221	95	91	87	—	4
Communications.....	70	48	45	—	22	28	28	28	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services.....	24	3	—	—	21	6	6	6	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	25	5	5	—	20	11	11	11	—	—
Retail trade.....	864	319	120	—	545	437	416	338	—	21
General merchandise stores.....	168	28	16	—	140	102	95	95	—	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	114	41	8	—	73	34	34	15	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	11	6	—	—	5	12	12	9	—	—
Eating and drinking places.....	261	120	46	—	141	183	171	135	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	259	181	125	—	78	110	106	91	—	4
Banking and credit agencies.....	98	85	50	—	13	65	61	50	—	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	161	96	75	—	65	45	45	41	—	—
Services.....	3 632	1 427	652	—	2 205	593	493	283	—	100
Business services.....	152	85	34	—	67	25	20	12	—	5
Repair services.....	22	20	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private households.....	114	37	21	—	77	2	2	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	354	211	112	—	143	166	156	109	—	10
Entertainment and recreation services.....	37	3	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	2 953	1 071	471	—	1 882	400	315	162	—	85
Hospitals.....	649	372	178	—	277	99	80	39	—	19
Health services, except hospitals.....	226	85	19	—	141	26	18	5	—	8
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	1 588	357	144	—	1 231	189	142	75	—	47
Other educational services.....	44	13	5	—	31	3	—	—	—	3
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	356	183	90	—	173	32	24	5	—	8
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	90	61	35	—	29	51	51	38	—	—
Public administration.....	1 590	722	315	—	868	193	185	93	—	8

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	113 088	78 247	51 709	-	34 841	271	5 274	4 518	3 287	-	756	-
Worked in 1979	111 922	77 471	51 136	-	34 451	268	5 136	4 395	3 211	-	741	-
50 to 52 weeks	65 874	48 800	32 710	-	17 074	160	3 260	2 841	2 004	-	419	-
48 to 49 weeks	4 869	3 314	2 119	-	1 555	13	401	324	248	-	77	-
40 to 47 weeks	9 634	6 136	3 862	-	3 498	21	308	255	195	-	53	-
27 to 39 weeks	10 426	6 429	4 102	-	3 997	18	321	275	229	-	46	-
14 to 26 weeks	12 416	7 514	4 898	-	4 902	31	433	360	278	-	73	-
1 to 13 weeks	8 703	5 278	3 445	-	3 425	25	413	340	257	-	73	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 188	71 366	47 149	-	31 822	250	4 675	4 028	2 949	-	647	-
50 to 52 weeks	63 481	47 066	31 604	-	16 415	160	3 106	2 713	1 935	-	393	-
27 to 49 weeks	22 774	14 269	9 144	-	8 505	45	900	752	570	-	148	-
1 to 26 weeks	16 933	10 031	6 401	-	6 902	45	669	563	444	-	106	-
With unemployment in 1979	24 630	15 560	10 261	-	9 070	51	1 055	854	633	-	201	-
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.8	19.9	19.8	-	26.0	18.8	20.0	18.9	19.3	-	26.6	-
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 714	3 167	1 887	-	1 547	7	177	98	61	-	79	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 128	4 806	3 202	-	2 322	6	251	215	177	-	36	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 788	7 587	5 172	-	5 201	38	627	541	395	-	86	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.5	17.6	18.3	-	20.1	25.5	22.4	23.5	22.7	-	17.6	-
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979												
Worked in 1979	75 919	55 652	37 912	-	20 267	120	3 173	2 965	2 250	-	208	-
50 to 52 weeks	74 328	54 567	37 250	-	19 761	114	3 034	2 830	2 175	-	204	-
48 to 49 weeks	34 010	26 602	18 882	-	7 408	52	1 626	1 521	1 169	-	105	-
40 to 47 weeks	2 772	2 257	1 495	-	515	-	137	135	119	-	2	-
27 to 39 weeks	7 356	5 300	3 338	-	2 056	24	228	221	157	-	7	-
14 to 26 weeks	9 739	6 772	4 458	-	2 967	7	377	349	271	-	28	-
1 to 13 weeks	10 497	7 201	4 698	-	3 296	13	365	325	258	-	40	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 954	6 435	4 379	-	3 519	18	301	279	201	-	22	-
50 to 52 weeks	56 361	41 891	28 817	-	14 470	57	2 501	2 320	1 842	-	181	-
27 to 49 weeks	29 349	23 162	16 455	-	6 187	12	1 418	1 317	1 055	-	101	-
1 to 26 weeks	14 886	10 685	6 999	-	4 201	26	593	565	443	-	28	-
With unemployment in 1979	12 126	8 044	5 363	-	4 082	19	490	438	344	-	52	-
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15 971	11 442	7 485	-	4 529	37	904	831	600	-	73	-
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	21.0	20.6	19.7	-	22.3	30.8	28.5	28.0	26.7	-	35.1	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	5 265	4 167	2 790	-	1 098	6	292	283	216	-	9	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 688	3 392	2 159	-	1 296	19	244	218	167	-	26	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	6 018	3 883	2 536	-	2 135	12	368	330	217	-	38	-
	15.0	13.5	13.4	-	18.7	21.5	16.8	16.6	15.4	-	19.5	-
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	79 300	55 038	37 451	-	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	-	206	-
No workers	2 900	1 673	1 171	-	1 227	30	158	158	91	-	-	-
1 worker	25 019	16 939	11 438	-	8 080	42	956	876	659	-	80	-
2 workers	42 688	30 214	20 495	-	12 474	94	1 840	1 738	1 359	-	102	-
3 or more workers	8 693	6 212	4 347	-	2 481	26	316	292	235	-	24	-
Married-couple families	69 679	47 781	32 238	-	21 898	179	2 549	2 379	1 825	-	170	-
No workers	2 012	1 113	727	-	899	30	42	42	19	-	-	-
1 worker	19 469	12 737	8 411	-	6 732	36	481	431	310	-	50	-
2 workers	40 049	28 132	19 042	-	11 917	94	1 751	1 655	1 285	-	96	-
Husband and wife worked	37 248	26 358	17 815	-	10 890	74	1 708	1 614	1 244	-	94	-
3 or more workers	8 149	5 799	4 058	-	2 350	19	275	251	211	-	24	-
Husband and wife worked	7 154	5 140	3 575	-	2 014	13	265	244	204	-	21	-
Female householder, no husband present	6 549	5 117	3 688	-	1 432	6	570	557	435	-	13	-
No workers	786	505	402	-	281	-	99	99	72	-	-	-
1 worker	3 902	3 074	2 242	-	828	6	366	359	286	-	7	-
2 workers	1 519	1 270	863	-	249	-	64	58	53	-	6	-
3 or more workers	342	268	181	-	74	-	41	41	24	-	-	-
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	118 548	81 708	54 337	-	36 840	307	5 613	4 839	3 513	-	774	-
With a work disability	6 600	4 392	3 162	-	2 208	23	314	251	207	-	63	-
Not in labor force	2 053	1 258	962	-	795	17	85	73	64	-	12	-
Prevented from working	1 535	915	684	-	620	17	41	35	26	-	6	-
Female, 16 to 64 years	100 307	71 363	48 835	-	28 944	218	3 757	3 490	2 624	-	267	-
With a work disability	4 709	3 317	2 369	-	1 392	-	183	167	119	-	16	-
Not in labor force	2 783	1 849	1 326	-	934	-	106	92	53	-	14	-
Prevented from working	1 939	1 281	901	-	658	-	75	61	32	-	14	-
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	218 855	153 071	103 172	-	65 784	525	9 370	8 329	6 137	-	1 041	-
With a public transportation disability	1 554	1 118	867	-	436	-	66	63	45	-	3	-
With a work disability	1 461	1 062	822	-	399	-	49	49	38	-	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	7 370	4 937	2 815	-	2 433	42	202	197	110	-	5	-
With a public transportation disability	577	387	236	-	190	-	29	27	11	-	2	-
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	45 155	30 368	21 024	-	14 787	135	1 499	1 331	1 118	-	168	-
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.3	42.4	43.7	-	42.0	41.3	46.7	47.1	50.1	-	44.2	-
Female veterans	2 482	1 941	1 363	-	541	-	217	195	154	-	22	-
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.4	2.7	2.7	-	1.8	-	6.3	6.0	6.3	-	10.4	-
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	47 637	32 309	22 387	-	15 328	135	1 716	1 526	1 272	-	190	-
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.7	22.4	22.9	-	23.6	24.1	25.7	25.1	27.1	-	32.1	-
May 1975 or later only	2 292	1 804	1 359	-	488	8	321	310	240	-	11	-
Vietnam era	19 328	13 104	9 355	-	6 224	35	890	786	696	-	104	-
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 169	3 949	2 776	-	2 220	36	89	68	60	-	21	-
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 848	1 307	1 057	-	541	-	145	116	87	-	29	-
Korean conflict	6 168	4 114	2 684	-	2 054	11	124	104	89	-	20	-
Korean conflict and World War II	1 200	852	643	-	348	6	41	37	17	-	4	-
World War II	10 230	6 912	4 382	-	3 318	39	106	105	83	-	1	-
World War I	143	86	41	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	259	181	90	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	161 773	112 144	75 420	-	49 629	425	4 958	4 556	3 414	-	402	-

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 346	4 743	2 067	—	11 603	—	2 503	1 988	1 166	—	515	—
Worked in 1979	15 665	4 522	1 963	—	11 143	—	2 482	1 981	1 167	—	501	—
50 to 52 weeks	4 066	1 825	766	—	2 241	—	1 352	1 115	688	—	237	—
48 to 49 weeks	410	129	60	—	281	—	155	134	104	—	21	—
40 to 47 weeks	992	337	135	—	655	—	224	137	44	—	87	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 415	405	167	—	1 010	—	218	157	70	—	61	—
14 to 26 weeks	3 147	831	363	—	2 316	—	315	272	171	—	43	—
1 to 13 weeks	5 635	995	472	—	4 640	—	218	166	84	—	52	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 273	3 944	1 725	—	9 329	—	2 204	1 769	1 088	—	435	—
50 to 52 weeks	3 727	1 721	729	—	2 006	—	1 291	1 084	675	—	207	—
27 to 49 weeks	2 359	740	313	—	1 619	—	532	369	213	—	163	—
1 to 26 weeks	7 187	1 483	683	—	5 704	—	381	316	200	—	65	—
With unemployment in 1979	6 061	1 722	824	—	4 339	—	703	495	231	—	208	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.1	36.3	39.9	—	37.4	—	28.1	24.9	19.8	—	40.4	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	907	229	91	—	678	—	240	172	33	—	68	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 298	414	183	—	884	—	190	84	44	—	106	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 856	1 079	550	—	2 777	—	273	239	154	—	34	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	25.3	23.3	24.5	—	26.1	—	14.0	15.6	21.4	—	10.3	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 593	4 752	2 235	—	7 841	—	2 163	1 887	1 180	—	276	—
Worked in 1979	11 823	4 443	2 045	—	7 380	—	2 038	1 765	1 096	—	273	—
50 to 52 weeks	3 154	1 656	797	—	1 498	—	952	855	579	—	97	—
48 to 49 weeks	287	81	31	—	206	—	141	120	80	—	21	—
40 to 47 weeks	822	355	132	—	467	—	158	140	78	—	18	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 551	531	229	—	1 020	—	236	186	85	—	50	—
14 to 26 weeks	2 147	739	351	—	1 408	—	316	264	152	—	52	—
1 to 13 weeks	3 862	1 081	505	—	2 781	—	235	200	122	—	35	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 123	3 554	1 642	—	4 569	—	1 576	1 387	861	—	189	—
50 to 52 weeks	2 603	1 516	749	—	1 087	—	800	718	477	—	82	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 754	754	318	—	1 000	—	415	347	198	—	68	—
1 to 26 weeks	3 766	1 284	575	—	2 482	—	361	322	186	—	39	—
With unemployment in 1979	3 908	1 587	838	—	2 321	—	515	468	254	—	47	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.0	33.4	37.5	—	29.6	—	23.8	24.8	21.5	—	17.0	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	876	444	194	—	432	—	140	134	44	—	6	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 045	499	297	—	546	—	110	98	70	—	12	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 987	644	347	—	1 343	—	265	236	140	—	29	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	21.8	17.5	18.3	—	24.8	—	19.5	19.2	21.8	—	23.2	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	—
No workers	1 052	355	199	—	697	2	51	51	38	—	—	—
1 worker	4 227	1 551	773	—	2 676	—	553	485	283	—	68	—
2 workers	4 362	1 273	616	—	3 089	5	765	712	433	—	53	—
3 or more workers	2 395	578	199	—	1 817	—	168	148	77	—	20	—
Married-couple families	8 025	2 115	904	—	5 910	7	1 276	1 148	680	—	128	—
No workers	497	108	27	—	389	2	29	29	16	—	—	—
1 worker	2 112	561	223	—	1 551	—	449	384	219	—	65	—
2 workers	3 526	973	478	—	2 553	5	670	620	389	—	50	—
Husband and wife worked	2 939	878	428	—	2 061	2	589	549	331	—	40	—
3 or more workers	1 890	473	176	—	1 417	—	128	115	56	—	13	—
Husband and wife worked	1 229	364	113	—	865	—	108	95	40	—	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 699	1 280	736	—	1 419	—	157	147	89	—	10	—
No workers	423	219	172	—	204	—	22	22	22	—	—	—
1 worker	1 478	770	435	—	708	—	65	62	33	—	3	—
2 workers	492	209	106	—	283	—	43	43	21	—	—	—
3 or more workers	306	82	23	—	224	—	27	20	13	—	7	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	18 742	5 308	2 342	—	13 434	—	2 636	2 047	1 232	—	589	—
With a work disability	1 314	393	228	—	921	—	71	53	35	—	18	—
Not in labor force	788	182	82	—	606	—	13	6	6	—	7	—
Prevented from working	577	124	49	—	453	—	13	6	6	—	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	18 972	6 773	3 198	—	12 199	—	3 095	2 616	1 677	—	479	—
With a work disability	1 348	570	268	—	778	—	114	93	53	—	21	—
Not in labor force	1 025	390	214	—	635	—	73	52	44	—	21	—
Prevented from working	745	268	149	—	477	—	45	30	22	—	15	—
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	37 714	12 081	5 540	—	25 633	—	5 731	4 663	2 909	—	1 068	—
With a public transportation disability	588	187	95	—	401	—	47	31	18	—	16	—
With a work disability	520	163	74	—	357	—	47	31	18	—	16	—
Persons 65 years and over	2 654	480	171	—	2 174	—	193	166	53	—	27	—
With a public transportation disability	402	85	44	—	317	—	16	11	11	—	5	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	4 494	1 500	715	—	2 994	—	511	433	310	—	78	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.1	26.5	29.2	—	20.4	—	20.7	22.6	28.1	—	14.1	—
Female veterans	227	128	61	—	99	—	34	31	30	—	3	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.8	1.8	—	0.7	—	1.1	1.2	1.8	—	0.6	—
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 721	1 628	776	—	3 093	—	545	464	340	—	81	—
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.6	12.7	13.3	—	11.1	—	9.8	10.2	12.3	—	8.0	—
May 1975 or later only	555	117	67	—	438	—	27	16	—	—	11	—
Vietnam era	1 751	667	333	—	1 084	—	270	238	201	—	32	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	724	270	114	—	454	—	23	21	5	—	2	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	26	11	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean conflict	654	257	134	—	397	—	40	28	21	—	12	—
Korean conflict and World War II	43	37	28	—	6	—	12	7	—	—	—	—
World War II	887	241	83	—	646	—	158	135	92	—	23	—
World War I	8	6	6	—	2	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Other	73	22	—	—	51	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	35 999	11 225	5 042	—	24 774	—	5 005	4 070	2 428	—	935	—

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	109 679
Less than \$5,000	7 538
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 514
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 854
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 954
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 719
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 628
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21 546
\$50,000 or more	18 758
Median	\$27 294
Mean	\$31 464
Families	79 300
Less than \$5,000	3 625
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 435
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 002
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 239
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 028
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 707
\$50,000 or more	15 897
Median	\$30 881
Mean	\$34 289
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	54 005
Less than \$2,000	4 964
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 774
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 092
\$5,000 to \$7,999	8 989
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 826
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 972
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 571
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 171
\$50,000 or more	1 646
Median	\$12 017
Mean	\$15 817
Males 15 years and over, with income	118 681
Median income	\$18 823
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4
Median income	\$25 501
Females 15 years and over, with income	82 507
Median income	\$8 925
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.4
Median income	\$16 091
Per capita income	\$11 405
Persons in households	\$11 446
Persons in group quarters	\$10 408

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:	
15 to 24 years	\$15 428
25 to 34 years	\$27 038
35 to 44 years	\$35 904
45 to 54 years	\$40 831
55 to 64 years	\$34 882
65 years and over	\$20 373
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$30 881
With own children under 18 years	\$30 348
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 841
Married-couple families	\$32 701
With own children under 18 years	\$32 899
Without own children under 18 years	\$32 441
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 947
With own children under 18 years	\$12 676
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 273
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$7 265
1 worker	\$23 587
2 workers	\$33 359
3 or more workers	\$47 386
Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over	\$13 017
Female, 15 years and over	\$10 682
65 years and over	\$7 024

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	109 679
With earnings	103 915
Mean earnings	\$30 585
With wage or salary income	100 014
Mean wage or salary income	\$29 163
With nonfarm self-employment income	17 492
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 668
With farm self-employment income	1 142
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 351
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 168
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 916
With Social Security income	7 572
Mean Social Security income	\$3 596
With public assistance income	4 004
Mean public assistance income	\$2 357
With all other income	28 109
Mean all other income	\$4 335

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
109 679	77 188	52 295	-	32 491	269	4 299	3 971	3 012	-	328	-
7 538	4 403	2 824	-	3 135	38	325	280	166	-	45	-
4 514	2 910	1 814	-	1 604	16	282	256	204	-	26	-
4 854	3 329	2 039	-	1 525	19	332	293	221	-	39	-
10 954	7 786	5 234	-	3 168	16	724	683	522	-	41	-
11 168	8 133	5 614	-	3 035	23	644	621	482	-	23	-
10 719	7 597	5 055	-	3 122	32	401	385	279	-	16	-
19 628	13 798	9 364	-	5 830	64	651	631	472	-	20	-
21 546	15 422	10 389	-	6 124	16	506	425	353	-	81	-
18 758	13 810	9 922	-	4 948	45	434	397	313	-	37	-
\$27 294	\$27 953	\$28 491	-	\$25 982	\$23 920	\$18 674	\$18 692	\$18 904	-	\$18 333	-
\$31 464	\$32 336	\$33 003	-	\$29 393	\$29 172	\$24 004	\$23 892	\$24 543	-	\$25 368	-
79 300	55 038	37 451	-	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	-	206	-
3 625	2 036	1 471	-	1 589	13	200	190	102	-	10	-
2 435	1 491	950	-	944	5	175	162	129	-	13	-
3 002	2 081	1 295	-	921	13	241	229	186	-	12	-
7 106	4 873	3 142	-	2 233	16	627	603	476	-	24	-
7 261	5 226	3 560	-	2 035	20	450	424	326	-	26	-
7 239	4 972	3 331	-	2 267	32	278	265	202	-	13	-
15 028	10 330	7 105	-	4 698	46	480	472	335	-	8	-
17 707	12 483	8 351	-	5 224	16	461	398	328	-	63	-
15 897	11 546	8 246	-	4 351	31	358	321	260	-	37	-
\$30 881	\$31 487	\$31 816	-	\$29 501	\$24 659	\$19 275	\$18 973	\$19 155	-	\$32 367	-
\$34 289	\$35 201	\$35 710	-	\$32 221	\$27 430	\$25 248	\$24 766	\$25 379	-	\$32 418	-
54 005	38 292	24 104	-	15 713	107	3 227	2 634	1 762	-	593	-
4 964	3 082	1 846	-	1 882	33	286	222	160	-	64	-
1 774	1 162	647	-	612	14	83	82	71	-	1	-
4 092	2 767	1 502	-	1 325	8	205	195	147	-	10	-
8 989	6 689	3 825	-	2 300	11	1 116	900	503	-	216	-
3 826	2 637	1 523	-	1 189	9	398	311	199	-	87	-
7 972	5 813	3 880	-	2 159	-	372	295	194	-	77	-
11 571	8 601	5 715	-	2 970	3	440	414	323	-	26	-
9 171	6 434	4 363	-	2 737	15	271	166	139	-	105	-
1 646	1 107	803	-	539	14	56	49	26	-	7	-
\$12 017	\$12 304	\$13 345	-	\$11 175	\$3 813	\$7 663	\$7 506	\$8 000	-	\$8 100	-
\$15 817	\$15 888	\$16 796	-	\$15 645	\$23 980	\$11 298	\$10 891	\$11 219	-	\$13 107	-
118 681	81 855	53 898	-	36 826	322	5 426	4 664	3 401	-	762	-
\$18 823	\$18 936	\$19 952	-	\$18 572	\$15 459	\$9 824	\$9 918	\$10 376	-	\$8 906	-
53.4	57.5	58.6	-	44.5	49.7	57.2	58.2	56.9	-	51.6	-
\$25 501	\$25 159	\$25 601	-	\$26 396	\$18 776	\$11 311	\$11 295	\$12 782	-	\$11 424	-
82 507	60 326	41 129	-	22 181	145	3 375	3 145	2 401	-	230	-
\$8 925	\$9 603	\$10 147	-	\$7 241	\$3 205	\$8 294	\$8 284	\$8 480	-	\$8 400	-
35.4	38.3	39.9	-	27.6	8.3	42.0	41.9	43.9	-	43.9	-
\$16 091	\$16 062	\$16 166	-	\$16 211	\$18 542	\$12 330	\$12 630	\$13 068	-	\$9 833	-
\$11 405	\$11 699	\$11 898	-	\$10 736	\$10 185	\$8 401	\$8 132	\$8 169	-	\$10 952	-
\$11 446	\$11 870	\$12 027	-	\$10 469	\$10 185	\$8 419	\$8 336	\$8 361	-	\$9 490	-
\$10 408	\$7 103	\$6 415	-	\$16 078	-	\$8 284	\$6 480	\$5 987	-	\$13 741	-
\$15 428	\$15 061	\$15 630	-	\$16 970	\$52 076	\$12 407	\$12 310	\$12 805	-	\$13 571	-
\$27 038	\$26 989	\$27 801	-	\$27 130	\$25 469	\$17 046	\$16 828	\$17 030	-	\$35 634	-
\$35 904	\$37 087	\$36 970	-	\$33 859	\$24 779	\$25 130	\$25 104	\$24 667	-	\$28 125	-
\$40 831	\$42 014	\$42 528	-	\$36 729	\$16 625	\$38 151	\$36 546	\$36 351	-	\$46 495	-
\$34 882	\$38 208	\$37 457	-	\$28 824	\$26 250	\$26 484	\$26 641	\$25 078	-	\$23 750	-
\$20 373	\$23 082	\$22 416	-	\$16 490	\$21 250	\$32 167	\$32 167	\$32 352	-	-	-
\$30 881	\$31 487	\$31 816	-	\$29 501	\$24 659	\$19 275	\$18 973	\$19 155	-	\$32 367	-
\$30 348	\$30 587	\$30 966	-	\$29 791	\$24 659	\$18 323	\$17 883	\$17 963	-	\$36 232	-
\$25 477	\$25 170	\$25 635	-	\$26 085	\$27 708	\$14 752	\$14 628	\$14 644	-	\$35 308	-
\$31 841	\$33 111	\$33 461	-	\$29 023	\$23 750	\$21 201	\$20 882	\$21 131	-	\$24 531	-
\$32 701	\$33 642	\$34 303	-	\$30 842	\$24 602	\$21 603	\$21 397	\$21 964	-	\$33 207	-
\$32 899	\$33 533	\$34 127	-	\$31 640	\$25 000	\$21 984	\$21 800	\$22 780	-	\$35 650	-
\$27 441	\$27 503	\$28 358	-	\$27 317	\$28 958	\$16 389	\$16 376	\$16 587	-	\$17 917	-
\$32 376	\$33 822	\$34 618	-	\$29 449	\$21 625	\$20 909	\$20 710	\$20 643	-	\$31 070	-
\$14 947	\$15 693	\$15 688	-	\$11 568	\$2500—	\$10 182	\$9 984	\$10 446	-	\$17 250	-
\$12 676	\$13 586	\$13 877	-	\$10 810	\$2500—	\$9 288	\$9 241	\$9 891	-	\$15 750	-
\$8 144	\$8 385	\$8 464	-	\$7 135	\$2500—	\$8 021	\$8 125	\$9 643	-	\$6 250	-
\$22 273	\$22 383	\$21 692	-	\$19 667	-	\$20 179	\$19 219	\$17 321	-	\$23 750	-
\$7 265	\$7 223	\$6 693	-	\$7 309	\$17 206	\$3 937	\$3 937	\$5 817	-	-	-
\$23 587	\$23 678	\$24 165	-	\$23 403	\$28 088	\$13 299	\$13 021	\$12 969	-	\$17 500	-
\$33 359	\$33 518	\$33 804	-	\$32 964	\$24 773	\$21 738	\$21 525	\$22 317	-	\$24 688	-
\$47 386	\$49 623	\$50 162	-	\$42 287	\$41 712	\$41 565	\$41 535	\$42 802	-	\$45 000	-
\$13 017	\$13 124	\$14 585	-	\$12 800	\$3 875	\$7 632	\$7 541	\$7 887	-	\$7 880	-
\$8 278	\$8 609	\$11 824	-	\$7 759	\$50000+	\$12 688	\$13 039	\$11 000	-	\$7 750	-
\$10 682	\$11 453	\$12 352	-	\$8 481	\$2 917	\$7 904	\$7 237	\$8 426	-	\$8 923	-
\$7 024	\$7 643	\$8 550	-	\$6 393	-	\$6 833	\$6 833	\$6 000	-	-	-
109 679	77 188	52 295	-	32 491	269	4 299	3 971	3 012	-	328	-
103 915	73 555	50 027	-	30 360	227	4 040	3 726	2 890	-	314	-
\$30 585	\$31 272	\$31 741	-	\$28 920	\$27 192	\$23 338	\$23 278	\$23 705	-	\$24 053	-
100 014	71 322	48 620	-	28 692	193	4 001	3 701	2 865	-	300	-
\$29 163	\$29 839	\$30 475	-	\$27 483	\$21 466	\$22 862	\$22 731	\$23 132	-	\$24 489	-
17 492	11 503	7 366	-	5 989	49	240	209	180	-	31	-
\$14 668	\$14 792	\$14 243	-	\$14 429	\$17 711	\$11 622	\$12 359	\$12 286	-	\$6 648	-
1 142	636	466	-	506	144	12	12	12	-	-	-
\$4 351	\$2 997	\$2 799	-	\$6 054	\$8 068	\$2 005	\$2 005	\$2 005	-	-	-
39 168	28 642	18 996	-	10 526	128	679	643	438	-	36	-
\$2 916	\$2 983	\$3 203	-	\$2 733	\$5 563	\$2 845	\$2 805	\$2 330	-	\$3 564	-
7 572	5 075	3 148	-	2 497	30	251	222	134	-	29	-
\$3 596	\$3 590	\$3 573	-	\$3 609	\$2 971	\$2 802	\$2 916	\$2 836	-	\$1 926	-
4 004	2 799	1 944	-	1 205	-	347	338	264	-	9	-
\$2 357	\$2 372	\$2 323	-	\$2 322	-	\$2 695	\$2 711	\$2 748	-	\$2 083	-
28 109	19 208	13 080	-	8 901	95	1 097	981	773	-	116	-
\$4 335	\$4 449	\$4 693	-	\$4 091	\$9 196	\$4 867	\$4 867	\$4 254	-	\$4 872	-

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Households	15 447	5 227	2 458	—	10 220	17	1 987	1 761	1 084	—	226	—
Less than \$5,000	3 203	941	475	—	2 262	12	127	121	87	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 454	403	192	—	1 051	5	95	88	67	—	7	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 239	360	186	—	879	—	84	72	39	—	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 052	620	337	—	1 432	—	245	215	98	—	30	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 621	555	201	—	1 066	—	268	229	154	—	39	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 353	490	256	—	863	—	230	192	108	—	38	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 978	790	343	—	1 188	—	378	336	199	—	42	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 335	599	255	—	736	—	282	265	164	—	17	—
\$50,000 or more	1 212	469	213	—	743	—	278	243	168	—	35	—
Median	\$14 267	\$17 505	\$15 965	—	\$12 693	\$4 125	\$23 423	\$23 696	\$24 389	—	\$22 375	—
Mean	\$20 212	\$21 942	\$21 136	—	\$19 328	\$4 030	\$28 559	\$28 683	\$29 390	—	\$27 592	—
Families	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	—
Less than \$5,000	2 006	564	332	—	1 442	2	80	80	52	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 007	254	121	—	753	5	63	60	44	—	3	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 048	250	119	—	798	—	48	36	31	—	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 686	484	278	—	1 202	—	185	171	73	—	14	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 340	381	141	—	959	—	212	193	117	—	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 153	381	182	—	772	—	171	155	84	—	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 607	562	238	—	1 045	—	323	288	163	—	35	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 093	488	201	—	605	—	256	243	152	—	13	—
\$50,000 or more	1 096	393	175	—	703	—	199	170	115	—	29	—
Median	\$15 921	\$19 217	\$16 510	—	\$14 722	\$5 750	\$25 201	\$25 068	\$25 453	—	\$27 031	—
Mean	\$21 862	\$23 567	\$21 976	—	\$21 088	\$4 774	\$28 927	\$28 824	\$29 755	—	\$29 940	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 111	2 842	1 351	—	3 269	—	1 430	930	504	—	500	—
Less than \$2,000	1 680	615	283	—	1 065	—	152	68	26	—	84	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	430	222	95	—	208	—	73	47	26	—	26	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	988	440	251	—	548	—	120	78	31	—	42	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	912	404	168	—	508	—	257	194	99	—	63	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	369	191	79	—	178	—	87	61	3	—	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	575	298	137	—	277	—	210	104	38	—	106	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	583	359	187	—	224	—	316	219	151	—	97	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	522	285	141	—	237	—	197	143	114	—	54	—
\$50,000 or more	52	28	10	—	24	—	18	16	16	—	2	—
Median	\$4 905	\$5 832	\$5 637	—	\$4 206	—	\$10 584	\$11 308	\$16 123	—	\$10 286	—
Mean	\$8 596	\$9 807	\$10 048	—	\$7 543	—	\$13 272	\$14 342	\$17 594	—	\$11 281	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	18 385	5 161	2 228	—	13 224	—	2 653	2 120	1 232	—	533	—
Median income	\$6 648	\$10 390	\$10 277	—	\$5 822	—	\$13 913	\$14 616	\$16 171	—	\$11 641	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.3	33.3	32.7	—	15.2	—	48.7	51.1	54.8	—	38.8	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	\$23 090	\$23 988	\$24 581	—	\$22 341	—	\$20 192	\$20 829	\$20 251	—	\$14 229	—
Median income	\$4 197	\$5 429	\$5 226	—	\$3 518	—	\$8 958	\$9 125	\$10 415	—	\$8 059	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.3	25.9	27.1	—	10.7	—	36.0	37.5	40.6	—	26.8	—
Median income	\$14 229	\$14 957	\$15 639	—	\$13 242	—	\$15 075	\$14 674	\$15 342	—	\$15 856	—
Per capita income	\$5 103	\$6 366	\$6 515	—	\$4 546	—	\$8 490	\$8 705	\$9 174	—	\$7 489	—
Persons in households	\$5 127	\$6 502	\$6 646	—	\$4 542	—	\$8 399	\$8 726	\$9 221	—	\$6 436	—
Persons in group quarters	\$3 871	\$3 423	\$3 857	—	\$5 097	—	\$9 620	\$8 159	\$7 470	—	\$10 639	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family household:												
15 to 24 years	\$8 825	\$7 042	\$5 135	—	\$11 027	—	\$11 932	\$12 500	\$8 000	—	\$8 750	—
25 to 34 years	\$15 152	\$16 954	\$12 600	—	\$14 220	\$6 250	\$21 673	\$21 331	\$22 344	—	\$29 583	—
35 to 44 years	\$20 351	\$28 269	\$27 721	—	\$16 540	\$6 250	\$31 307	\$30 980	\$31 794	—	\$34 275	—
45 to 54 years	\$21 794	\$31 712	\$31 431	—	\$19 023	—	\$40 134	\$42 078	\$47 318	—	\$21 354	—
55 to 64 years	\$16 058	\$17 005	\$18 611	—	\$15 548	\$3 750	\$31 469	\$32 260	\$12 125	—	\$28 750	—
65 years and over	\$10 603	\$9 485	\$8 750	—	\$10 773	—	\$21 875	\$22 321	\$16 339	—	\$19 107	—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$15 921	\$19 217	\$16 510	—	\$14 722	\$5 750	\$25 201	\$25 068	\$25 453	—	\$27 031	—
With own children under 18 years	\$16 730	\$19 886	\$15 781	—	\$15 517	\$5 417	\$23 786	\$23 185	\$24 250	—	\$27 292	—
With own children under 6 years	\$13 980	\$14 417	\$10 647	—	\$13 818	\$6 250	\$23 641	\$22 330	\$23 750	—	\$31 438	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 926	\$16 933	\$17 875	—	\$12 609	\$6 250	\$26 656	\$26 678	\$26 553	—	\$26 250	—
Married-couple families	\$19 712	\$27 909	\$28 333	—	\$17 280	\$5 750	\$25 853	\$25 942	\$26 510	—	\$25 000	—
With own children under 18 years	\$20 545	\$28 937	\$28 598	—	\$18 100	\$5 417	\$26 199	\$26 287	\$26 786	—	\$25 208	—
With own children under 6 years	\$18 324	\$24 771	\$22 471	—	\$16 143	\$6 250	\$25 323	\$24 605	\$25 766	—	\$31 438	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 962	\$19 444	\$19 444	—	\$15 056	\$6 250	\$24 118	\$24 191	\$24 722	—	\$19 688	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 034	\$9 375	\$9 041	—	\$8 763	—	\$12 986	\$12 159	\$7 443	—	\$30 238	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 416	\$8 809	\$8 523	—	\$8 074	—	\$8 333	\$7 232	\$6 307	—	\$30 238	—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 065	\$5 633	\$4 989	—	\$6 074	—	\$7 292	\$7 292	\$6 250	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 462	\$12 404	\$12 250	—	\$9 982	—	\$26 369	\$26 369	\$26 250	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 027	\$4 463	\$3 931	—	\$3 691	\$6 250	\$4 750	\$4 750	\$2500—	—	—	—
1 worker	\$11 370	\$13 360	\$11 678	—	\$10 385	—	\$20 585	\$20 194	\$19 671	—	\$27 500	—
2 workers	\$19 380	\$25 505	\$22 353	—	\$17 249	\$5 417	\$27 478	\$27 647	\$30 936	—	\$24 688	—
3 or more workers	\$28 087	\$38 436	\$38 001	—	\$24 313	—	\$46 913	\$50 696	\$52 783	—	\$30 439	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 519	\$7 561	\$7 207	—	\$4 665	—	\$10 949	\$10 263	\$15 403	—	\$11 167	—
65 years and over	\$4 300	\$4 273	\$2 692	—	\$4 309	—	\$7 708	\$7 458	\$15 789	—	\$15 593	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 294	\$4 902	\$4 776	—	\$3 650	—	\$8 917	\$12 687	\$17 960	—	\$5 625	—
65 years and over	\$5 133	\$5 288	\$4 905	—	\$5 012	—	\$2 500	—	—	—	\$2 500	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	15 447	5 227	2 458	—	10 220	17	1 987	1 761	1 084	—	226	—
With earnings	13 552	4 597	2 184	—	8 955	6	1 898	1 676	1 031	—	222	—
Mean earnings	\$20 525	\$22 621	\$21 348	—	\$19 449	\$3 748	\$27 968	\$28 117	\$29 070	—	\$26 844	—
With wage or salary income	13 214	4 492	2 128	—	8 722	6	1 873	1 664	1 019	—	209	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 726	\$21 441	\$19 906	—	\$17 327	\$3 479	\$27 237	\$27 454	\$28 069	—	\$25 513	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 670	476	224	—	1 194	—	147	118	107	—	29	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 270	\$16 061	\$19 047	—	\$19 150	—	\$13 960	\$12 077	\$12 776	—	\$21 624	—
With farm self-employment income	50	16	7	—	34	2	14	14	7	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 051	\$1 765	—\$365	—	\$5 126	\$805	\$1 085	\$1 085	\$355	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 297	1 088	420	—	2 209	11	555	488	303	—	67	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 174	\$1 568	\$2 069	—	\$979	\$1 700	\$1 782	\$1 783	\$1 343	—	\$1 775	—
With Social Security income	2 536	706	291	—	1 830	—	123	106	34	—	17	—
Mean Social Security income	\$2 739	\$2 888	\$3 049	—	\$2 682	—	\$5 119	\$5 409	\$5 175	—	\$3 314	—
With public assistance income	3 481	964	536	—	2 517	11	102	92	65	—	10	—
Mean public assistance income	\$3 055	\$2 991	\$3 165	—	\$3 079	\$2 447	\$2 900	\$3 046	\$3 143	—	\$1 557	—
With all other income	4 610	1 499	704	—	3 111	1	489	459	274	—	30	—
Mean all other income	\$2 737	\$2 718	\$2 662	—	\$2 746	\$405	\$3 577	\$3 624	\$4 015	—	\$2 858	—

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	White					Black				
	The State	Urban			Rural	The State	Urban			Rural
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	
Families	79 300	55 038	37 451	—	24 262	192	3 270	3 064	2 344	206
With Social Security income	4 895	3 158	2 041	—	1 737	21	152	133	82	19
Income above poverty level	4 612	3 001	1 926	—	1 611	21	134	115	76	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	538	272	177	—	266	—	18	18	18	—
With public assistance income	2 986	2 073	1 486	—	913	—	287	285	229	2
Income above poverty level	2 190	1 481	1 029	—	709	—	169	167	159	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	301	214	147	—	87	—	35	35	35	—
Householder worked in 1979	73 602	51 631	35 027	—	21 971	159	2 974	2 777	2 151	197
With related children under 18 years	50 912	35 245	23 981	—	15 667	102	2 423	2 274	1 774	149
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 802	26 066	18 007	—	11 736	82	1 791	1 677	1 308	114
Female householder, no husband present	6 549	5 117	3 688	—	1 432	6	570	557	435	13
Householder worked in 1979	5 471	4 435	3 134	—	1 036	6	442	435	351	7
With related children under 18 years	5 456	4 221	3 038	—	1 235	6	494	487	396	7
With related children under 6 years	2 086	1 640	1 173	—	446	6	254	252	213	2
Householder 65 years and over	2 403	1 473	769	—	930	15	74	74	42	—
Unrelated individuals	45 600	32 270	21 661	—	13 330	107	1 556	1 370	1 080	186
With Social Security income	2 735	1 949	1 134	—	786	9	112	100	65	12
Income above poverty level	2 148	1 539	977	—	609	—	96	85	53	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	945	689	394	—	256	—	38	38	30	—
With public assistance income	1 044	742	477	—	302	—	59	52	39	—
Income above poverty level	726	544	368	—	182	—	44	42	29	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	283	200	156	—	83	—	30	28	23	—
Worked in 1979	40 473	28 959	19 536	—	11 514	81	1 328	1 169	955	159
65 years and over	2 627	1 842	1 102	—	785	7	89	86	48	3
Persons	301 099	209 058	142 385	—	92 041	763	11 946	11 062	8 580	884
Related children under 18 years	93 324	64 054	43 787	—	29 270	231	4 352	4 090	3 212	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 934	44 421	30 773	—	20 513	173	2 854	2 659	2 096	195
60 years and over	13 843	9 309	5 504	—	4 534	66	365	335	219	30
65 years and over	7 362	4 937	2 815	—	2 430	42	202	197	110	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 778	2 772	1 943	—	2 006	18	301	291	188	10
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.0	5.2	—	8.3	9.4	9.2	9.5	8.0	4.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 222	\$2 937	\$3 037	—	\$3 616	\$7 364	\$2 885	\$2 818	\$2 941	\$4 835
Persons per family	3.38	3.23	3.23	—	3.58	6.33	3.38	3.40	3.62	2.80
With Social Security income	283	157	115	—	126	—	18	18	6	—
With public assistance income	796	592	457	—	204	—	118	118	70	—
Householder worked in 1979	3 272	1 949	1 348	—	1 323	18	160	150	112	10
With related children under 18 years	3 753	2 213	1 553	—	1 540	18	258	248	173	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 570	1 452	998	—	1 118	18	177	177	114	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 374	960	702	—	414	6	173	173	123	—
Householder worked in 1979	704	530	371	—	174	6	89	89	64	—
With related children under 18 years	1 294	896	655	—	398	6	167	167	123	—
With related children under 6 years	789	602	442	—	187	6	98	98	76	—
Householder 65 years and over	142	69	24	—	73	—	6	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7 385	4 420	2 916	—	2 965	55	256	214	183	42
Percent below poverty level	16.2	13.7	13.5	—	22.2	51.4	16.5	15.6	16.9	22.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 268	\$2 224	\$2 284	—	\$2 333	\$2 353	\$2 314	\$2 279	\$2 424	\$2 493
With Social Security income	587	410	157	—	177	9	16	15	12	1
With public assistance income	318	198	109	—	120	—	15	10	10	5
Worked in 1979	4 416	2 632	1 761	—	1 784	29	152	135	119	17
65 years and over	442	259	129	—	183	—	6	3	—	3
Persons	23 050	13 223	9 087	—	9 827	163	1 305	1 246	911	59
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.3	6.4	—	10.7	21.4	10.9	11.3	10.6	6.7
Related children under 18 years	7 497	4 262	3 026	—	3 235	79	613	606	447	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 614	2 496	1 775	—	2 118	54	369	366	267	3
60 years and over	1 344	810	434	—	534	8	24	14	5	10
65 years and over	715	420	221	—	295	—	12	9	—	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 711	4 016	2 732	—	2 695	24	475	452	321	23
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.3	7.3	—	11.1	12.5	14.5	14.8	13.7	11.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 710	\$3 400	\$3 549	—	\$4 172	\$7 781	\$3 275	\$3 294	\$3 292	\$2 914
Persons per family	3.46	3.38	3.36	—	3.59	5.83	3.45	3.50	3.70	2.43
With Social Security income	405	227	165	—	178	—	28	28	16	—
With public assistance income	1 084	809	610	—	275	—	146	146	98	—
Householder worked in 1979	4 950	3 035	2 017	—	1 915	24	317	297	235	20
With related children under 18 years	5 331	3 240	2 189	—	2 091	24	413	398	306	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 592	2 094	1 406	—	1 498	24	285	285	213	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 766	1 268	900	—	498	6	237	235	176	2
Householder worked in 1979	1 039	795	533	—	244	6	143	141	107	2
With related children under 18 years	1 669	1 189	838	—	480	6	231	229	176	2
With related children under 6 years	964	744	510	—	220	6	124	122	100	2
Householder 65 years and over	215	105	36	—	110	—	6	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	8 876	5 372	3 516	—	3 504	55	320	275	231	45
Percent below poverty level	19.5	16.6	16.2	—	26.3	51.4	20.6	20.1	21.4	24.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 751	\$2 691	\$2 755	—	\$2 843	\$3 298	\$2 730	\$2 644	\$2 791	\$3 251
With Social Security income	811	575	256	—	236	9	32	31	25	1
With public assistance income	447	275	175	—	172	—	26	21	21	5
Worked in 1979	5 640	3 398	2 234	—	2 242	29	192	172	156	20
65 years and over	644	406	221	—	238	—	9	6	—	3
Persons	31 447	18 649	12 444	—	12 798	189	2 040	1 955	1 504	85
Percent below poverty level	10.4	8.9	8.7	—	13.9	24.8	17.1	17.7	17.5	9.6
Related children under 18 years	10 830	6 492	4 371	—	4 338	84	1 005	996	792	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 488	3 728	2 536	—	2 760	59	594	591	477	3
60 years and over	1 780	1 066	584	—	714	8	27	17	5	10
65 years and over	1 042	629	333	—	413	—	15	12	—	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	4.2	4.5	—	8.1	16.3	7.0	7.2	6.9	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.4	12.0	11.5	—	16.7	27.7	25.1	25.6	24.8	18.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.1	17.6	16.9	—	22.7	30.7	35.0	35.7	36.0	26.4

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	12 036	3 757	1 787	—	8 279	7	1 537	1 396	831	—	141	—			
With Social Security income.....	1 945	451	192	—	1 494	—	95	88	34	—	7	—			
Income above poverty level.....	1 460	340	158	—	1 120	—	90	83	34	—	7	—			
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	271	61	19	—	210	—	13	13	10	—	—	—			
With public assistance income.....	2 907	750	445	—	2 157	2	84	77	54	—	7	—			
Income above poverty level.....	1 825	401	216	—	1 424	—	68	63	40	—	5	—			
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	502	106	38	—	396	—	8	6	6	—	2	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	9 379	3 139	1 461	—	6 240	5	1 360	1 232	726	—	128	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	9 681	3 019	1 414	—	6 662	7	1 180	1 069	637	—	111	—			
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 762	2 294	1 051	—	5 468	3	778	693	406	—	85	—			
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 699	1 280	736	—	1 419	—	157	147	89	—	10	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 720	937	489	—	783	—	109	99	48	—	10	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	2 229	1 086	640	—	1 143	—	127	117	69	—	10	—			
With related children under 6 years.....	1 201	638	393	—	563	—	32	32	20	—	—	—			
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 359	200	78	—	1 159	...	121	112	35	—	9	—			
Unrelated individuals.....	5 838	2 636	1 288	—	3 202	...	1 268	801	409	—	467	—			
With Social Security income.....	639	283	119	—	356	...	35	25	—	—	10	—			
Income above poverty level.....	412	188	65	—	224	...	32	25	—	—	7	—			
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	298	144	42	—	154	...	18	18	—	—	—	—			
With public assistance income.....	701	298	142	—	403	...	44	31	11	—	13	—			
Income above poverty level.....	474	209	106	—	265	...	31	21	11	—	10	—			
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	286	125	69	—	161	...	4	—	—	—	4	—			
Worked in 1979.....	4 089	1 917	967	—	2 172	...	1 112	724	386	—	388	—			
65 years and over.....	603	173	56	—	430	...	32	23	5	—	9	—			
Persons.....	62 905	18 725	8 506	—	44 180	...	8 106	6 683	4 067	—	1 423	—			
Related children under 18 years.....	26 057	7 345	3 291	—	18 712	...	2 519	2 114	1 279	—	405	—			
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18 905	5 272	2 344	—	13 633	...	1 613	1 322	806	—	291	—			
60 years and over.....	4 031	825	264	—	3 206	...	396	357	185	—	39	—			
65 years and over.....	2 654	480	171	—	2 174	...	193	166	53	—	27	—			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 042	748	412	—	2 294	7	102	100	66	—	2	—			
Families.....	25.3	19.9	23.1	—	27.7	100.0	6.6	7.2	7.9	—	1.4	—			
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 664	\$2 588	\$2 561	—	\$4 015	\$4 861	\$3 011	\$3 054	\$3 346	—	\$825	—			
Persons per family.....	4.40	3.30	3.17	—	4.76	...	3.02	2.94	2.64	—	7.00	—			
With Social Security income.....	1 082	485	111	—	374	—	5	5	—	—	—	—			
With public assistance income.....	1 770	349	229	—	733	2	16	14	14	—	2	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 573	633	351	—	1 370	5	69	67	38	—	2	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	1 981	422	220	—	1 940	7	91	89	60	—	2	—			
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 071	495	297	—	1 559	3	62	60	31	—	2	—			
Female householder, no husband present.....	541	277	141	—	576	—	37	37	30	—	—	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	942	455	272	—	264	—	15	15	8	—	—	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	596	337	210	—	507	—	37	37	30	—	—	—			
With related children under 6 years.....	402	68	30	—	259	—	7	7	7	—	—	—			
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 413	921	469	—	334	...	5	5	—	—	—	—			
Unrelated individuals.....	41.3	34.9	36.4	—	46.6	...	19.1	14.6	10.8	—	26.8	—			
Percent below poverty level.....	\$2 506	\$2 397	\$2 239	—	\$2 574	...	\$2 512	\$2 265	\$2 262	—	\$2 744	—			
Mean income deficit.....	227	95	54	—	132	...	3	—	—	—	3	—			
With Social Security income.....	227	89	36	—	138	...	13	10	—	—	3	—			
With public assistance income.....	1 206	455	254	—	751	...	142	79	35	—	63	—			
Worked in 1979.....	186	26	13	—	160	...	3	—	—	—	3	—			
65 years and over.....	16 168	3 472	1 796	—	12 696	...	644	470	254	—	174	—			
Persons.....	25.7	18.5	21.1	—	28.7	...	7.9	7.0	6.2	—	12.2	—			
Percent below poverty level.....	6 961	1 341	714	—	5 620	...	194	161	93	—	33	—			
Related children under 18 years.....	4 959	857	415	—	4 102	...	109	89	47	—	20	—			
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 183	237	81	—	946	...	17	14	—	—	3	—			
60 years and over.....	739	114	47	—	625	...	8	5	—	—	3	—			
65 years and over.....	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	3 832	897	459	—	2 935	7	149	139	101	—	10	—		
Families.....	31.8	23.9	25.7	—	35.5	100.0	9.7	10.0	12.2	—	7.1	—			
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 702	\$3 675	\$3 729	—	\$5 016	\$7 272	\$3 332	\$3 454	\$3 311	—	\$1 644	—			
Persons per family.....	4.54	3.43	3.20	—	4.88	...	3.65	3.55	3.50	—	5.10	—			
With Social Security income.....	1 367	402	238	—	965	2	24	20	20	—	4	—			
With public assistance income.....	2 333	517	249	—	1 816	5	110	100	67	—	10	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 241	746	385	—	2 495	7	138	128	95	—	10	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	2 540	498	245	—	2 042	3	101	95	66	—	6	—			
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 236	532	306	—	704	—	43	43	36	—	—	—			
Female householder, no husband present.....	630	302	141	—	328	—	15	15	8	—	—	—			
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 105	492	281	—	613	—	43	43	36	—	—	—			
With related children under 18 years.....	688	367	219	—	321	—	13	13	13	—	—	—			
With related children under 6 years.....	488	73	30	—	415	...	5	5	—	—	—	—			
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 836	1 108	586	—	1 728	...	291	145	62	—	146	—			
Unrelated individuals.....	48.6	42.0	45.5	—	54.0	...	22.9	18.1	15.2	—	31.3	—			
Percent below poverty level.....	\$3 008	\$2 861	\$2 647	—	\$3 103	...	\$2 987	\$2 736	\$2 509	—	\$3 236	—			
Mean income deficit.....	304	126	65	—	178	...	3	—	—	—	3	—			
With Social Security income.....	376	143	66	—	233	...	14	10	—	—	4	—			
With public assistance income.....	1 471	591	346	—	880	...	190	107	53	—	83	—			
Worked in 1979.....	270	53	24	—	217	...	3	—	—	—	3	—			
65 years and over.....	20 760	4 366	2 183	—	16 394	...	948	712	459	—	236	—			
Persons.....	33.0	23.3	25.7	—	37.1	...	11.7	10.7	11.3	—	16.6	—			
Percent below poverty level.....	8 953	1 697	860	—	7 256	...	329	273	187	—	56	—			
Related children under 18 years.....	6 400	1 126	527	—	5 274	...	206	164	122	—	42	—			
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 527	287	92	—	1 240	...	18	14	—	—	4	—			
60 years and over.....	958	150	58	—	808	...	9	5	—	—	4	—			
65 years and over.....	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	Percent of persons:	Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	17.8	11.4	12.4	—	20.5	...	6.1	5.5	4.6	—	8.7	—
			Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	39.7	28.7	30.7	—	44.3	...	14.7	14.0	14.8	—	18.1	—
			Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	50.6	36.5	37.1	—	56.6	...	21.7	21.3	20.2	—	23.7	—

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE												
Total persons	9 057	7 353	4 974	—	1 704	3	392 794	251 368	165 427	—	141 426	819
Under 5 years	1 344	1 103	797	—	241	...	37 585	23 564	15 232	—	14 021	63
5 to 9 years	1 101	880	646	—	221	...	34 030	20 888	14 018	—	13 142	60
10 to 14 years	673	561	390	—	112	...	33 427	20 004	13 344	—	13 423	68
15 to 19 years	788	692	470	—	96	...	36 345	22 619	14 885	—	13 726	83
20 to 24 years	1 300	1 095	611	—	205	...	43 861	30 418	19 402	—	13 443	50
25 to 29 years	1 274	1 013	718	—	261	...	47 150	31 248	20 307	—	15 902	61
30 to 34 years	1 064	840	573	—	224	...	41 624	27 044	18 362	—	14 580	48
35 to 39 years	503	338	247	—	165	...	30 307	19 684	13 397	—	10 623	90
40 to 44 years	380	322	184	—	58	...	22 786	14 747	10 146	—	8 039	53
45 to 49 years	161	127	86	—	34	...	18 101	11 688	7 932	—	6 413	74
50 to 54 years	209	156	107	—	53	...	15 441	9 741	6 390	—	5 700	69
55 to 59 years	108	88	71	—	20	...	12 782	8 385	5 634	—	4 397	21
60 to 64 years	87	81	48	—	6	...	8 261	5 026	3 010	—	3 235	28
65 to 69 years	54	46	16	—	8	...	4 864	2 741	1 570	—	2 123	16
70 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	...	3 028	1 756	881	—	1 272	15
75 to 79 years	10	10	10	—	—	...	1 764	1 014	518	—	750	15
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	881	513	247	—	368	5
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	...	557	288	152	—	269	—
Median	22.0	21.7	21.2	—	24.5	...	26.2	26.3	26.4	—	25.9	32.6
Female												
Under 5 years	4 195	3 441	2 347	—	754	...	184 711	120 135	79 935	—	64 576	384
5 to 9 years	653	531	370	—	122	...	18 334	11 553	7 530	—	6 781	40
10 to 14 years	536	434	315	—	102	...	16 465	10 080	6 810	—	6 385	31
15 to 19 years	313	267	170	—	46	...	16 330	9 927	6 576	—	6 403	39
20 to 24 years	355	298	200	—	57	...	16 800	10 506	7 018	—	6 294	44
25 to 29 years	564	491	300	—	73	...	20 591	14 358	9 361	—	6 233	8
30 to 34 years	508	410	306	—	98	...	22 217	14 973	9 830	—	7 244	42
35 to 39 years	573	468	336	—	105	...	19 538	13 160	8 990	—	6 378	16
40 to 44 years	202	127	100	—	75	...	13 640	8 964	6 254	—	4 676	32
45 to 49 years	181	171	98	—	10	...	10 270	6 884	4 871	—	3 386	32
45 to 49 years	74	59	38	—	15	...	8 233	5 417	3 592	—	2 816	29
50 to 54 years	111	85	55	—	26	...	6 910	4 453	2 980	—	2 457	32
55 to 59 years	51	40	32	—	11	...	6 012	4 039	2 731	—	1 973	7
60 to 64 years	41	35	16	—	6	...	3 894	2 427	1 453	—	1 467	8
65 to 69 years	32	24	11	—	8	...	2 423	1 515	926	—	908	9
70 to 74 years	1	1	—	—	—	...	1 419	912	476	—	507	10
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	913	559	299	—	354	5
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	...	414	234	140	—	180	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	...	308	174	98	—	134	—
Median	21.9	21.7	21.6	—	23.5	...	25.9	26.2	26.4	—	25.1	28.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years												
In families	87	81	48	—	6	...	8 261	5 026	3 010	—	3 235	28
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	60	54	36	—	6	...	6 271	3 681	2 189	—	2 590	20
Householder or spouse	47	41	30	—	6	...	9.0	5.0	5.3	—	14.7	20.0
Other relatives	13	13	6	—	—	...	5 850	3 396	1 989	—	2 454	12
Nonrelatives in households	22	22	7	—	—	...	421	285	200	—	136	8
Living alone	8	8	—	—	—	...	1 850	1 276	775	—	574	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	...	1 422	961	574	—	461	8
In group quarters	5	5	5	—	—	...	28.3	26.7	16.2	—	31.5	100.0
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	140	69	46	—	71	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	47	35	31	—	12	—
Other	5	5	5	—	—	...	26	26	22	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years												
In families	55	47	16	—	8	...	7 892	4 497	2 451	—	3 395	31
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41	35	11	—	6	...	5 246	2 709	1 408	—	2 537	15
Householder or spouse	39	33	11	—	6	...	11.6	5.9	5.1	—	17.6	—
Other relatives	2	2	—	—	—	...	4 635	2 318	1 174	—	2 317	15
Nonrelatives in households	14	12	5	—	2	...	611	391	234	—	220	—
Living alone	2	—	—	—	—	...	2 364	1 574	936	—	790	16
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	2	...	2 108	1 401	841	—	707	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	100.0	...	17.6	12.6	12.1	—	27.6	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	282	214	107	—	68	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	229	190	88	—	39	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	225	187	88	—	38	—
Persons 75 years and over												
In families	10	10	10	—	—	...	3 202	1 815	917	—	1 387	20
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10	10	10	—	—	...	1 793	919	529	—	874	20
Householder or spouse	10	10	10	—	—	...	13.3	10.9	10.2	—	15.9	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 184	557	285	—	627	15
Nonrelatives in households	—	—	—	—	—	...	609	362	244	—	247	5
Living alone	—	—	—	—	—	...	926	526	251	—	400	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	...	823	466	209	—	357	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	26.2	20.4	11.5	—	33.9	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	483	370	137	—	113	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	474	370	137	—	104	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	450	366	137	—	84	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	2 294	1 894	1 296	—	400	—	130 075	87 051	58 110	—	43 024	286
1 person	373	303	191	—	70	—	25 955	17 955	11 638	—	8 000	70
2 persons	592	456	268	—	136	—	36 121	25 287	17 119	—	10 834	76
3 persons	512	472	344	—	40	—	24 243	16 702	11 367	—	7 541	51
4 persons	463	349	267	—	114	—	23 257	15 614	10 552	—	7 643	40
5 persons	231	200	160	—	31	—	11 583	7 274	4 807	—	4 309	33
6 or more persons	123	114	66	—	9	—	8 916	4 219	2 627	—	4 697	16

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	919	789	500	—	130	...	37 391	24 864	16 379	—	12 527	52
Children ever born	590	509	355	—	81	...	15 288	9 608	6 065	—	5 680	9
Per 1,000 women	642	645	710	—	623	...	409	386	370	—	453	173
Women ever married	511	430	284	—	81	...	14 259	10 114	6 737	—	4 145	8
Children ever born	519	451	309	—	68	...	12 686	8 214	5 139	—	4 472	8
Per 1,000 women	1 016	1 049	1 088	—	840	...	890	812	763	—	1 079	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	1 081	878	642	—	203	...	41 755	28 133	18 820	—	13 622	58
Children ever born	1 838	1 388	1 065	—	450	...	59 348	37 533	24 948	—	21 815	116
Per 1,000 women	1 700	1 581	1 659	—	2 217	...	1 421	1 334	1 326	—	1 601	2 000
Women ever married	968	767	558	—	201	...	35 992	24 174	16 264	—	11 818	44
Children ever born	1 773	1 323	1 000	—	450	...	57 724	36 571	24 218	—	21 153	116
Per 1,000 women	1 832	1 725	1 792	—	2 239	...	1 604	1 513	1 489	—	1 790	2 636
Women 35 to 44 years	383	298	198	—	85	...	23 910	15 848	11 125	—	8 062	64
Children ever born	900	727	486	—	173	...	64 267	39 587	27 032	—	24 680	140
Per 1,000 women	2 350	2 440	2 455	—	2 035	...	2 688	2 498	2 430	—	3 061	2 188
Women ever married	377	298	198	—	79	...	23 019	15 251	10 673	—	7 768	64
Children ever born	900	727	486	—	173	...	63 637	39 204	26 763	—	24 433	140
Per 1,000 women	2 387	2 440	2 455	—	2 190	...	2 765	2 571	2 508	—	3 145	2 188
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	9 057	7 353	4 974	—	1 704	3	392 794	251 368	165 427	—	141 426	819
In households	8 331	6 867	4 740	—	1 464	...	377 277	241 363	160 903	—	135 914	819
Family householder: Male	1 395	1 141	792	—	254	...	82 391	53 361	35 557	—	29 030	185
Female	266	232	173	—	34	...	12 788	9 115	6 294	—	3 673	14
Nonfamily householder: Male	467	377	225	—	90	...	22 139	14 753	9 601	—	7 386	64
Female	166	144	106	—	22	...	12 757	9 822	6 658	—	2 935	23
Spouse	1 649	1 293	925	—	356	...	79 418	51 922	34 624	—	27 496	180
Child	3 587	2 964	2 118	—	623	...	138 453	84 047	55 945	—	54 406	288
Other relatives	292	254	154	—	38	...	12 224	6 365	4 111	—	5 859	33
Nonrelatives	509	462	247	—	47	...	17 107	11 978	8 113	—	5 129	32
Persons per household	2.93	2.95	3.00	—	2.87	...	2.91	2.79	2.78	—	3.17	2.87
Persons per family	3.40	3.40	3.44	—	3.36	...	3.43	3.30	3.28	—	3.69	3.52
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 661	1 373	965	—	288	—	95 179	62 476	41 851	—	32 703	199
With own children under 18 years	1 232	1 042	761	—	190	—	61 534	40 054	26 769	—	21 480	107
With own children under 6 years	821	691	491	—	130	—	30 834	20 040	13 154	—	10 794	56
Married-couple families	1 373	1 110	773	—	263	—	80 729	52 798	35 196	—	27 931	186
With own children under 18 years	1 022	852	618	—	170	—	51 135	32 773	21 701	—	18 362	101
With own children under 6 years	698	585	409	—	113	—	26 716	17 108	11 097	—	9 608	50
Female householder, no husband present	193	181	131	—	12	—	9 862	6 997	4 878	—	2 865	6
With own children under 18 years	149	139	92	—	10	—	7 760	5 650	3 981	—	2 110	6
With own children under 6 years	89	79	55	—	10	—	3 088	2 342	1 679	—	746	6
Subfamilies	30	30	11	—	—	—	1 804	870	588	—	934	—
With own children under 18 years	22	22	4	—	—	—	1 415	613	406	—	802	—
Married-couple subfamilies	26	26	7	—	—	—	768	457	319	—	311	—
With own children under 18 years	18	18	—	—	—	—	379	200	137	—	179	—
Mother-child subfamilies	4	4	4	—	—	—	885	365	249	—	520	—
Persons under 18 years	3 513	2 889	2 052	—	624	...	127 287	77 819	51 578	—	49 468	258
Percent living with two parents	78.8	77.3	76.3	—	85.4	...	79.9	79.8	79.0	—	80.0	92.2
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	3 916	3 093	2 111	—	823	...	175 997	116 892	78 652	—	59 105	360
Never widowed or divorced	2 881	2 271	1 542	—	610	...	122 672	80 062	53 382	—	42 610	283
Known to have been: Widowed	96	72	51	—	24	...	4 455	2 843	2 023	—	1 612	8
Divorced	969	773	532	—	196	...	49 542	34 444	23 563	—	15 098	69
Widowed and divorced	30	23	14	—	7	...	672	457	316	—	215	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	1 661	1 373	965	—	288	—	95 179	62 476	41 851	—	32 703	199
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 365	1 114	769	—	251	—	76 150	53 194	35 511	—	22 956	158
Unemployed	91	81	65	—	10	—	5 212	2 792	1 939	—	2 420	8
Not in labor force	205	178	131	—	27	—	13 817	6 490	4 401	—	7 327	33
Married-couple families	1 373	1 110	773	—	263	—	80 729	52 798	35 196	—	27 931	186
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 210	964	660	—	246	—	66 959	46 284	30 842	—	20 675	154
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	724	595	429	—	129	—	37 212	26 855	18 095	—	10 357	62
Wife unemployed	42	36	15	—	6	—	2 314	1 526	925	—	788	—
Wife not in labor force	444	333	216	—	111	—	27 433	17 903	11 822	—	9 530	92
Husband unemployed	95	88	72	—	7	—	4 286	2 276	1 632	—	2 010	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	37	32	32	—	5	—	1 931	1 173	876	—	758	—
Wife unemployed	18	18	6	—	—	—	462	160	122	—	302	—
Wife not in labor force	40	38	34	—	2	—	1 893	943	634	—	950	8
Husband not in labor force	68	58	41	—	10	—	9 484	4 238	2 722	—	5 246	24
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	41	31	17	—	10	—	3 215	1 742	1 139	—	1 473	7
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	118	92	—	144	—
Wife not in labor force	27	27	24	—	—	—	6 007	2 378	1 491	—	3 629	17
Female householder, no husband present	193	181	131	—	12	—	9 862	6 997	4 878	—	2 865	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	93	88	68	—	5	—	6 361	4 964	3 413	—	1 397	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	581	384	258	—	197	—
Not in labor force	100	93	63	—	7	—	2 920	1 649	1 207	—	1 271	6
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	726	486	234	—	240	...	15 517	10 005	4 524	—	5 512	—
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	—	—	—	...	154	151	144	—	3	—
Inmate of home for the aged	—	—	5	—	—	...	849	707	327	—	142	—
Inmate of other institution	5	5	17	—	—	...	1 080	829	443	—	251	—
In military quarters	481	357	194	—	124	...	8 962	6 269	3 147	—	2 693	—
In college dormitory	51	43	—	—	8	...	1 320	1 173	80	—	147	—
Other, in group quarters	164	56	18	—	108	...	3 152	876	383	—	2 276	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	9 057	7 353	4 974	-	1 704	3	392 794	251 368	165 427	-	141 426	819
Native	7 410	5 940	4 007	-	1 470	...	378 225	240 240	157 854	-	137 985	781
Born in State of residence	1 784	1 394	945	-	390	...	126 777	62 730	36 848	-	64 047	279
Born in different State	4 985	3 993	2 733	-	992	...	247 506	174 373	118 839	-	73 133	486
Northeast	545	449	331	-	96	...	30 188	21 138	14 571	-	9 050	17
North Central	345	272	175	-	73	...	64 709	45 605	31 486	-	19 104	191
South	1 276	1 024	647	-	252	...	54 767	41 956	30 631	-	12 811	115
West	2 819	2 248	1 580	-	571	...	97 842	65 674	42 151	-	32 168	163
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	641	553	329	-	88	...	3 942	3 137	2 167	-	805	16
Foreign born	1 647	1 413	967	-	234	...	14 569	11 128	7 573	-	3 441	38
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	7 677	6 233	4 160	-	1 444	...	355 169	227 762	150 196	-	127 407	764
Same house	1 173	853	611	-	320	...	115 642	64 074	42 240	-	51 568	418
Different house in United States	5 717	4 725	3 088	-	992	...	231 677	157 609	103 878	-	74 068	332
Same county	1 865	1 617	1 047	-	248	...	98 211	65 429	45 095	-	32 782	145
Different county	3 852	3 108	2 041	-	744	...	133 466	92 180	58 783	-	41 286	187
Same State	367	208	97	-	159	...	31 381	16 465	9 133	-	14 916	94
In Armed Forces in 1975	16	7	-	-	9	...	819	446	214	-	373	-
Attending college in 1975	16	14	6	-	2	...	1 525	744	488	-	781	-
Different State	3 485	2 900	1 944	-	585	...	102 085	75 715	49 650	-	26 370	93
In Armed Forces in 1975	316	234	137	-	82	...	8 170	6 672	4 118	-	1 498	-
Attending college in 1975	343	278	182	-	65	...	12 923	9 681	6 300	-	3 242	-
Northeast	533	462	323	-	71	...	9 507	7 024	4 527	-	2 483	-
North Central	152	101	53	-	51	...	17 218	13 024	8 230	-	4 194	-
South	923	720	471	-	203	...	26 029	21 320	14 667	-	4 709	63
West	1 877	1 617	1 097	-	260	...	49 331	34 347	22 226	-	14 984	30
Abroad	787	655	461	-	132	...	7 850	6 079	4 078	-	1 771	14
In Armed Forces in 1975	39	24	13	-	15	...	1 493	1 137	774	-	356	-
Attending college in 1975	89	61	27	-	28	...	496	382	265	-	114	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 976	2 392	1 518	-	584	...	107 127	74 330	47 105	-	32 797	141
In Armed Forces in 1980	755	603	350	-	152	...	17 733	14 598	8 613	-	3 135	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	7	7	-	-	...	660	478	274	-	182	-
Attending college in 1980	256	231	86	-	25	...	8 998	7 023	4 144	-	1 975	-
Living with at least one parent	13	13	-	-	-	...	579	443	312	-	136	-
Not living with any parent	243	218	86	-	25	...	8 419	6 580	3 832	-	1 839	-
Different State in 1975	2 697	2 238	1 464	-	459	...	82 101	60 909	39 630	-	21 192	68
In Armed Forces in 1980	739	596	350	-	143	...	17 022	14 167	8 432	-	2 855	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	7	7	7	-	-	...	181	129	76	-	52	-
Attending college in 1980	228	208	80	-	20	...	6 798	5 388	3 331	-	1 410	-
Living with at least one parent	10	10	-	-	-	...	457	355	250	-	102	-
Not living with any parent	218	198	80	-	20	...	6 341	5 033	3 081	-	1 308	-
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 848	...	...	...	...	...	176 613	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	3 342	...	...	...	...	...	156 126	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	3 305	...	...	...	...	...	155 007	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	37	...	...	...	...	...	1 119	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	506	...	...	...	...	...	20 487	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	3 847	3 118	2 002	-	729	...	176 706	123 878	81 724	-	52 828	314
Private vehicle	2 826	2 386	1 589	-	440	...	130 381	98 724	69 304	-	31 657	147
Drive alone: Car	1 360	1 206	860	-	154	...	67 166	53 513	40 652	-	13 653	45
Truck or van	420	315	193	-	105	...	25 484	17 593	12 093	-	7 891	41
Carpool: Car	800	688	463	-	112	...	26 297	20 793	12 768	-	5 504	44
Truck or van	246	177	73	-	69	...	11 434	6 825	3 791	-	4 609	17
Public transportation	190	173	108	-	17	...	5 553	4 610	2 573	-	943	-
Bus or streetcar	165	160	101	-	5	...	4 874	4 044	2 411	-	830	-
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	6	-	-	-	-
Railroad	12	-	-	-	12	...	27	24	24	-	3	-
Taxicab	13	13	7	-	-	...	646	536	138	-	110	-
Bicycle	14	14	-	-	-	...	1 221	932	563	-	289	-
Motorcycle	5	5	-	-	-	...	623	364	166	-	259	-
Walked only	662	428	235	-	234	...	27 748	13 278	5 357	-	14 470	63
Other means	67	45	26	-	22	...	6 938	3 538	2 136	-	3 400	37
Worked at home	83	67	44	-	16	...	4 242	2 432	1 625	-	1 810	66
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 826	2 386	1 589	-	440	...	130 381	98 724	69 304	-	31 657	147
Drive alone	1 780	1 521	1 053	-	259	...	92 650	71 106	52 745	-	21 544	86
In 2-person carpool	742	624	413	-	118	...	27 890	21 350	13 268	-	6 540	49
In 3-person carpool	164	154	92	-	10	...	5 701	3 921	2 213	-	1 780	-
In 4-person carpool	35	25	14	-	10	...	2 013	1 355	672	-	658	5
In 5-or-more-person carpool	105	62	17	-	43	...	2 127	992	406	-	1 135	7
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.26	1.23	-	1.33	...	1.19	1.18	1.15	-	1.23	1.30
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 765	3 052	1 964	-	713	...	172 382	121 411	80 054	-	50 971	250
Less than 10 minutes	1 110	779	362	-	331	...	52 445	31 536	15 661	-	20 909	77
10 to 19 minutes	1 502	1 347	828	-	155	...	65 836	51 436	34 543	-	14 400	59
20 to 29 minutes	627	514	434	-	113	...	30 503	24 167	18 865	-	6 336	28
30 to 44 minutes	369	321	277	-	48	...	14 252	9 613	7 723	-	4 639	60
45 or more minutes	157	91	63	-	66	...	9 346	4 659	3 262	-	4 687	26
Mean	15.6	15.4	17.4	-	16.5	...	16.2	15.9	17.3	-	16.8	21.9
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	67.7	64.7	65.5	-	71.9	...	69.5	71.1	71.5	-	67.8	76.2

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 731	2 211	1 454	-	520	...	110 961	69 893	46 228	-	41 068	221
Nursery school	179	145	101	-	34	...	5 016	3 179	2 010	-	1 837	14
Public	109	88	51	-	21	...	3 028	1 613	929	-	1 415	6
Church-related	21	21	21	-	-	...	626	552	388	-	74	-
Other private	49	36	29	-	13	...	1 362	1 014	693	-	348	8
Kindergarten	191	153	101	-	38	...	6 816	4 195	2 645	-	2 621	23
Public	171	136	84	-	35	...	6 358	3 915	2 431	-	2 443	18
Church-related	17	17	17	-	-	...	219	160	123	-	59	-
Other private	3	-	-	-	3	...	239	120	91	-	119	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 367	1 095	774	-	272	...	54 153	32 605	21 916	-	21 548	82
Public	1 302	1 051	746	-	251	...	52 646	31 727	21 309	-	20 919	77
Church-related	46	30	20	-	16	...	1 183	706	459	-	477	5
Other private	19	14	8	-	5	...	324	172	148	-	152	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	541	431	291	-	110	...	26 651	16 027	10 685	-	10 624	79
Public	496	401	261	-	95	...	25 914	15 598	10 392	-	10 316	68
Church-related	22	7	7	-	15	...	520	323	206	-	197	11
Other private	23	23	23	-	-	...	217	106	87	-	111	-
College	453	387	187	-	66	...	18 325	13 887	8 972	-	4 438	23
Public	401	350	168	-	51	...	17 253	13 102	8 358	-	4 151	23
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 731	2 211	1 454	-	520	...	110 961	69 893	46 228	-	41 068	221
3 and 4 years old	144	108	72	-	36	...	4 310	2 653	1 664	-	1 657	14
5 and 6 years old	402	336	220	-	66	...	11 408	6 978	4 468	-	4 430	16
7 to 13 years old	1 129	902	639	-	227	...	46 163	28 291	19 113	-	17 872	89
14 and 15 years old	239	199	146	-	40	...	13 546	7 933	5 229	-	5 613	38
16 and 17 years old	257	219	137	-	38	...	13 100	7 954	5 352	-	5 146	34
18 and 19 years old	113	99	73	-	14	...	5 318	3 423	2 112	-	1 895	8
20 and 21 years old	72	68	28	-	4	...	2 352	1 834	1 129	-	518	6
22 to 24 years old	64	56	17	-	8	...	2 433	1 919	1 160	-	514	-
25 to 34 years old	210	156	111	-	54	...	7 275	5 294	3 370	-	1 981	7
35 years old and over	101	68	11	-	33	...	5 056	3 614	2 631	-	1 442	9
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	30.7	27.8	27.0	-	44.4	...	31.2	30.9	29.5	-	31.9	41.2
5 and 6 years old	84.1	83.6	79.1	-	86.8	...	85.0	86.3	84.4	-	83.1	69.6
7 to 13 years old	97.6	97.2	96.1	-	99.1	...	97.6	97.8	97.8	-	97.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.6	94.8	93.0	-	100.0	...	96.9	97.6	97.2	-	95.9	88.4
16 and 17 years old	90.5	89.0	88.4	-	100.0	...	87.2	87.1	87.1	-	87.4	85.0
18 and 19 years old	28.8	28.5	29.1	-	30.4	...	37.7	37.0	35.8	-	39.1	50.0
20 and 21 years old	11.8	12.7	10.0	-	5.1	...	14.3	15.9	16.2	-	10.5	33.3
22 to 24 years old	9.3	10.0	5.2	-	6.3	...	8.9	10.2	9.3	-	6.0	-
25 to 34 years old	9.0	8.4	8.6	-	11.1	...	8.2	9.1	8.7	-	6.5	6.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	677	593	406	-	84	...	29 115	18 383	12 046	-	10 732	56
Armed Forces	106	106	66	-	-	...	1 568	1 338	663	-	230	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	359	307	210	-	52	...	18 311	11 292	7 433	-	7 019	42
Employed	72	69	51	-	3	...	5 951	4 170	2 705	-	1 781	16
Unemployed	14	10	10	-	4	...	1 208	790	465	-	418	-
Not in labor force	273	228	149	-	45	...	11 152	6 332	4 263	-	4 820	26
Civilian, not enrolled in school	212	180	130	-	32	...	9 236	5 753	3 950	-	3 483	14
High school graduate	113	87	79	-	26	...	5 717	3 702	2 529	-	2 015	8
Employed	63	63	59	-	-	...	3 524	2 494	1 769	-	1 030	8
Unemployed	15	15	15	-	-	...	655	413	245	-	242	-
Not in labor force	35	9	5	-	26	...	1 538	795	515	-	743	-
Not high school graduate	99	93	51	-	6	...	3 519	2 051	1 421	-	1 468	6
Employed	74	72	39	-	2	...	1 167	713	504	-	454	5
Unemployed	-	-	-	-	-	...	653	452	304	-	201	1
Not in labor force	25	21	12	-	4	...	1 699	886	613	-	813	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	2 077	1 602	1 068	-	475	...	111 355	70 164	45 906	-	41 191	273
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41	29	17	-	12	...	3 513	807	372	-	2 706	5
5 to 7 years	85	74	49	-	11	...	2 767	1 115	571	-	1 652	4
8 years	30	22	19	-	8	...	3 812	1 579	788	-	2 233	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	182	141	97	-	41	...	9 029	5 209	3 205	-	3 820	6
4 years	914	712	456	-	202	...	41 393	26 237	17 212	-	15 156	101
College: 1 to 3 years	525	420	306	-	105	...	24 857	16 743	11 259	-	8 114	58
4 years	146	113	60	-	33	...	12 323	8 980	6 281	-	3 343	27
5 or more years	154	91	64	-	63	...	13 661	9 494	6 218	-	4 167	36
Percent high school graduates	83.7	83.4	83.0	-	84.8	...	82.8	87.6	89.2	-	74.7	81.3
Female, 25 years old and over	1 774	1 420	992	-	354	...	96 191	63 711	42 640	-	32 480	222
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	57	52	39	-	5	...	2 984	746	392	-	2 238	2
5 to 7 years	42	36	23	-	6	...	2 604	1 034	629	-	1 570	12
8 years	80	73	40	-	7	...	2 998	1 500	872	-	1 498	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	217	161	91	-	56	...	8 500	5 221	3 419	-	3 279	11
4 years	686	589	407	-	97	...	39 187	27 003	18 163	-	12 184	80
College: 1 to 3 years	422	320	255	-	102	...	21 918	15 625	10 729	-	6 293	46
4 years	172	131	93	-	41	...	10 049	7 282	4 945	-	2 767	14
5 or more years	98	58	34	-	40	...	7 951	5 300	3 491	-	2 651	30
Percent high school graduates	77.7	77.3	79.5	-	79.1	...	82.2	86.7	87.5	-	73.6	76.6
Persons 25 years old and over	3 851	3 022	2 060	-	829	...	207 546	133 875	88 546	-	73 671	495
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.5	2.7	2.7	-	2.1	...	3.1	1.2	0.9	-	6.7	1.4
High school graduates	80.9	80.5	81.3	-	82.4	...	82.6	87.1	88.4	-	74.2	79.2
4 or more years of college	14.8	13.0	12.2	-	21.4	...	21.2	23.2	23.6	-	17.5	21.6
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.7	12.7	-	12.9	...	12.8	12.9	13.0	-	12.7	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 693	1 442	862	-	251	...	57 961	39 674	25 303	-	18 287	66
Percent: High school graduates	78.4	78.3	80.6	-	78.9	...	79.2	82.7	82.6	-	71.8	89.4
4 or more years of college	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	4.0	...	3.5	3.5	3.3	-	3.6	12.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	957	808	445	-	149	...	30 786	20 894	12 998	-	9 892	54
Percent: High school graduates	80.7	81.8	85.2	-	74.5	...	78.3	81.8	81.7	-	70.9	92.6
4 or more years of college	1.6	1.5	-	-	2.0	...	3.5	3.5	3.3	-	3.5	14.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	736	634	417	-	102	...	27 175	18 780	12 305	-	8 395	12
Percent: High school graduates	75.4	73.8	75.8	-	85.3	...	80.3	83.7	83.5	-	72.8	75.0
4 or more years of college	5.3	5.0	5.0	-	6.9	...	3.5	3.5	3.3	-	3.7	-

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	5 828	4 710	3 077	—	1 118	...	280 522	182 676	119 994	—	97 846	601
Labor force	4 421	3 595	2 321	—	826	...	200 261	137 959	91 115	—	62 302	344
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.9	76.3	75.4	—	73.9	...	71.4	75.5	75.9	—	63.7	57.2
Armed Forces	909	702	402	—	207	...	21 094	17 132	10 444	—	3 962	7
Civilian labor force	3 512	2 893	1 919	—	619	...	179 167	120 827	80 671	—	58 340	337
Employed	3 075	2 526	1 643	—	549	...	161 799	110 854	74 127	—	50 945	316
Unemployed	437	367	276	—	70	...	17 368	9 973	6 544	—	7 395	21
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	12.7	14.4	—	11.3	...	9.7	8.3	8.1	—	12.7	6.2
Not in labor force	1 407	1 115	756	—	292	...	80 261	44 717	28 879	—	35 544	257
Inmate of institution	30	30	22	—	—	...	1 845	1 487	782	—	358	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 637	2 163	1 457	—	474	...	130 304	86 614	57 657	—	43 690	253
Labor force	1 607	1 350	888	—	257	...	77 705	55 424	37 225	—	22 281	84
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.9	62.4	60.9	—	54.2	...	59.6	64.0	64.6	—	51.0	33.2
Armed Forces	92	78	61	—	14	...	2 304	1 963	1 233	—	341	—
Civilian labor force	1 515	1 272	827	—	243	...	75 401	53 461	35 992	—	21 940	84
Employed	1 366	1 166	759	—	200	...	69 327	49 794	33 644	—	19 533	78
Unemployed	149	106	68	—	43	...	6 074	3 667	2 348	—	2 407	6
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	8.3	8.2	—	17.7	...	8.1	6.9	6.5	—	11.0	7.1
Not in labor force	1 030	813	569	—	217	...	52 599	31 190	20 432	—	21 409	169
Inmate of institution	5	5	5	—	—	...	636	537	292	—	99	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	378	341	241	—	37	...	15 593	9 838	6 390	—	5 755	33
Employed	121	119	90	—	2	...	5 347	3 512	2 393	—	1 835	24
Unemployed	10	6	6	—	4	...	1 530	1 038	599	—	492	1
Not in labor force	166	135	96	—	31	...	7 384	4 168	2 855	—	3 216	8
Male, 20 to 24 years	736	604	311	—	132	...	23 270	16 060	10 041	—	7 210	42
Employed	343	291	145	—	52	...	11 266	7 819	5 216	—	3 447	21
Unemployed	42	39	31	—	3	...	2 107	1 105	696	—	1 002	—
Not in labor force	37	25	6	—	12	...	3 370	1 727	1 002	—	1 643	21
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 942	1 476	982	—	466	...	94 601	60 301	40 017	—	34 300	212
Employed	1 167	879	602	—	288	...	67 922	44 389	29 657	—	23 533	171
Unemployed	236	216	171	—	20	...	6 879	3 751	2 586	—	3 128	12
Not in labor force	117	87	46	—	30	...	9 013	3 609	2 280	—	5 404	22
Male, 55 to 64 years	103	94	71	—	9	...	11 137	6 945	4 460	—	4 192	34
Employed	64	57	47	—	7	...	6 783	4 640	2 912	—	2 143	22
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	640	348	267	—	292	2
Not in labor force	39	37	24	—	2	...	3 580	1 878	1 238	—	1 702	10
Male, 65 years and over	32	32	15	—	—	...	5 617	2 918	1 429	—	2 699	27
Employed	14	14	—	—	—	...	1 154	700	305	—	454	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	138	64	48	—	74	—
Not in labor force	18	18	15	—	—	...	4 315	2 145	1 072	—	2 170	27
Female, 16 to 19 years	299	252	165	—	47	...	13 522	8 545	5 656	—	4 977	23
Employed	88	85	59	—	3	...	5 295	3 865	2 585	—	1 430	5
Unemployed	19	19	19	—	—	...	986	617	415	—	369	—
Not in labor force	167	123	70	—	44	...	7 005	3 845	2 536	—	3 160	18
Female, 20 to 24 years	564	491	300	—	73	...	20 591	14 358	9 361	—	6 233	8
Employed	263	243	138	—	20	...	10 832	8 116	5 470	—	2 716	—
Unemployed	27	25	9	—	2	...	1 507	980	642	—	527	—
Not in labor force	238	193	132	—	45	...	7 014	4 221	2 580	—	2 793	8
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 649	1 320	933	—	329	...	80 808	53 851	36 517	—	26 957	183
Employed	972	809	556	—	163	...	48 230	34 198	23 343	—	14 032	67
Unemployed	103	62	40	—	41	...	3 246	1 865	1 137	—	1 381	6
Not in labor force	543	426	314	—	117	...	28 505	17 084	11 593	—	11 421	110
Female, 55 to 64 years	92	75	48	—	17	...	9 906	6 466	4 184	—	3 440	15
Employed	38	26	6	—	12	...	4 164	3 042	1 889	—	1 122	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	274	165	123	—	109	—
Not in labor force	54	49	42	—	5	...	5 465	3 259	2 172	—	2 206	9
Female, 65 years and over	33	25	11	—	8	...	5 477	3 394	1 939	—	2 083	24
Employed	5	3	—	—	2	...	806	573	357	—	233	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	61	40	31	—	21	—
Not in labor force	28	22	11	—	6	...	4 610	2 781	1 551	—	1 829	24

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	2 637	2 163	1 457	—	474	...	130 304	86 614	57 657	—	43 690	253
With own children under 6 years	923	748	563	—	175	...	30 355	19 531	12 828	—	10 824	52
In labor force	481	395	287	—	86	...	14 334	9 890	6 505	—	4 444	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	479	397	286	—	82	...	28 636	18 653	12 705	—	9 983	48
In labor force	337	277	197	—	60	...	18 673	12 953	8 795	—	5 720	18
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 678	1 309	946	—	369	...	80 051	52 348	34 895	—	27 703	178
In labor force	1 031	815	575	—	216	...	44 913	31 254	21 034	—	13 659	61
With own children under 6 years	834	669	508	—	165	...	26 566	16 912	10 943	—	9 654	46
In labor force	460	377	275	—	83	...	12 053	8 228	5 323	—	3 825	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	415	333	245	—	82	...	23 787	15 262	10 360	—	8 525	48
In labor force	298	238	169	—	60	...	14 930	10 085	6 836	—	4 845	18

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 075	2 526	1 643	—	549	...	161 799	110 854	74 127	—	50 945	316
Private wage and salary workers	2 013	1 722	1 130	—	291	...	95 075	67 796	47 892	—	27 279	108
Employees of own corporation	23	14	12	—	9	...	3 139	2 313	1 574	—	826	24
Federal government workers	353	295	211	—	58	...	19 389	13 532	9 297	—	5 857	46
State government workers	328	251	113	—	77	...	18 951	12 382	5 953	—	6 569	22
Local government workers	233	159	128	—	74	...	15 937	9 347	6 112	—	6 590	15
Self-employed workers	139	99	61	—	40	...	11 876	7 546	4 696	—	4 330	120
In agriculture	9	3	—	—	6	...	266	77	45	—	189	83
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	9	...	571	251	177	—	320	5
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	52	14	—	—	38	5
Employed females 16 years and over	1 366	1 166	759	—	200	...	69 327	49 794	33 644	—	19 533	78
Private wage and salary workers	908	827	550	—	81	...	39 469	29 815	21 280	—	9 654	21
Employees of own corporation	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	596	400	—	244	14
Federal government workers	134	125	80	—	9	...	7 934	5 732	3 982	—	2 202	11
State government workers	150	105	48	—	45	...	9 699	6 547	3 217	—	3 152	14
Local government workers	109	62	55	—	47	...	8 386	5 137	3 427	—	3 249	12
Self-employed workers	60	47	26	—	13	...	3 500	2 413	1 629	—	1 087	20
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	5	...	339	150	109	—	189	—

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural	The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas				Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas	
			Central cities	Urban fringe							Central cities	Urban fringe
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 075	2 526	1 643	—	549	161 799	110 854	74 127	—	50 945	316	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	566	430	325	—	136	47 231	33 557	22 675	—	13 674	58	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	274	223	161	—	51	22 195	16 852	11 587	—	5 343	16	
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	15	10	—	4	1 463	1 003	556	—	460	—	
Management related occupations	110	102	72	—	8	5 824	4 748	3 330	—	1 076	6	
Professional specialty occupations	292	207	164	—	85	25 036	16 705	11 088	—	8 331	42	
Engineers and natural scientists	58	55	55	—	3	5 139	3 866	2 743	—	1 273	13	
Engineers	12	12	12	—	—	2 332	1 884	1 445	—	448	5	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	966	732	532	—	234	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	22	19	—	12	2 480	1 845	1 258	—	635	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	144	88	63	—	56	10 514	5 776	3 536	—	4 738	21	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	120	70	57	—	50	8 039	4 192	2 561	—	3 847	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	852	720	541	—	132	50 086	37 819	26 740	—	12 267	58	
Health technologists and technicians	7	7	7	—	—	807	602	386	—	205	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	41	39	—	17	5 744	4 022	2 716	—	1 722	16	
Sales occupations	260	219	173	—	41	13 818	10 497	7 754	—	3 321	21	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	97	86	63	—	11	2 539	1 717	1 201	—	822	10	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	66	66	—	11	3 641	3 008	2 485	—	633	6	
Other sales occupations	86	67	44	—	19	7 638	5 772	4 068	—	1 866	5	
Cashiers	53	41	35	—	12	2 588	1 928	1 408	—	660	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	527	453	322	—	74	29 717	22 698	15 884	—	7 019	21	
Computer equipment operators	24	18	18	—	6	636	560	411	—	76	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	78	71	—	28	8 200	6 311	4 373	—	1 889	—	
Financial records processing occupations	46	31	26	—	15	4 767	3 648	2 503	—	1 119	5	
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	19	19	—	—	1 262	902	680	—	360	2	
Service occupations	740	639	461	—	101	21 630	14 031	8 960	—	7 599	21	
Private household occupations	20	20	20	—	—	627	402	271	—	225	—	
Protective service occupations	42	34	34	—	8	2 729	1 778	1 157	—	951	5	
Police and firefighters	19	17	17	—	2	1 313	788	510	—	525	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	678	585	407	—	93	18 274	11 851	7 532	—	6 423	16	
Food service occupations	248	229	173	—	19	7 472	4 961	3 160	—	2 511	6	
Cleaning and building service occupations	259	200	138	—	59	5 849	3 510	2 096	—	2 339	6	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	69	25	—	22	4 079	1 582	489	—	2 497	122	
Farm operators and managers	7	3	—	—	4	233	37	23	—	196	105	
Farm workers and related occupations	29	27	19	—	2	705	354	243	—	351	17	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	414	334	177	—	80	20 438	12 437	8 248	—	8 001	42	
Mechanics and repairers	134	109	82	—	25	7 593	4 689	3 224	—	2 904	—	
Construction trades	137	101	65	—	36	8 083	4 897	3 208	—	3 186	34	
Precision production occupations	137	124	30	—	13	3 647	2 155	1 319	—	1 492	1	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	412	334	114	—	78	18 335	11 428	7 015	—	6 907	15	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	122	92	48	—	30	3 206	1 936	988	—	1 270	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	27	—	—	7	1 129	612	405	—	517	3	
Transportation occupations	92	76	31	—	16	4 634	3 209	2 214	—	1 425	6	
Motor vehicle operators	78	62	26	—	16	4 032	2 834	2 069	—	1 198	6	
Material moving equipment operators	18	9	—	—	9	2 075	1 002	561	—	1 073	6	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	146	130	35	—	16	7 291	4 669	2 847	—	2 622	—	
Construction laborers	12	6	—	—	6	1 451	865	477	—	586	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	30	20	—	2	2 114	1 401	879	—	713	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 366	1 166	759	—	200	69 327	49 794	33 644	—	19 533	78	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259	178	133	—	81	20 046	14 222	9 579	—	5 824	38	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	106	86	70	—	20	8 292	6 539	4 535	—	1 753	15	
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	5	5	—	3	475	334	193	—	141	—	
Management related occupations	44	40	32	—	4	2 856	2 371	1 639	—	485	6	
Professional specialty occupations	153	92	63	—	61	11 754	7 683	5 044	—	4 071	23	
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	6	—	—	483	394	259	—	89	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	84	73	56	—	11	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	122	101	86	—	21	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	30	18	15	—	12	2 098	1 578	1 089	—	520	5	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	96	50	37	—	46	6 902	3 945	2 499	—	2 957	18	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	44	31	—	40	5 505	3 044	1 950	—	2 461	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	629	543	372	—	86	32 821	24 845	17 429	—	7 976	11	
Health technologists and technicians	7	7	7	—	—	612	460	288	—	152	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	7	7	—	4	1 195	880	573	—	315	—	
Sales occupations	155	134	94	—	21	7 317	5 456	3 841	—	1 861	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	45	45	28	—	—	855	545	366	—	310	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	31	31	—	7	1 269	983	777	—	286	—	
Other sales occupations	72	58	35	—	14	5 193	3 928	2 698	—	1 265	—	
Cashiers	53	41	35	—	12	2 143	1 622	1 224	—	521	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	456	395	264	—	61	23 697	18 049	12 727	—	5 648	11	
Computer equipment operators	18	12	12	—	6	373	317	239	—	56	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	94	69	62	—	25	8 037	6 188	4 276	—	1 849	—	
Financial records processing occupations	46	31	26	—	15	4 278	3 287	2 340	—	991	5	
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	3	3	—	—	541	332	225	—	209	—	
Service occupations	285	265	171	—	20	11 987	7 846	4 924	—	4 141	—	
Private household occupations	11	11	11	—	—	595	376	247	—	219	—	
Protective service occupations	12	12	12	—	—	484	358	229	—	126	—	
Police and firefighters	5	5	5	—	—	102	94	69	—	8	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	262	242	148	—	20	10 908	7 112	4 448	—	3 796	—	
Food service occupations	59	55	34	—	4	4 798	3 043	1 792	—	1 755	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	79	74	46	—	5	2 038	1 257	766	—	781	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	25	12	—	5	492	195	98	—	297	28	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	39	14	7	—	25	23	
Farm workers and related occupations	20	20	12	—	—	249	114	86	—	135	5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	34	23	—	2	1 078	766	592	—	312	1	
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	206	173	129	—	33	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	235	169	122	—	66	—	
Precision production occupations	36	34	23	—	2	599	410	327	—	189	1	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	121	48	—	6	2 903	1 920	1 022	—	983	—	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	52	48	29	—	4	1 010	714	397	—	296	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	9	—	—	—	182	91	51	—	91	—	
Transportation occupations	9	9	—	—	—	685	465	284	—	220	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	639	449	277	—	190	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	63	28	17	—	35	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	55	19	—	2	963	622	273	—	341	—	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	72	34	23	—	38	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	12	10	—	—	245	160	66	—	85	—	

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural	The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas				Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas	
			Central cities	Urban fringe							Central cities	Urban fringe
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 075	2 526	1 643	—	549	161 799	110 854	74 127	—	50 945	316	
Agriculture	43	37	26	—	6	988	386	297	—	602	126	
Forestry and fisheries	67	41	6	—	26	3 948	1 939	428	—	2 009	—	
Mining	73	43	27	—	30	4 698	3 339	2 767	—	1 359	7	
Construction	113	78	25	—	35	13 014	8 487	5 928	—	4 527	39	
Manufacturing	280	204	48	—	76	10 069	5 448	2 337	—	4 621	3	
Nondurable goods	223	162	36	—	61	6 138	3 677	1 349	—	2 461	—	
Food and kindred products	166	112	11	—	54	2 922	1 268	265	—	1 654	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	112	77	43	—	35	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	19	19	—	5	1 390	1 110	765	—	280	—	
Chemicals and allied products	6	4	—	—	2	328	200	79	—	128	—	
Durable goods	57	42	12	—	15	3 931	1 771	988	—	2 160	3	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	9	—	—	8	2 252	611	163	—	1 641	—	
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	71	45	38	—	26	—	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	166	124	111	—	42	—	
Machinery, except electrical	17	17	5	—	—	386	292	240	—	94	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	9	—	—	7	309	210	154	—	99	—	
Transportation equipment	14	7	7	—	7	334	213	90	—	121	3	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	218	127	—	36	18 136	12 584	8 977	—	5 552	7	
Railroads	3	3	3	—	—	843	458	418	—	385	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	23	20	—	—	3	1 804	1 353	955	—	451	—	
Other transportation	141	126	69	—	15	9 491	6 721	4 724	—	2 770	7	
Communications	66	61	49	—	5	3 533	2 730	2 009	—	803	—	
Utilities and sanitary services	21	8	6	—	13	2 465	1 322	871	—	1 143	—	
Wholesale trade	63	57	49	—	6	4 037	3 233	2 652	—	804	17	
Retail trade	569	490	364	—	79	24 301	17 496	12 048	—	6 805	23	
General merchandise stores	122	110	60	—	12	3 211	2 363	1 792	—	848	4	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	62	47	32	—	15	3 766	2 673	1 791	—	1 093	—	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	59	49	49	—	10	2 958	2 088	1 479	—	870	8	
Eating and drinking places	223	206	173	—	17	6 437	4 608	3 137	—	1 829	6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	195	170	—	4	8 185	6 821	5 658	—	1 364	—	
Banking and credit agencies	99	97	86	—	2	3 412	2 871	2 377	—	541	—	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	100	98	84	—	2	4 773	3 950	3 281	—	823	—	
Services	1 004	826	560	—	178	48 581	32 513	21 746	—	16 068	48	
Business services	111	87	67	—	24	3 948	3 015	2 217	—	933	6	
Repair services	37	33	27	—	4	2 250	1 636	1 128	—	614	—	
Private households	20	20	20	—	—	701	449	311	—	252	—	
Other personal services	192	181	149	—	11	4 978	3 768	2 540	—	1 210	5	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	1 321	954	619	—	367	—	
Professional and related services	644	505	297	—	139	35 383	22 691	14 931	—	12 692	37	
Hospitals	103	79	34	—	24	5 014	3 634	2 374	—	1 380	—	
Health services, except hospitals	65	55	30	—	10	3 455	2 588	1 677	—	867	—	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	322	239	131	—	83	16 692	8 755	5 305	—	7 937	27	
Other educational services	12	9	8	—	3	674	447	219	—	227	—	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	48	40	26	—	8	4 051	2 838	1 936	—	1 213	—	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94	83	68	—	11	5 497	4 429	3 420	—	1 068	10	
Public administration	410	337	241	—	73	25 842	18 608	11 289	—	7 234	46	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 366	1 166	759	—	200	69 327	49 794	33 644	—	19 533	78	
Agriculture	20	20	12	—	—	347	173	133	—	174	28	
Forestry and fisheries	13	8	—	—	5	625	367	92	—	258	—	
Mining	15	15	15	—	—	894	740	660	—	154	—	
Construction	9	9	—	—	—	1 541	1 188	964	—	353	—	
Manufacturing	83	64	15	—	19	2 736	1 657	749	—	1 079	—	
Nondurable goods	79	60	15	—	19	2 021	1 261	507	—	760	—	
Food and kindred products	70	56	11	—	14	1 008	464	105	—	544	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	77	55	39	—	22	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	4	4	—	5	590	475	309	—	115	—	
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	40	23	8	—	17	—	
Durable goods	4	4	—	—	—	715	396	242	—	319	—	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	4	—	—	—	252	54	29	—	198	—	
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	35	20	13	—	15	—	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	25	23	17	—	2	—	
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	91	74	59	—	17	—	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	70	48	34	—	22	—	
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	76	60	13	—	16	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	122	117	69	—	5	5 194	3 789	2 807	—	1 405	—	
Railroads	3	3	3	—	—	119	58	58	—	61	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	7	7	—	—	—	289	239	143	—	50	—	
Other transportation	61	61	32	—	—	2 943	2 021	1 440	—	922	—	
Communications	45	40	28	—	5	1 377	1 174	934	—	203	—	
Utilities and sanitary services	6	6	6	—	—	466	297	232	—	169	—	
Wholesale trade	30	28	20	—	2	1 063	882	741	—	181	5	
Retail trade	230	197	111	—	33	12 577	9 097	5 968	—	3 480	—	
General merchandise stores	60	51	12	—	9	2 210	1 702	1 280	—	508	—	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	27	18	—	12	1 789	1 272	857	—	517	—	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	18	18	—	—	610	453	267	—	157	—	
Eating and drinking places	70	66	46	—	4	3 757	2 591	1 591	—	1 166	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	127	123	112	—	4	5 211	4 313	3 577	—	898	—	
Banking and credit agencies	66	64	53	—	2	2 610	2 180	1 807	—	430	—	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	59	59	—	2	2 601	2 133	1 770	—	468	—	
Services	534	431	301	—	103	28 309	19 271	12 915	—	9 038	32	
Business services	27	27	15	—	—	1 683	1 339	1 046	—	344	6	
Repair services	4	4	4	—	—	287	237	145	—	50	—	
Private households	11	11	11	—	—	646	417	281	—	229	—	
Other personal services	154	143	111	—	11	3 243	2 417	1 605	—	826	2	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	482	357	212	—	125	—	
Professional and related services	338	246	160	—	92	21 968	14 504	9 626	—	7 464	24	
Hospitals	64	44	17	—	20	3 867	2 808	1 879	—	1 059	—	
Health services, except hospitals	55	48	23	—	7	2 435	1 803	1 160	—	632	—	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	152	92	69	—	60	10 338	5 722	3 641	—	4 616	24	
Other educational services	11	8	8	—	3	539	376	198	—	163	—	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	36	34	26	—	2	2 375	1 750	1 230	—	625	—	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	20	20	17	—	—	2 414	2 045	1 518	—	369	—	
Public administration	183	154	104	—	29	10 830	8 317	5 038	—	2 513	13	

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
48 to 49 weeks
40 to 47 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to 13 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
1 to 26 weeks

With unemployment in 1979
Percent of those in labor force in 1979
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks
Unemployed 15 or more weeks
Mean weeks of unemployment

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
48 to 49 weeks
40 to 47 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to 13 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
50 to 52 weeks
27 to 49 weeks
1 to 26 weeks
With unemployment in 1979
Percent of those in labor force in 1979
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks
Unemployed 15 or more weeks
Mean weeks of unemployment

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers
Married-couple families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
Husband and wife worked
3 or more workers
Husband and wife worked
Female householder, no husband present
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years
With a work disability
Not in labor force
Prevented from working
Female, 16 to 64 years
With a work disability
Not in labor force
Prevented from working

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years
With a public transportation disability
With a work disability
Persons 65 years and over
With a public transportation disability

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over
Female veterans
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over
Percent of civilians 16 years and over
May 1975 or later only
Vietnam era
February 1955 to July 1964 only
Vietnam era and Korean conflict
Korean conflict
Korean conflict and World War II
World War II
World War I
Other
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 864	2 314	1 491	—	550	...	135 553	88 168	57 372	—	47 385	282
Worked in 1979	2 816	2 277	1 483	—	539	...	133 585	87 072	56 622	—	46 513	279
50 to 52 weeks	1 555	1 262	838	—	293	...	73 655	53 874	35 649	—	19 781	161
48 to 49 weeks	145	120	87	—	25	...	5 737	3 816	2 479	—	1 921	13
40 to 47 weeks	180	117	75	—	63	...	11 044	6 801	4 196	—	4 243	21
27 to 39 weeks	346	295	154	—	51	...	12 148	7 076	4 485	—	5 072	18
14 to 26 weeks	364	297	192	—	67	...	16 134	8 824	5 622	—	7 310	36
1 to 13 weeks	226	186	137	—	40	...	14 867	6 681	4 191	—	8 186	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 631	2 121	1 374	—	510	...	121 835	79 908	52 127	—	41 927	254
50 to 52 weeks	1 509	1 221	804	—	288	...	70 741	51 910	34 450	—	18 831	161
27 to 49 weeks	607	473	275	—	134	...	26 161	15 826	10 082	—	10 335	45
1 to 26 weeks	515	427	295	—	88	...	24 933	12 172	7 595	—	12 761	48
With unemployment in 1979	846	674	418	—	172	...	31 949	18 234	11 731	—	13 715	55
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.5	29.1	28.0	—	31.3	...	23.6	20.7	20.4	—	28.9	19.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	146	99	64	—	47	...	5 930	3 598	2 028	—	2 332	7
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	220	169	120	—	51	...	8 734	5 420	3 537	—	3 314	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	480	406	234	—	74	...	17 285	9 216	6 166	—	8 069	42
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.4	19.9	19.4	—	17.2	...	19.9	18.3	19.0	—	21.8	26.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 915	1 582	1 055	—	333	...	92 674	64 290	43 016	—	28 384	121
Worked in 1979	1 838	1 512	999	—	326	...	90 089	62 672	42 024	—	27 417	115
50 to 52 weeks	759	664	462	—	95	...	39 280	30 242	21 180	—	9 038	52
48 to 49 weeks	101	95	72	—	6	...	3 266	2 522	1 677	—	744	—
40 to 47 weeks	151	113	52	—	38	...	8 487	5 953	3 682	—	2 534	25
27 to 39 weeks	271	210	173	—	61	...	11 733	7 708	4 939	—	4 025	7
14 to 26 weeks	298	224	132	—	74	...	13 125	8 374	5 369	—	4 751	13
1 to 13 weeks	258	206	108	—	52	...	14 198	7 873	5 177	—	6 325	18
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 475	1 237	824	—	238	...	67 624	48 353	32 695	—	19 271	57
50 to 52 weeks	669	583	403	—	86	...	33 758	26 362	18 521	—	7 396	12
27 to 49 weeks	437	351	253	—	86	...	17 391	12 138	7 817	—	5 253	26
1 to 26 weeks	369	303	168	—	66	...	16 475	9 853	6 357	—	6 622	19
With unemployment in 1979	500	414	271	—	86	...	20 986	14 077	9 043	—	6 909	37
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.1	26.2	25.7	—	25.8	...	22.6	21.9	21.0	—	24.3	30.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	177	160	124	—	17	...	6 461	4 923	3 163	—	1 538	6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	156	126	82	—	30	...	5 997	4 138	2 663	—	1 859	19
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	167	128	65	—	39	...	8 528	5 016	3 217	—	3 512	12
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	12.6	10.2	—	22.1	...	16.4	14.3	14.4	—	20.7	21.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	1 661	1 373	965	—	288	—	95 179	62 476	41 851	—	32 703	199
No workers	94	75	56	—	19	—	4 109	2 199	1 480	—	1 910	32
1 worker	521	420	281	—	101	—	30 488	19 642	13 003	—	10 846	42
2 workers	916	757	542	—	159	—	49 072	33 462	22 558	—	15 610	99
3 or more workers	130	121	86	—	9	—	11 510	7 173	4 810	—	4 337	26
Married-couple families	1 373	1 110	773	—	263	—	80 729	52 798	35 196	—	27 931	186
No workers	52	44	44	—	8	—	2 551	1 271	768	—	1 280	32
1 worker	391	304	191	—	87	—	22 335	13 988	9 077	—	8 347	36
2 workers	839	680	488	—	159	—	45 449	30 944	20 885	—	14 505	99
Husband and wife worked	797	639	454	—	158	—	41 974	29 000	19 539	—	12 974	76
3 or more workers	91	82	50	—	9	—	10 394	6 595	4 466	—	3 799	19
Husband and wife worked	73	64	35	—	9	—	8 720	5 816	3 912	—	2 904	13
Female householder, no husband present	193	181	131	—	12	—	9 842	6 997	4 878	—	2 865	6
No workers	38	31	12	—	7	—	1 306	828	670	—	478	—
1 worker	94	89	73	—	5	—	5 743	4 202	2 949	—	1 541	6
2 workers	39	39	27	—	—	—	2 111	1 570	1 031	—	541	—
3 or more workers	22	22	19	—	—	—	702	397	228	—	305	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 134	2 490	1 588	—	644	...	143 720	92 468	60 513	—	51 252	321
With a work disability	166	145	86	—	21	...	8 224	5 008	3 575	—	3 216	28
Not in labor force	41	31	—	—	10	...	2 937	1 500	1 114	—	1 437	19
Prevented from working	27	25	—	—	2	...	2 150	1 061	765	—	1 089	17
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 599	2 133	1 441	—	466	...	124 566	82 969	55 556	—	41 597	229
With a work disability	132	104	78	—	28	...	6 276	4 080	2 763	—	2 196	2
Not in labor force	76	65	53	—	11	...	3 952	2 342	1 608	—	1 610	2
Prevented from working	48	37	25	—	11	...	2 777	1 607	1 083	—	1 170	—
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 733	4 623	3 029	—	1 110	...	268 286	175 437	116 069	—	92 849	550
With a public transportation disability	61	41	34	—	20	...	2 214	1 378	1 011	—	836	—
With a work disability	50	41	34	—	9	...	2 047	1 284	938	—	763	—
Persons 65 years and over	65	57	26	—	8	...	10 391	5 752	3 143	—	4 639	51
With a public transportation disability	9	9	—	—	—	...	1 020	506	307	—	514	9
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	794	654	483	—	140	...	51 176	33 245	22 866	—	17 931	135
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.4	34.0	37.8	—	31.0	...	38.9	41.1	43.0	—	35.5	39.6
Female veterans	44	40	34	—	4	...	2 916	2 255	1 574	—	861	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	1.9	2.4	—	0.9	...	2.3	2.7	2.8	—	1.5	—
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	838	694	517	—	144	...	54 092	35 500	24 440	—	18 592	135
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.0	17.3	19.3	—	15.8	...	20.9	21.4	22.3	—	19.8	22.7
May 1975 or later only	101	81	49	—	20	...	3 143	2 215	1 642	—	928	8
Vietnam era	447	372	282	—	75	...	21 992	14 592	10 431	—	7 400	35
February 1955 to July 1964 only	115	99	77	—	16	...	6 910	4 223	2 878	—	2 687	36
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	32	29	29	—	3	...	1 987	1 405	1 126	—	582	—
Korean conflict	29	15	5	—	14	...	6 978	4 506	2 935	—	2 472	11
Korean conflict and World War II	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 296	938	695	—	358	6
World War II	106	90	67	—	16	...	11 296	7 320	4 590	—	3 976	39
World War I	—	—	—	—	—	...	165	106	61	—	59	—
Other	8	8	8	—	—	...	325	195	82	—	130	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 081	3 314	2 158	—	767	...	205 336	130 044	85 110	—	75 292	459

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Households	2 294	1 894	1 296	—	400	130 075	87 051	58 110	—	43 024
Less than \$5,000	226	189	138	—	37	11 051	5 618	3 509	—	5 433
\$5,000 to \$7,499	123	99	49	—	24	6 306	3 631	2 270	—	2 675
\$7,500 to \$9,999	204	182	126	—	22	6 366	3 924	2 405	—	2 442
\$10,000 to \$14,999	298	246	160	—	52	13 860	9 225	6 140	—	4 635
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	277	184	—	43	13 524	9 385	6 350	—	4 139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	225	201	153	—	24	12 611	8 589	5 639	—	4 022
\$25,000 to \$34,999	368	304	212	—	64	22 371	15 326	10 219	—	7 045
\$35,000 to \$49,999	339	253	196	—	86	23 425	16 527	11 011	—	6 898
\$50,000 or more	191	143	78	—	48	20 561	14 826	10 567	—	5 735
Median	\$19 500	\$18 814	\$19 477	—	\$23 750	\$25 522	\$26 847	\$27 340	—	\$22 340
Mean	\$24 295	\$23 401	\$23 253	—	\$28 530	\$29 886	\$31 335	\$32 082	—	\$26 956
Families	1 661	1 373	965	—	288	95 179	62 476	41 851	—	32 703
Less than \$5,000	109	91	73	—	18	5 848	2 820	1 918	—	3 028
\$5,000 to \$7,499	114	97	49	—	17	3 650	1 943	1 237	—	1 707
\$7,500 to \$9,999	180	171	116	—	9	4 208	2 471	1 553	—	1 737
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	174	123	—	47	9 518	6 077	3 921	—	3 441
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	229	150	—	29	9 123	6 102	4 060	—	3 021
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	157	110	—	20	8 758	5 707	3 750	—	3 051
\$25,000 to \$34,999	255	202	168	—	53	17 249	11 494	7 715	—	5 755
\$35,000 to \$49,999	230	163	126	—	67	19 349	13 488	8 929	—	5 861
\$50,000 or more	117	89	50	—	28	17 476	12 374	8 768	—	5 102
Median	\$18 774	\$17 830	\$18 074	—	\$25 714	\$28 614	\$30 308	\$30 722	—	\$25 573
Mean	\$22 948	\$21 958	\$21 989	—	\$27 667	\$32 411	\$33 976	\$34 573	—	\$29 420
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 766	1 379	755	—	387	63 742	43 887	27 349	—	19 855
Less than \$2,000	209	156	52	—	53	6 970	3 898	2 306	—	3 072
\$2,000 to \$2,999	68	62	21	—	6	2 301	1 456	818	—	845
\$3,000 to \$4,999	195	172	84	—	23	5 283	3 374	1 890	—	1 909
\$5,000 to \$7,999	385	290	175	—	95	11 069	8 037	4 523	—	3 032
\$8,000 to \$9,999	137	109	69	—	28	4 579	3 110	1 751	—	1 469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	277	214	134	—	63	8 956	6 375	4 169	—	2 581
\$15,000 to \$24,999	242	190	113	—	52	12 790	9 500	6 334	—	3 290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	151	84	—	55	10 062	6 965	4 719	—	3 097
\$50,000 or more	47	35	23	—	12	1 732	1 172	839	—	560
Median	\$8 333	\$8 156	\$9 288	—	\$8 971	\$10 884	\$11 578	\$12 750	—	\$9 385
Mean	\$12 712	\$12 252	\$13 462	—	\$14 354	\$14 888	\$15 241	\$16 157	—	\$14 110
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 932	2 378	1 546	—	554	143 468	92 448	59 893	—	51 020
Median income	\$10 470	\$9 824	\$9 957	—	\$14 135	\$16 429	\$17 710	\$18 750	—	\$14 076
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.5	51.3	52.0	—	52.0	49.3	56.1	57.5	—	36.8
Median income	\$13 424	\$12 504	\$13 188	—	\$16 806	\$24 971	\$24 354	\$25 018	—	\$25 846
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 036	1 686	1 097	—	350	102 648	70 191	46 878	—	32 457
Median income	\$6 610	\$6 458	\$7 150	—	\$8 455	\$7 993	\$9 122	\$9 757	—	\$5 639
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.9	34.6	36.7	—	37.5	32.7	37.5	39.4	—	22.5
Median income	\$13 199	\$13 091	\$13 777	—	\$13 609	\$15 861	\$15 883	\$16 031	—	\$15 771
Per capita income	\$6 881	\$6 530	\$6 407	—	\$8 395	\$10 269	\$11 113	\$11 422	—	\$8 770
Persons in households	\$6 773	\$6 521	\$6 354	—	\$7 955	\$10 295	\$11 296	\$11 574	—	\$8 517
Persons in group quarters	\$8 124	\$6 664	\$7 479	—	\$11 080	\$9 650	\$6 697	\$6 047	—	\$15 010
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$9 432	\$9 403	\$9 815	—	\$12 679	\$14 503	\$14 171	\$14 769	—	\$15 729
25 to 34 years	\$17 426	\$16 899	\$16 604	—	\$22 000	\$25 556	\$25 844	\$26 565	—	\$25 004
35 to 44 years	\$32 690	\$31 850	\$32 682	—	\$34 844	\$38 001	\$36 018	\$36 115	—	\$30 760
45 to 54 years	\$31 536	\$32 311	\$32 321	—	\$30 756	\$38 635	\$41 423	\$41 989	—	\$31 577
55 to 64 years	\$21 838	\$21 691	\$21 691	—	\$28 750	\$31 743	\$37 083	\$36 749	—	\$24 028
65 years and over	\$15 455	\$15 682	\$15 114	—	\$11 250	\$16 913	\$21 953	\$21 738	—	\$12 797
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 774	\$17 830	\$18 074	—	\$25 714	\$28 614	\$30 308	\$30 722	—	\$25 573
With own children under 18 years	\$17 405	\$16 797	\$17 389	—	\$23 750	\$27 608	\$29 025	\$29 645	—	\$25 461
With own children under 6 years	\$14 131	\$13 137	\$13 893	—	\$20 000	\$22 970	\$23 492	\$23 765	—	\$22 209
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 450	\$20 380	\$21 667	—	\$27 083	\$30 262	\$32 227	\$32 699	—	\$25 782
Married-couple families	\$20 132	\$19 358	\$20 417	—	\$26 023	\$31 187	\$32 817	\$33 542	—	\$27 902
With own children under 18 years	\$19 500	\$18 778	\$20 040	—	\$22 292	\$31 070	\$32 613	\$33 319	—	\$28 088
With own children under 6 years	\$15 758	\$15 066	\$15 785	—	\$19 875	\$25 962	\$26 816	\$27 481	—	\$24 365
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 171	\$20 441	\$25 380	—	\$29 375	\$31 403	\$33 176	\$33 954	—	\$27 533
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 144	\$10 260	\$15 048	—	\$4 643	\$12 436	\$13 872	\$13 827	—	\$10 156
With own children under 18 years	\$8 102	\$8 287	\$9 545	—	\$4 286	\$11 355	\$12 051	\$12 155	—	\$9 489
With own children under 6 years	\$6 367	\$6 523	\$7 434	—	\$4 286	\$7 441	\$7 714	\$7 710	—	\$6 944
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 500	\$18 750	\$17 437	—	\$11 250	\$18 826	\$21 392	\$21 080	—	\$12 047
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 319	\$6 853	\$7 717	—	\$4 107	\$5 798	\$5 900	\$5 656	—	\$5 695
1 worker	\$11 510	\$10 560	\$10 656	—	\$17 083	\$21 431	\$22 115	\$22 303	—	\$20 117
2 workers	\$21 536	\$20 383	\$21 250	—	\$32 886	\$31 706	\$32 597	\$33 047	—	\$29 731
3 or more workers	\$35 357	\$35 176	\$31 250	—	\$41 884	\$44 157	\$48 348	\$49 438	—	\$35 930
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 440	\$7 991	\$8 661	—	\$10 621	\$11 859	\$12 338	\$13 731	—	\$10 885
65 years and over	\$15 789	\$15 789	\$15 789	—	—	\$7 145	\$8 078	\$10 826	—	\$5 667
Female, 15 years and over	\$8 025	\$9 111	\$11 300	—	\$5 063	\$9 491	\$10 593	\$11 890	—	\$7 082
65 years and over	\$1000—	—	—	—	\$1000—	\$6 418	\$6 817	\$7 775	—	\$5 537
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 294	1 894	1 296	—	400	130 075	87 051	58 110	—	43 024
With earnings	2 161	1 781	1 221	—	380	122 146	82 532	55 438	—	39 614
Mean earnings	\$24 297	\$23 434	\$23 390	—	\$28 343	\$29 225	\$30 425	\$30 924	—	\$26 727
With wage or salary income	2 110	1 749	1 192	—	361	117 878	80 184	53 962	—	37 694
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 537	\$22 875	\$22 996	—	\$26 746	\$27 780	\$29 038	\$29 668	—	\$25 105
With nonfarm self-employment income	241	175	151	—	66	19 390	12 178	7 762	—	7 212
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 599	\$9 602	\$7 497	—	\$16 892	\$14 951	\$14 839	\$14 444	—	\$15 141
With farm self-employment income	13	13	7	—	—	1 205	665	485	—	540
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 663	\$3 663	\$2 405	—	—	\$4 285	\$2 896	\$2 704	—	\$5 995
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	538	397	255	—	141	43 363	30 633	20 013	—	12 730
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 204	\$1 988	\$1 754	—	\$2 812	\$2 772	\$2 915	\$3 143	—	\$2 428
With Social Security income	78	68	49	—	10	10 450	6 067	3 582	—	4 383
Mean Social Security income	\$3 807	\$3 632	\$3 400	—	\$4 998	\$3 380	\$3 513	\$3 517	—	\$3 196
With public assistance income	121	105	68	—	16	7 884	4 148	2 790	—	3 736
Mean public assistance income	\$2 550	\$2 496	\$2 379	—	\$2 904	\$2 692	\$2 570	\$2 556	—	\$2 826
With all other income	536	446	274	—	90	34 003	21 885	14 677	—	12 118
Mean all other income	\$2 679	\$2 886	\$2 920	—	\$1 653	\$4 145	\$4 361	\$4 585	—	\$3 757

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families										
With Social Security income	1 661	1 373	965	288	95 179	62 476	41 851	32 703	19 219	
Income above poverty level	58	49	30	9	7 064	3 807	2 343	3 257	21	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15	13	10	2	6 285	3 527	2 188	2 758	21	
With public assistance income	108	92	62	16	825	351	214	474	—	
Income above poverty level	48	39	38	9	6 225	3 151	2 201	3 074	2	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	11	11	—	4 250	2 116	1 449	2 134	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 482	1 235	873	247	851	366	231	485	—	
With related children under 18 years	1 233	1 043	761	190	86 442	58 075	38 841	28 367	164	
With related children 5 to 17 years	812	672	515	140	63 496	41 018	27 363	22 478	109	
Female householder, no husband present	193	181	131	12	47 688	30 357	20 486	17 331	85	
Householder worked in 1979	126	121	95	5	9 862	6 997	4 878	2 865	6	
With related children under 18 years	149	139	92	10	7 671	5 837	3 963	1 834	6	
With related children under 6 years	94	84	55	10	8 213	5 825	4 095	2 388	6	
Householder 65 years and over	34	32	21	2	3 502	2 501	1 765	1 001	6	
Unrelated individuals										
With Social Security income	1 244	979	561	265	53 515	36 480	24 143	17 035	119	
Income above poverty level	25	25	19	—	3 514	2 332	1 299	1 182	—	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	8	6	—	2 687	1 829	1 089	858	—	
With public assistance income	32	30	6	2	1 299	889	466	410	—	
Income above poverty level	11	9	6	2	1 816	1 093	663	457	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	1 264	807	508	250	—	
Worked in 1979	1 135	899	532	236	603	353	248	250	—	
65 years and over	14	12	5	2	46 333	32 237	21 575	14 096	84	
Persons										
Related children under 18 years	8 433	6 863	4 723	1 570	378 789	241 290	160 674	137 499	819	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 406	2 794	1 991	612	123 956	75 744	50 225	48 212	258	
60 years and over	2 080	1 709	1 205	371	86 851	52 466	35 170	34 385	195	
65 years and over	152	138	74	14	18 558	10 731	6 118	7 827	79	
	65	57	26	8	10 383	5 747	3 143	4 636	51	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	194	163	102	31	8 125	3 835	2 562	4 290	25	
Mean income deficit	11.7	11.9	10.6	10.8	8.5	6.1	6.1	13.1	12.6	
Persons per family	\$2 726	\$2 806	\$3 339	\$2 310	\$3 380	\$2 870	\$2 964	\$3 836	\$6 663	
With Social Security income	3.59	3.66	3.68	3.26	3.76	3.25	3.23	4.21	6.08	
With public assistance income	18	11	—	7	779	280	155	499	—	
Householder worked in 1979	60	53	24	7	1 975	1 035	752	940	2	
With related children under 18 years	113	107	70	6	5 212	2 510	1 658	2 702	23	
With related children 5 to 17 years	170	148	87	22	6 586	3 112	2 095	3 474	25	
Female householder, no husband present	100	89	46	11	4 749	2 077	1 356	2 672	21	
Householder worked in 1979	66	59	23	7	2 603	1 620	1 143	983	6	
With related children under 18 years	29	29	17	—	1 320	882	567	438	6	
With related children under 6 years	66	59	23	7	2 408	1 510	1 071	898	6	
Householder 65 years and over	59	52	23	7	1 437	998	718	439	6	
Unrelated individuals										
Percent below poverty level	247	194	88	53	10 132	5 531	3 559	4 601	58	
Mean income deficit	19.9	19.8	15.7	20.0	18.9	15.2	14.7	27.0	48.7	
With Social Security income	\$2 326	\$2 129	\$2 066	\$3 048	\$2 336	\$2 264	\$2 296	\$2 422	\$2 266	
With public assistance income	17	17	13	—	827	503	210	324	—	
Worked in 1979	21	21	—	—	552	286	155	266	—	
65 years and over	138	114	59	24	5 830	3 225	2 142	2 605	32	
Persons										
Percent below poverty level	1 050	858	566	192	40 565	17 928	11 742	22 637	210	
Related children under 18 years	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.2	10.7	7.4	7.3	16.5	25.6	
Related children 5 to 17 years	495	412	296	83	14 949	6 119	4 098	8 830	106	
60 years and over	267	206	138	61	9 873	3 677	2 430	6 196	76	
65 years and over	10	8	—	2	2 577	1 067	520	1 510	12	
	2	—	—	2	1 480	548	268	932	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	308	277	181	31	11 028	5 382	3 532	5 646	31	
Mean income deficit	18.5	20.2	18.8	10.8	11.6	8.6	8.4	17.3	15.6	
Persons per family	\$3 077	\$2 985	\$3 188	\$3 896	\$4 038	\$3 450	\$3 556	\$4 599	\$7 666	
With Social Security income	3.88	3.95	3.91	3.26	3.83	3.39	3.35	4.26	5.74	
With public assistance income	18	11	—	7	1 085	398	220	687	—	
Householder worked in 1979	65	58	29	7	2 585	1 340	949	1 245	2	
With related children under 18 years	220	214	142	6	7 605	3 847	2 483	3 758	29	
With related children 5 to 17 years	276	254	158	22	8 988	4 395	2 899	4 593	31	
Female householder, no husband present	156	145	94	11	6 451	2 912	1 905	3 539	27	
Householder worked in 1979	82	75	37	7	3 220	2 023	1 401	1 197	6	
With related children under 18 years	45	45	31	—	1 788	1 214	764	574	6	
With related children under 6 years	82	75	37	7	2 986	1 898	1 314	1 088	6	
Householder 65 years and over	73	66	37	7	1 722	1 186	811	536	6	
Unrelated individuals										
Percent below poverty level	307	237	106	70	12 129	6 739	4 342	5 390	67	
Mean income deficit	24.7	24.2	18.9	26.4	22.7	18.5	18.0	31.6	56.3	
With Social Security income	\$2 730	\$2 617	\$2 590	\$3 111	\$2 819	\$2 721	\$2 742	\$2 942	\$2 892	
With public assistance income	17	17	13	—	1 144	715	333	429	9	
Worked in 1979	21	21	—	—	842	428	262	414	9	
65 years and over	198	157	77	41	7 377	4 172	2 762	3 205	32	
Persons										
Percent below poverty level	1 604	1 359	883	245	54 305	24 942	16 118	29 363	245	
Related children under 18 years	19.0	19.8	18.7	15.6	14.3	10.3	10.0	21.4	29.9	
Related children 5 to 17 years	760	653	451	107	20 639	9 066	5 931	11 573	111	
60 years and over	381	302	210	79	13 431	5 417	3 549	8 014	81	
65 years and over	10	8	—	2	3 366	1 376	681	1 990	21	
	2	—	—	2	2 030	796	391	1 234	9	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	8.0	8.5	10.1	7.5	4.9	5.0	12.0	19.8	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.2	24.7	23.7	22.3	18.0	13.8	13.2	25.5	32.6	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.7	33.5	34.2	34.8	24.8	19.8	18.9	33.6	35.4	

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other		
AGE															
Total persons	22 631	33 817	7 909	1 545	536	3 193	1 616	230	306	419	129	102	238	3 464	
Under 5 years	2 477	4 039	776	141	49	453	139	32	18	21	26	24	14	499	
5 to 9 years	2 279	3 810	770	118	33	261	277	22	30	59	4	20	18	363	
10 to 14 years	2 597	4 008	842	75	12	135	179	11	17	45	12	2	30	135	
15 to 19 years	2 947	4 515	990	96	14	157	110	-	31	56	22	14	11	279	
20 to 24 years	2 258	3 670	912	125	42	354	150	16	27	55	17	5	19	583	
25 to 29 years	2 130	2 898	708	143	119	458	144	29	102	48	19	4	52	541	
30 to 34 years	1 728	2 120	572	214	83	401	165	42	34	33	12	18	64	468	
35 to 39 years	1 313	1 745	465	124	48	242	205	29	12	22	11	2	11	215	
40 to 44 years	1 187	1 322	401	137	25	184	127	15	5	18	-	-	8	89	
45 to 49 years	1 019	1 389	303	166	15	110	66	-	13	7	6	8	-	46	
50 to 54 years	770	1 119	372	97	35	89	3	15	14	37	-	-	-	81	
55 to 59 years	559	911	267	40	19	105	38	-	3	5	-	5	10	76	
60 to 64 years	487	718	208	53	22	103	13	7	-	4	-	-	-	38	
65 to 69 years	326	708	158	1	20	45	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	30	
70 to 74 years	220	419	70	7	-	43	-	5	-	9	-	-	-	16	
75 to 79 years	163	236	75	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80 to 84 years	90	104	17	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
85 years and over	81	86	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Median	22.2	20.6	23.1	31.7	30.0	27.6	23.7	30.6	26.5	23.5	20.1	18.2	27.6	23.9	
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	2 607	4 045	928	81	11	228	144	4	9	56	6	8	16	406	
Children ever born	1 402	2 061	423	18	8	123	59	-	-	46	-	-	-	288	
Per 1,000 women	538	510	456	222	727	539	410	-	-	821	-	-	-	709	
Women 25 to 34 years	2 116	2 454	587	209	104	470	222	44	51	41	17	11	102	415	
Children ever born	4 297	5 710	1 372	233	101	733	316	67	81	60	43	33	162	597	
Per 1,000 women	2 031	2 327	2 337	1 115	971	1 560	1 423	1 523	1 588	1 463	2 529	3 000	1 588	1 439	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 150	1 497	459	150	23	207	204	-	12	18	5	-	19	123	
Children ever born	4 293	6 600	1 626	347	42	466	412	-	37	24	5	-	30	267	
Per 1,000 women	3 733	4 409	3 542	2 313	1 826	2 251	2 020	-	3 083	1 333	1 000	-	1 579	2 171	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
Total persons	22 631	33 817	7 909	1 545	536	3 193	1 616	230	306	419	129	102	238	3 464	
In households	22 185	33 216	7 763	1 501	481	2 892	1 565	222	207	386	111	92	232	3 152	
Family householder:	3 235	4 474	1 360	276	99	542	231	44	23	48	35	10	8	601	
Male	1 286	1 374	307	27	23	94	41	14	7	7	-	2	6	96	
Female	882	905	292	98	35	82	23	30	25	23	3	-	-	206	
Nonfamily householder:	638	509	185	59	16	54	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
Spouse	3 452	4 722	1 308	466	151	672	471	36	50	98	22	19	122	654	
Child	10 022	17 171	3 337	430	110	1 007	701	66	72	153	51	44	71	1 150	
Other relatives	1 552	2 958	509	33	36	247	86	32	17	21	-	17	-	168	
Nonrelatives	1 118	1 103	465	112	11	194	10	-	13	36	-	-	25	223	
Persons per household	3.33	4.24	3.42	2.73	2.94	3.41	3.66	2.82	2.64	3.14	3.11	...	1.93	2.95	
Persons per family	3.88	4.87	3.94	3.40	3.23	3.68	3.86	3.59	2.97	3.91	3.00	...	1.93	3.49	
In group quarters	446	601	146	44	55	301	51	8	99	33	18	10	6	312	
Inmate of institution	238	365	65	5	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	41	
Other	208	236	81	39	55	301	51	3	93	33	18	10	6	271	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 794	12 209	2 461	410	90	635	574	44	91	134	37	34	70	844	
Nursery school	481	631	128	43	9	87	8	-	3	-	2	3	-	52	
Private	74	32	14	24	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Kindergarten	471	853	176	30	15	94	34	-	9	8	-	11	-	33	
Private	8	21	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 986	6 780	1 282	147	27	259	355	33	43	69	16	8	40	383	
Private	41	115	39	16	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 224	3 342	713	62	14	120	84	-	23	39	9	-	11	197	
Private	40	113	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
College	632	603	162	128	25	75	93	11	13	18	10	12	19	179	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	179	136	24	26	6	11	17	4	-	8	-	-	4	61	
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old	40.5	41.9	30.0	51.8	46.2	48.3	21.6	-	33.3	-	16.7	-	-	35.0	
5 and 6 years old	89.4	87.7	85.6	90.2	100.0	88.9	68.5	-	100.0	66.7	-	100.0	50.0	66.9	
7 to 15 years old	97.2	97.2	97.3	98.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.2	94.4	
16 and 17 years old	82.5	84.2	83.4	100.0	100.0	93.8	81.1	-	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.4	
18 and 19 years old	40.8	50.9	40.1	56.1	-	28.2	20.0	-	60.0	9.1	-	40.0	-	8.8	
20 and 21 years old	10.2	13.8	13.6	27.8	-	13.1	45.5	-	-	-	33.3	-	-	9.2	
22 to 24 years old	7.3	6.1	5.1	12.7	-	6.3	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	
25 to 34 years old	6.6	4.3	5.1	16.0	9.4	3.8	5.2	9.9	13.2	8.6	16.1	18.2	12.9	12.3	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Male, 25 years old and over	4 911	7 009	1 911	383	198	907	274	87	106	102	26	13	14	910	
Elementary:	532	1 977	209	6	11	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	
0 to 4 years	372	953	249	-	-	59	27	-	12	-	-	-	-	28	
5 to 7 years	421	716	325	5	10	41	-	5	-	6	6	-	-	20	
8 years	753	653	270	23	14	123	13	-	35	4	-	-	-	90	
High school:	1 791	1 908	702	91	64	262	108	19	41	49	20	9	-	453	
1 to 3 years	768	673	99	68	38	204	51	-	9	26	-	-	-	230	
4 years	274	129	57	190	61	149	75	63	9	17	-	4	14	60	
4 or more years	57.7	38.7	44.9	91.1	82.3	67.8	85.4	94.3	55.7	90.2	76.9	100.0	100.0	81.6	
Percent high school graduates	57.7	38.7	44.9	91.1	82.3	67.8	85.4	94.3	55.7	90.2	76.9	100.0	100.0	81.6	
Female, 25 years old and over	5 162	6 766	1 708	607	188	926	487	62	77	81	22	24	132	695	
Elementary:	525	1 680	181	-	-	28	39	-	9	-	-	5	32	56	
0 to 4 years	396	1 112	227	-	6	66	72	7	15	-	-	-	14	13	
5 to 7 years	390	792	207	2	-	21	25	-	-	-	-	-	7	74	
8 years	891	722	228	50	5	106	60	-	16	11	-	2	8	93	
High school:	1 949	1 765	653	334	74	208	177	14	31	61	12	-	52	249	
1 to 3 years	744	554	130	140	37	207	49	15	6	-	10	9	15	158	
4 years	267	141	82	81	66	290	65	26	-	9	-	8	4	52	
4 or more years	57.3	36.4	50.6	91.4	94.1	76.1	59.8	88.7	48.1	86.4	100.0	70.8	53.8	66.0	
Percent high school graduates	57.3	36.4	50.6	91.4	94.1	76.1	59.8	88.7	48.1	86.4	100.0	70.8	53.8	66.0	
Persons 25 years old and over	10 073	13 775	3 619	990	386	1 833	761	149	183	183	48	37	146	1 605	
Percent high school graduates	57.5	37.5	47.6	91.3	88.1	72.0	69.0	91.9	52.5	88.5	87.5	81.1	58.2	74.9	
Median years of school completed	12.2	8.8	11.5	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.5	16.5	12.1	12.6	12.6	14.3	12.2	12.6	

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	4 521	5 848	1 667	303	122	636	272	58	30	55	35	...	14	697
With own children under 18 years	3 289	4 399	1 114	235	71	461	222	38	30	40	35	...	6	518
With own children under 6 years	1 640	2 317	597	138	50	316	113	26	16	19	29	...	...	326
Married-couple families	2 829	3 997	1 199	264	110	524	235	43	7	48	25	...	8	573
With own children under 18 years	2 050	3 320	868	215	66	396	188	38	7	33	25	...	...	445
With own children under 6 years	1 026	1 826	472	138	45	292	104	26	7	19	19	...	...	309
Female householder, no husband present	1 189	1 239	271	27	...	72	31	7	7	7	...	...	6	80
With own children under 18 years	958	839	172	20	...	49	31	...	7	7	...	...	6	54
With own children under 6 years	491	344	98	...	...	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Subfamilies	267	462	84	7	10	15	10	10	7	...	...	...	...	18
With own children under 18 years	247	406	67	...	10	14	...	10	7	...	...	...	...	18
Married-couple subfamilies	48	141	41	7	5	6	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	14
With own children under 18 years	28	85	24	...	5	5	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	14
Mother-child subfamilies	177	276	42	...	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Persons under 18 years	9 237	14 809	2 991	389	108	935	660	65	76	148	51	50	73	1 139
Percent living with two parents	62.7	71.8	72.8	94.3	89.8	85.8	87.0	100.0	44.7	64.9	90.2	88.0	97.3	77.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	22 631	33 817	7 909	1 545	536	3 193	1 616	230	306	419	129	102	238	3 464
Native	22 398	33 635	7 877	750	271	1 171	335	67	62	409	129	88	44	2 794
Born in State of residence	18 972	32 736	7 412	240	71	612	125	24	22	94	23	10	12	938
Born in different State	3 378	861	450	470	200	450	142	43	11	315	42	27	12	1 589
Northeast	221	43	42	4	26	19	32	18	...	7	5	...	...	197
North Central	488	103	37	47	14	15	6	...	...	9	...	...	4	117
South	829	380	106	13	16	22	20	12	...	32	...	...	6	588
West	1 840	335	265	406	144	394	84	13	11	267	37	27	2	687
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48	38	15	40	...	109	68	...	29	...	64	51	20	267
Foreign born	233	182	32	795	265	2 022	1 281	163	244	10	...	14	194	670
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	20 143	29 757	7 129	1 403	476	2 700	1 475	198	289	398	102	78	217	2 950
Same house	9 581	17 610	3 321	405	54	591	178	36	14	125	33	3	8	497
Different house in United States	10 363	12 115	3 795	583	338	1 486	638	129	141	261	48	43	128	2 169
Same county	6 016	8 973	2 578	158	101	533	210	6	33	56	26	4	41	503
Different county	4 347	3 142	1 217	425	237	953	428	123	108	205	22	39	87	1 666
Same State	2 679	2 661	889	56	36	179	51	20	5	19	2	8	17	199
Different State	1 668	481	328	369	201	774	377	103	103	186	20	31	70	1 467
Northeast	66	49	38	25	14	61	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	313
North Central	244	80	18	25	19	29	28	5	53	7	...	...	...	118
South	250	90	20	31	20	80	113	...	16	33	...	...	29	407
West	1 108	262	252	288	148	604	231	98	32	146	20	31	41	629
Abroad	199	32	13	415	84	623	659	33	134	12	21	32	81	284
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	3 138	2 402	884	387	212	783	302	98	90	152	22	24	68	1 356
In Armed Forces in 1980	123	22	4	37	34	136	29	9	...	26	19	9	...	353
Inmate of institution in 1980	97	112	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Attending college in 1980	294	185	67	50	14	26	32	7	...	15	5	...	15	119
Different State in 1975	1 200	396	241	333	190	626	262	78	85	133	20	16	51	1 172
In Armed Forces in 1980	115	3	...	37	34	130	29	9	...	26	17	9	...	343
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Attending college in 1980	119	17	19	44	14	20	30	7	...	7	5	...	7	97
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	6 400	7 074	1 931	711	296	1 720	621	122	180	161	67	35	109	1 462
Place of work reported	5 569	6 042	1 578	673	264	1 578	587	112	148	161	67	29	93	1 309
Worked in area of residence	5 537	6 026	1 529	670	264	1 576	587	112	148	161	67	29	93	1 290
Worked outside area of residence	32	16	49	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.6	0.3	3.1	0.4	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5
Mean travel time to work	14.8	10.1	14.2	12.8	15.9	12.2	14.1	23.6	8.8	16.3	9.4	14.0	13.1	14.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	6 390	7 094	1 934	715	309	1 726	619	122	179	162	68	35	107	1 466
Private vehicle	3 795	1 764	991	626	208	1 202	489	90	79	128	55	15	83	1 092
Drive alone: Car	1 771	609	396	442	120	545	301	70	59	63	7	3	43	571
Truck or van	553	307	250	58	...	77	35	...	4	29	5	...	6	119
Carpool: Car	1 025	506	191	101	76	526	134	15	10	31	27	10	22	325
Truck or van	446	342	154	25	12	54	19	5	6	5	16	2	12	77
Public transportation	385	408	91	31	8	86	11	8	5	...	...	...	13	35
Walked only	1 762	3 872	630	52	67	381	91	15	71	32	13	17	11	258
Other means	305	821	186	...	13	53	19	9	17	2	...	...	...	52
Worked at home	143	229	36	6	13	4	9	...	7	...	...	3	...	29
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	1 822	1 988	684	139	37	205	37	...	16	61	8	...	8	311
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.9	18.9	24.7	28.5	18.5	20.9	10.3	...	10.3	52.1	22.2	...	28.6	32.0
Female veterans	105	105	17	21	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.2	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 666	19 093	4 955	1 172	415	2 165	1 009	148	235	277	84	56	170	2 349
With a work disability	974	1 304	384	35	21	25	73	...	...	20	5	5	1	145
Prevented from working	364	756	202	...	6	6	35	...	...	...	5	5	...	32
With a public transportation disability	149	362	77	...	6	11	24	...	...	6	...	...	...	20
Persons 65 years and over	813	1 527	314	11	20	141	...	12	...	9	...	...	...	37
With a public transportation disability	92	281	29	2	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	14 710	20 925	5 321	1 188	435	2 306	1 009	165	241	286	84	56	2 427
Labor force	8 210	9 286	2 523	778	315	1 870	684	126	197	200	73	35	1 791
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	44.4	47.4	65.5	72.4	81.1	67.8	76.4	81.7	69.9	86.9	62.5	73.8
Civilian labor force	8 051	9 213	2 519	741	279	1 870	653	117	193	160	53	22	1 357
Employed	6 486	7 269	2 007	700	275	1 569	601	113	177	129	48	22	1 106
Unemployed	1 565	1 944	512	41	4	101	52	4	16	31	5	—	251
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	21.1	20.3	5.5	1.4	6.0	8.0	3.4	8.3	19.4	9.4	—	18.5
Not in labor force	6 500	11 639	2 798	410	120	436	325	39	44	86	11	21	57
Inmate of institution	231	305	52	5	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	41
Female, 16 years and over	7 549	10 349	2 551	676	199	1 149	619	66	86	129	28	32	1 079
Labor force	3 736	4 022	1 052	347	126	839	369	37	53	82	17	11	85
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	38.9	41.2	51.3	63.3	73.0	59.6	56.1	61.6	63.6	60.7	34.4	59.9
Civilian labor force	3 710	4 009	1 052	335	126	817	369	33	49	82	17	11	85
Employed	3 194	3 368	890	311	124	768	344	29	33	63	17	11	79
Unemployed	516	641	162	24	2	49	25	4	16	19	—	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	16.0	15.4	7.2	1.6	6.0	6.8	12.1	32.7	23.2	—	—	7.1
Not in labor force	3 813	6 327	1 499	329	73	310	250	29	33	47	11	21	57
Inmate of institution	71	89	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 379	3 480	790	73	7	119	98	—	31	48	19	14	239
Employed	585	636	192	36	—	87	22	—	16	18	—	2	59
Unemployed	277	231	36	—	—	6	17	—	—	4	—	—	19
Not in labor force	1 502	2 613	558	32	7	26	59	—	15	26	6	8	104
Female, 16 years and over	7 549	10 349	2 551	676	199	1 149	619	66	86	129	28	32	1 079
With own children under 6 years	1 955	2 853	590	149	74	402	217	15	15	40	12	19	330
In labor force	970	1 124	216	19	61	260	111	—	5	33	7	11	159
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 706	2 305	532	175	31	138	175	19	42	29	10	—	161
In labor force	1 001	1 025	294	106	7	127	119	19	31	14	10	—	95
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 495	4 906	1 327	466	164	686	491	44	50	90	22	19	637
In labor force	1 731	1 900	504	171	96	490	303	29	29	52	17	11	349
With own children under 6 years	1 340	2 276	458	149	74	376	211	15	15	40	12	19	309
In labor force	661	871	138	19	61	241	111	—	5	33	7	11	144
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 186	1 769	450	155	26	108	150	19	35	22	10	—	124
In labor force	694	774	238	86	7	97	94	19	24	7	10	—	79
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 486	7 269	2 007	700	275	1 569	601	113	177	129	48	22	1 106
Private wage and salary workers	3 259	2 849	859	529	169	1 093	372	55	153	103	16	18	699
Federal government workers	1 169	1 387	446	84	44	165	37	16	3	10	20	4	161
State government workers	927	1 330	187	47	34	206	72	11	14	—	—	—	122
Local government workers	843	1 500	356	18	6	93	79	25	7	11	12	—	89
Self-employed workers	282	161	153	22	22	12	31	6	—	5	—	—	35
Unpaid family workers	6	42	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 194	3 368	890	311	124	768	344	29	33	63	17	11	499
Private wage and salary workers	1 464	1 174	318	236	63	479	227	14	26	49	10	11	291
Federal government workers	572	724	233	32	23	89	23	—	—	—	5	—	80
State government workers	590	705	108	19	10	116	40	—	7	—	—	—	70
Local government workers	475	678	199	17	6	75	36	15	—	9	2	—	51
Self-employed workers	88	52	29	7	22	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	5	35	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 486	7 269	2 007	700	275	1 569	601	113	177	129	48	22	1 106
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	235	117	279	14	2	28	11	—	6	—	—	—	56
Mining	112	101	14	—	12	5	—	8	—	13	—	—	28
Construction	457	695	100	11	—	29	—	18	—	16	—	—	59
Manufacturing	528	225	139	72	36	524	86	9	81	14	6	9	77
Nondurable goods	247	168	116	50	31	501	80	9	78	14	—	9	14
Food and kindred products	129	130	111	27	31	476	66	3	78	7	—	9	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	24	3	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	281	57	23	22	5	23	6	—	3	—	6	—	14
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	248	28	13	22	—	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
Metal industries	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	8	8	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7
Transportation equipment	16	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
Transportation	554	501	112	142	3	80	26	8	9	16	—	—	85
Communications and other public utilities	201	248	72	11	14	25	12	14	—	—	—	—	25
Wholesale trade	29	42	4	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Retail trade	615	857	219	153	119	216	148	16	29	36	5	—	184
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175	119	42	3	—	29	28	—	—	—	—	—	17
Eating and drinking places	186	130	77	53	82	106	98	10	19	16	—	—	107
Banking and credit agencies	108	3	26	33	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	137	122	30	11	—	29	10	—	6	—	—	—	10
Business and repair services	223	188	39	9	—	15	35	—	3	—	—	—	70
Private households	20	92	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other personal services	246	218	41	20	—	115	54	—	12	—	—	—	65
Entertainment and recreation services	42	70	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 528	2 372	429	113	30	241	171	16	27	29	7	9	241
Hospitals	313	403	114	10	3	71	19	—	14	7	5	—	51
Health services, except hospitals	130	140	30	—	—	38	19	—	—	8	—	—	7
Educational services	781	1 539	211	48	16	96	123	11	13	11	2	—	141
Public administration	1 451	1 418	485	73	51	230	48	24	4	5	30	4	166
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 038	8 040	2 268	461	189	1 046	347	89	143	122	56	22	1 206
Worked in 1979	5 761	7 701	2 203	461	181	1 039	347	89	140	119	56	22	1 196
50 to 52 weeks	1 833	1 728	505	316	124	496	191	75	30	62	22	22	658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 702	1 549	476	292	124	471	186	75	23	62	22	22	645
With unemployment in 1979	2 546	2 836	679	100	36	358	75	7	81	22	21	—	346
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 707	1 733	416	49	21	133	9	7	35	19	—	—	221
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 096	5 909	1 588	369	154	931	401	41	52	96	17	16	741
Worked in 1979	4 765	5 515	1 543	369	147	881	367	37	52	67	17	16	704
50 to 52 weeks	1 467	1 319	368	190	71	385	194	15	27	28	—	—	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 253	1 065	285	165	64	350	147	15	15	28	—	—	297
With unemployment in 1979	1 626	1 851	431	50	38	211	114	12	17	35	—	2	257
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	810	956	221	31	17	83	75	4	3	33	—	2	188